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List of Transcription Phonetic Symbols

This list includes phonetic symbols for the transcription of English sounds.

Symbol	Phonetic value
a	low central (or front) unrounded vowel
ä	central vowel ranging between [ɛ] and [ə]
ɑ	low back unrounded vowel; often written [a]
ɒ	low back rounded vowel
æ	low front unrounded vowel
b	voiced bilabial stop
ɸ	spirantized [b]; historically [β], modern [v]
β	voiced bilabial fricative
c	voiceless alveolar affricate; IPA [tʃ] or [tʃ]
č	voiceless palatoalveolar affricate; IPA [tʃ] or [tʃ]
ɔ	lax mid back rounded vowel
ð	voiced dental fricative
e	tense mid front unrounded vowel
ə	lax mid central vowel (unstressed in English); "schwa"
ɛ	lax mid front unrounded vowel
g̃	spirantized [g]; same as [ɣ]
i	tense high front unrounded vowel
ʝ	voiced palatoalveolar affricate; IPA [dʒ] or [dʒ]
m	voiced bilabial nasal
ŋ	voiced velar nasal; don't confuse with sequence [ŋg]
o	tense mid back rounded vowel
ø	mid central unrounded vowel, similar to [ə]
r	voiced alveolar trill (often used for other types of "r")
ʃ	voiceless postalveolar fricative; same as [ʃ]
u	tense high back rounded vowel
ʊ	lax high back rounded vowel
ʌ	mid central unrounded vowel; stressed in English
ɣ	voiced velar fricative
ʒ	voiced palatoalveolar fricative; same as [ʒ]
ʔ	glottal stop; also written ' or '