

CHAPTER III

ANALYSIS

In this chapter, the writer will discuss the analysis of the work as seen from the intrinsic theory. It is as already mentioned in the previous chapter, the intrinsic theory will discuss character, setting, and plot. Other analysis is about how the pessimism emerge in Dick Diver's life and the pessimism affect on other people; psychological background.

III.1. Plot

Tender Is The Night is divided into three books. Every book is divided into chapters; the first book has twenty five chapters, the second book has twenty three chapters, and the third book has thirteen chapters. Every book in the novel seems like a independent story. There is a introduction, rising action, climax, and denouement. But the first, second, and third book has conection.



Table of Plot Book I

No.	Setting	Events	Conflicts
1.	Summer, June 1925 at Gausse Beach Switzerland	Rosemary and her mother are sun bathing and meet Mrs. McKisco, she introduce to people. One of them is Dick Diver. Rosemary likes him.	Rosemary is interested in Dick although she knows Dick has married.
2.	Party, Diver's house	Diver invites Rosemary to their party. After that Dick and Rosemary are closer.	Rosemary is sure that she loves Dick and tell it to him.

3.	Gausses Hotel	Dick does not agree when Rosemary expresses her love.	Rosemary convinces Dick that Nicole doesn't know about their love.
4.	Gausses Hotel	Nicole finds out their affair. Dick denies that he wants to leave Nicole.	Nicole doesn't trust to Dick and make her emotion unstable.
5.	Gausses Hotel, Rosemary's room	Nicole is angry about the affair and cause her illness is flatter up again.	Her sickness causes Nicole can't control herself and Dick thinks that it will come again in future.
6.	Dohmler's clinic	After Rosemary back to America	The illness is not matter to

		and their love end, Dick treat Nicole.	Dick. But he knows Nicole's illness hard to cure.
7.	Dohmler's clinic	Nicole needs the extra treatment to her illness, Baby suggests to Dick to build the own clinic.	Nicole is seems like a normal woman but it is just temporary.

Table of Plot Book II

No.	Setting	Events	Conflicts
1.	Switzerland, 1917	Dick goes to Switzerland to create his dream and is accepted in Dohmler's	He has strong desire to be a good doctor, although there are some

		clinic	good senior.
2.	Dohmler's clinic, Zurich	He meets with a beautiful mental patient.	He falls in love with his mental patient. According the rule of his profession, a doctor can't involve his personal judgement.
3.	Dohmler's clinic, Zurich	Dr. Dohmler says about the patient that is sent by his father, Mr Warren. Mr Warren is guilty for Nicole suffering.	Dick knows that his beautiful patient gets schizophrenia.
4.	Dohmler's clinic, Zurich	Dick gives attention to	Dick ignores advises of his

		Nicole beside his duty, he falls in love.	friend that he should keep away his personal feeling.
5.	Dohmler's clinic, Zurich.	When Dick's friend remains to keep his profesional as a doctor. He doesn't care and will marry her.	This is a big mistake marry a mental patient. Beside Dick loves Nicole, he also wants to be rich.
6.	Zurich, Switzerland	Dick's decision to marry Nicole gets financial support to Warren family.	To Warren family Nicole only a burden. Cost for Nicole treatment is not problem. Baby promises to build own

7.	Dohmler's clinic	<p>After marriage Dick is still a good doctor. Dick is very good and care to all of his patients. One of his patients is interested in Dick and send a love letter. Nicole knows that and very angry.</p>	<p>Dick tells Nicole that a love letter just from a mental: she is no matter. Nicole is offended because she is still a mental patient.</p>
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8.	Diver's house	Dick worries about the unstable of Nicole emotion.	Dick begins doubt about his struggle to cure his wife. He thinks that Nicole's illness can't cure.
9.	Switzerland	Another hand Dick gets a telegram that tell his father death.	The news makes him hopeless as a man that need a support from family.
10.	United States	This condition cause Dick feels that he can't create his dream. In U.S. he is like find the new spirit. to start	Dick is frustated when he can't leave his old life and .. starting the new one. that is sent

	<p>11. Hollywood, U.S.</p>	<p>the new life.</p> <p>Dick meets Rosemary who becomes the big actresses and expres his feeling. He wants marry her and live together in U.S.</p> <p>After Dick is fail in starting new life in U.S., he is back to Europe. Nicole asks divorce when know about Dick's affair in U.S.</p> <p>He is very frustration and drink liquor.</p>	<p>But he finds the contradictory when Rosemary refuses his marriage proposal.</p> <p>In Europe Dick is hopeless and pessimistic because he is vanished; his marriage, job, and status as the rich man.</p>
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Table of Plot Book III

No.	Setting	Events	Conflicts
1.	Europe	Dick's life is a mess because his drunk.	He realizes without wealth he is nothing and people don't care.
2.	Zurich, Switzerland	Dick can't control his drunk and make his profession in attention.	This is big mistake for Dick; the most valuable thing he can't give attention.
3.	Zurich, Switzerland	Warren family get report that Dick can't responsible in his profession	The big problem for Dick that he doesn't get financial

		from his friends.	support. Warren family look him is useless.
4.	Riviera, Switzerland	Nicole thinks that Dick becomes different and ignore her.	Nicole finds the new love of Barban and doesn't care Dick.
5.	Zurich, Switzerland	Nicole wants divorce and will marry with Barban. Dick divorces Nicole.	Dick thinks that Nicole just uses him with her money and beauty.
6.	New York, United States	After his divorce, Dick back to America and try to stand alone.	Dick isn't success in career. His career isn't popular. People don't need him.

III. 2. Character

In this analysis of characters, the writer just analyzes on the main characters; that are Dick Diver, Nicole, and Rosemary.

III.2.1. Dick Diver

As the central character Dick Diver stand out with other main characters, his wife Nicole and his lover Rosemary. This characters has relation and influence each others where it cause the complicated story.

Dick Diver comes from an ordinary family in America. He is a good man , handsome and gentle who has dream to succesfull docter. He needs the wealth to fulfill his father ambition. All of his marners is influenced by his father. It is hard to loose his mind from judgement the he must be rich.

Comparing with other men, Dick Diver is a complete man. He is good looking, bright blue eyes, with the sort hair style. The body is firm but not make others afraid to make a friend. Dick can care all of speaking with his curiosity. He does not differentiate all of his clients.

As the doctor, Dick is discipline; it is a custom for him since childhood. His family teach him work hard to get successful.

To Rosemary Dick Diver is an interesting man although he is possessed by Nicole. Dick Diver is a doctor who has a successful career and personal life. As a doctor he is a smart and good doctor in his field, psychological. He gets an opportunity and chance to develop his career. His seniors trust him to handle and care some patients that need seriously treatment. Dick Diver can handle it. In his treatment he does not differentiate among his patients who they are. Many patients like much him.

As the successful doctor Dick Diver also has the wonderful social life. In society he is a member of high class society, he is accepted by society because his wealth where it come from Nicole's family. He very enjoys his life; two children a girl and a boy, a beautiful wife and love him, the wealth that can support his activities in high society.

Dick Diver is handsome, nice manner, and can respect to other people. He considers to other people who need helps. He talks to them and give attentions to their problems.

When Dick Diver realizes that The Warrens use him to cure Nicole. They promise to Dick give the financial support to develop own clinic. Dick loves Nicole because he falls in love and her family wealth.

Dick's vanished makes him think that he depends on his wife family especially on money. When Nicole's illness can't cure and he faces many problems that he can't handle it; he just is like a gigolo. He feels that loves Nicole just to get the big money. He gets nothing from his marriage, unless the big money and higher status.

III.2.2. Nicole Warren

A beautiful mental patient who belongs to a rich family. She comes to Zurich with his father and her sister, Baby Warren. This family is one of rich families in America. They live on Chicago. Warren, Nicole's father feels guilty to Nicole's suffering.

Nicole is suffering from a mental illness named schizophrenia. This illness has effect to the patient all of her life.

She always remembers to the childhood. Nicole and his father do incest with him, who is very close to her replacing her late mother.

This is a illness that is very hard to cure. Because the patient seems like a normal person, but it can emerge suddenly if the patient gets a pressure or a heavy problem. So, the mental of patient must be kept stabil and in peace.

Nicole has unstable emotion, she is afraid to face men. She often isolate herself. She has the own mind and feeling.

The author gives a description of Nicole Warren with a gloomy outlook.

To Rosemary, she thinks that Nicole is twenty four and quiet, she is just a problem for Dick Diver. Rosemary has judged that Nicole is not a normal woman.

This statement means that schizophrenia is very hard to cure. In fact, it is no way that a patient suffered from schizophrenia can totally recovers. The patient may get better and behave just like normal people but if she gets a pressure and if she has to think hard, the schizophrenia will surely relapse.

This happens to Nicole. Nicole schizophrenia is caused by her incest with her father. The result is that Nicole's emotion shaken, she becomes afraid of men. Although under her doctor-husband's treatment she can get better, but still her mental condition is very weak.

It is proved by her experiencing two times relapse. The first relapse is when Rosemary, comes between her and her husband. Knowing that her husband has special attention to Rosemary, she has got so depressed that like explained above, a patient of schizophrenia can not face a depression, her

schizophrenia relapse. The second time is when she finds a love letter from Dick's patient. She is jealous and her heart hurts because Dick tells her not to care about the letter if it comes from a mental patient. Nicole's feeling hurts, because she realizes that she is, a mental patient.

In short, we can conclude that Nicole is only a trouble for her husband. She can not be a strong mate for her husband in living their lives.

The ideal of a wife, she has to be a partner of her husband to carry on the whole family problems. There is a difference with Nicole, she gets schizophrenia, all of the family problems that should be carried on and faced by the couple, she can not face. So, her husband has to carry on for himself.

Nicole character is an example of Fitzgerald to describe society's picture in the 1920 - 1930's. Although Nicole is rich, she is nothing, can do nothing, and only become a problem for others. In this situation, Nicole is only a burden for the Warren family and also for her husband.

III.2.3. Rosemary Hoyt

Talking Rosemary Hoyt, a young girl, attractive, and gives attention to Dick Diver. She has ability to bring him into the real love. She seems like realize and warned that his wife is an abnormal woman. Rosemary is not a

good girl, she is young and just look about physical. Not considering about the true life. She only chases Dick Diver's love and sink into it.

Rosemary is the picture of American girl. She is ambitious become a star or famous girl, especially as the movie star. The successful movie star can bring her to the wonderful life; she can enter to the high class.

Her mother hopes her daughter become the perfect lady. She educates Rosemary with the good manner, the manner that is always used with the high lady. Rosemary always love and care to her mother, she is proud of her.

As the American girl at the 1930's, she begins to express her mind and feeling freely. She declares her love to Dick Diver and seduce him ignore about the rules in society. She wants Dick Diver's love, although she knows him as the married man.

III. 3. Setting

Tender is the Night has a setting of place that take the situation of 1920 - 1930 in America and Europe. In this period after World War I, the power and economically move to America. Europe was down and lost the power. The rich people emerge in America. America is the central of

activities. For the rich people go to Europe just to vacation and seek their roots. They think Europe is their mother land, especially many successful immigrants.

For the feudal families of Europe itself try to keep their wealth and power, but they have lost the charismatic. The situation of America itself is the beginning where American society start to build their country after World War I. They think how they can develop the economic fast. Where society feel about the materialism as the measure of life.

The 1920 - 1930 this a step of America history that is could be remember. The society changing that bring the new atmosphere. Industrial is a important one that people consider to chase and develop stronger economic. The changing in social and culture field. Young people ignore marriage institution. Making love do easier before married. They are not idealism again. Materialism replace it. Money is the only thing to get happiness. They always seek pleasure to express their successful. The succesful, failure, or other value has own measure, money term. They perform with fantastic dresses and parties where people men or women can drink liquor freely. This the hedonistic age, the age of optimism and signed by the Jazz Music; the music of prosperity, freedom, and good time.

The prosperity is mean that the distribution of goods wider, high profit, many worker, and expand of factory. The values is shift, money is worshipped.

Dick Diver who is one of the young man come from America also has the dream become rich and succesfull. He learn and move to Europe to create his dream. The strong influence of the changing in America also brought by him. Nicole Warren is the fictim of the degradation moral.

III.4. Pessimism Occurring In Dick Diver's Life

In this story the central character is Dick Diver. He has a strong influence to other characters. He is sent by his father to study in Europe. His father wants him to be the successful physchiatrist. This is a reason for Dick Diver to achieve a richness and successful in life

"... Watching his father's struggles in poor parishes had wedded a desire for money to an essentially unacquisitive nature. It was not a healthy necessity for security --he had never felt more sure of himself, more throughly his own man, than at the time of his marriage to Nicole. Yet he had been swallowed up like a gigolo, somehow permitted his arsenal to be locked up. (p.216)

His poorness of his family is the strong background to Dick Diver when he wants to be rich and happy. He thinks that the key of happiness is

on the wealth. His motivation bring him in error judgments. The Dick Diver the young doctor and has the bright future in mental illness who admire among other doctors make a error in falls in love with his mental patient. Nicole Warren, a schizophrenia patient, who comes from the rich and powerful family from Chicago, America.

When Dick Diver decided to marry Nicole, as a mental patient at that time; his partner Dr. Franz remain him about her condition. Dr. Franz thinks that Nicole's illness is hard to cure. Dick Diver will face the big problem in his life.

Dr. Franz is a good senior doctor and a good friend. He always gives some advises to Dick Diver for his career and personal problem. In his marriage Dick Diver is like has the big problem. First about his wife's mental illness, second is society that is not match with him, his true love to his wife, and his career as the doctor.

Dick Diver has the difficult role to face Nicole's mental illness that he is as a lover-husband-docter. As the lover, Dick Diver have to give her attention, love, and care; and as a husband he needs the wife who able to be a good wife, but Nicole can not. As a doctor Dick Diver should treat and cure her. The three roles that Dick Diver acts cause him

confuse. The Nicole's illness is the hardest problem that they must face it, Nicole very depends to Dick Diver beside she loves him, she needs Dick Diver's treatment. Her illness is unpredictable. She must be in nice place and people. She can not pressure and face the problem. On the other hand Nicole very cares and protect to Dick Diver. She is very jealous when Dick treat his women patients. She can not live without Dick Diver. Her love is too much. When Dick Diver has accepted the letter from a mental patient, Nicole is very angry.

"This is absurd. This is a letter from a mental patient."

"I was a mental patient."(p. 201)

After they has children Dick Diver thinks need a woman that can help him to face his own problem. After they has children, Nicole's mental illness is not better. Dick Diver becomes frustrated; moreover Nicole knows about the letter from mental patient for Dick Diver. She is unstable and does not trust him again. She does not care to her children and angry to Dick Diver. Someday they almost get car accident when Nicole is angry to Dick Diver, because of Dick Diver telling about that letter is just from the mental patient. Nicole is offended because she still is a mental patient.

III.5. Dick Diver's Personal Life Interfere With His Social Life

Dick Diver is successful doctor needs a support from his family and his marriage. His marriage with Nicole Warren has big meaning to achieve his success career.

His family in America can not give helping to his career. He comes from the lower class that has not the money and power to support his family. His father struggle always becomes his spirit to achieve want he wants. His family is poor to cost his school. Although his father desires to look him to be a successful doctor.

Dick Diver is sent by his father to study in Europe. In Europe many mental hospital that can accept Dick Diver to learn mental diseases. Mental hospital in Europe give the best treatment to their patients. Most of patients come from the rich people who look for the good place to secure their member of family.

Warren family agrees that Nicole marries with Dr. Diver, they thinks that their marriage cause Nicole will recover from her mental illness. Now, Dr. Diver is not only her doctor but also her husband. After married Nicole Warren, Dr. Diver's life has changed. His life seems like the perfect life; the bright future of psychiatrist profession, a beautiful wife belongs to rich family,

and the wealth that can support his social life. He becomes the rich doctor and member of the upper class in his society. The Warren supporting in financial makes him successful in developing the own private mental clinic. He finds himself becoming more and more dependent on her and her family for emotional and financial support.

Dick Diver has some friends that makes him tied in the circle of upper class. They come from the feudal family who inherited the wealth from their family. Abe Mckisco is the musician who come from the feudal family. He is good in music, but is disappointed of the appreciation from society to music. They are not give attention what he has done with music. He becomes frustration and drink the liquor.

People is prefer to spend his life in the bar, go to bar or restaurant to hear music. They can pretend, camuflase with liquor and dancing. Night is a good for them to express their mind. It is like the title of the novel *Tender is The Night*, this is about "night" or "darkness". The night and darkness are addressed : "the lovely night" , "the soft night", and "erotic night". It is opposite with the day, where is reality, hard, and harsh. The night is also addressed the time of ease and weakness.

Dick Diver surroundings pretend well in praising to get the attention from their friends. Their honor is something valuable in life; they will join and together in society with their attribute of social status. They care to other people just on pretending. Actually, they do not care and respect to the individual. The wealth is the main purpose when they respect and care to others.

Dick Diver is hard to join in society of his surrounding. He is accepted with the people because of his wife and her family, not because of himself as individual. His successful career is not as the valuable and respectfulness status. Dick Diver does not care about what happen in society, his life focus to family and his wife. He has strong longing to cure her mental illness. There is a advantage with society condition to Nicole's illness. The society does not care to her mental illness. So, Dick Diver continues to treat his wife in home as the wife.

This problems make Dick Diver remember about his romance with Rosemary Hoyt. He miss about romance and want to meet her. Dick Diver begins not sure about his wife and family.

At the same time, his father died. His father is as a good figure for Dick Diver. He can give spirit and support to achieve the dream. His father

advises make him want to life in better condition. He can survive and achieve his career, wealth, and better class. His father death makes him sad and frustrated. He feels lost the valuable thing in his life. His big image that supports him and give inspiration has gone. Dick Diver does not has again the figure. He thinks what he has done useless. His father did not look his successful and reach better life. He can not present the happiness to him.

When Dick Diver goes to America to his father funeral he feel sad. He remember about his family past and his father said to achieve the good life. Dick Diver is very oppressed because his father death.

When in America, Dick Diver tries to meet Rosemary Hoyt. Dick Diver has desire repeat again his romance with Rosemary because but it is just dream .Although they still love each other , but everything has changed . Rosemary is a big actress and some men need her love. Rosemary have to keep her reputation with going steady with rich man in Hollywood. She tells that they can not marry, she tell Dick Diver back to Nicole. She need more Dick Diver's love.

∠ Dick Diver's life is smashed. He starts to drink liquor. He does not care about his private life. His love, career, and family are nothing.

In clinic his partners are worried about his drink. A doctor can not do the treatment in drunk. Dr. Gregarious try to advise and help him to stop drink. He advise him to take vacation and solve the problems. Dick Diver is hard to accept the advise and sink deeper. He is worst, and fail as a doctor. Many his colleagues does not trust him. Meanwhile Dr., Greg try to seize the clinic. He throw away Dick Diver.

He can not run from Warren family, he needs their power. Someday, when he trips to Europe he is drunk and arrests police. He puts to jail suppose to recover consciousness. Dick Diver is very angry and mention Warren name. He wants free.

After he realize, Dick Diver wants back to Nicole. He needs her and want together with their children. Nicole decides refuse his asking because she is very disappointed with his betray. She finds a handsome man Tommy Barban, a mercenary soldier who has known Dick Diver family.

III.6. How Dick Diver's Pessimism Affect Other People

His divorce makes him as if he is face the dooms day. He becomes a drunker and ignores his private life. His career is the main purpose and the way to get better life is nothing. For Nicole, she can do nothing to keep her

marriage. Actually she still loves Dick Diver, but she does not trust him anymore. She offers herself to him to share the wealth. Nicole is sure that Dick Diver needs money to build his career and reputation. She wants him to stay in the same town, but Dick Diver chooses to move back to America.

After the divorce, Nicole get marries with Tommy Barban, a handsome mercenary soldier. Tommy is a friend of Dick Diver. He gives his attention to Nicole, tries to understand her and be gentle to her. Nicole seems happy with her second marriage.

Although she is married to Tommy Barban, she still gives attention to Dick Diver. She always finds out where Dick Diver lives. Dick Diver also sends letters to her telling her about his condition and asking about the children.

In America, Dick Diver does not care about his love to Rosemary. He does not meet her and understands that she is not the old Rosemary. She has her own life as a great actress. Dick does not use Warren's power and money, although his career and life are a mess. Dick Diver refuses Nicole's offering him money for a clinic in America. Nicole is sorry for Dick Diver's unsuccessfulness. She knows that Dick Diver can not settle down in one city. He moves from one city to another. Dick Diver prefers to

choose a little city instead; looking for people who need a mental doctor. He thinks that nobody need his profession. He is psychologically and professionally a great failure.

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION