

Abstract

Softball Athletes Training Center in East Java is a kind of community, which was held in facing the Pre-PON XVI in Jakarta 2003. They had to endure the Training Center for almost three months. Softball like any other sports has special language. Softball athletes in East Java use the special terms in their conversation while getting their exercise. The meaning of the terms are not understood by common people. Only people who get involved in this kind of activities know the meaning of the technical language.

The terms used by Softball Athletes in East Java called Jargons. There are jargons in their conversation among the members of the group. That is why the writer is interested in analyzing this phenomenon as the topic of the study. This study is intended to know further about the meanings and how often the Softball Athletes used the jargons in their activities. The significance of the study is to give contribution to the English Department students who are interested in Sociolinguistics field especially language variation, in this case, jargons used in society. The theory implemented in this study is the theory of Elaine Chàika in her book "the Social Minor" published in 1994. She states "jargons are varieties of language created for specific functions by the people who engage in them regularly." (1994: 193).

The method applied in this study is descriptive qualitative. To collect the data, the writer did an observation and took notes. In data analysis, the writer then analyzed the information and data obtained from the techniques of data collection implemented. In analyzing data, the writer used several steps such as identifying and collecting data, selecting data, and interpreting data.

After analyzing the data, the writer has come to conclusion about the jargons by Softball Athletes in East Java. First, there are kinds of the jargons terms: 4(four) terms of equipment, 9(nine) terms of rules, 20(twenty) terms of techniques, and 11(eleven) terms of players. Second, terms of techniques are often used by Softball Athletes, because perhaps they need to improve their weaknesses in techniques. The terms of equipment are the least because they have already had proper equipment to use.

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION