ABSTRACT

CORRELATION OF NURSE'S ROLE AS CONTROL COGNATOR PROCESS WITH LEVEL OF STRESS AND QUALITY OF LIFE IN PATIENTS WITH CRONIC RENAL FAILURE (CRF) AT THE HEMODIALYSIS ROOM Dr. DORIS SYLVANUS HOSPITAL PALANGKA RAYA (SISTER CALISTA ROY ADAPTATION MODEL APPROACH)

Cross Sectional Study in Hemodialysis Room Dr. Doris Sylvanus Hospital

By: Ayu Puspita

Patients with chronic renal failure who undergo hemodialysis experience a variety of issues that may be stemmed from stress. Stress experienced by patients will be affect their body mechanisms causes increasingly severe kidney damage which can ultimately impact patients in quality of life. In adaptation model by Roy, nurses can help patient to increase their adaptation ability by play role as a control cognition for patient. This can be done by giving information about stressor through health education. As a result, it could decrease stress and increase quality of life for patient with chronic renal failure who undergo hemodialysis.

This research was analytic or correlation with cross sectional design. The population in this study was patients with Cronic Renal Failure undergoing hemodialysis at Dr. Doris Sylvanus Hospital Palangkaraya. The sample comprised of 6 patients and 20 nurses recrusted with a total sampling method. The independent variable was nurse's role as control cognator and dependent variable was stress and quality of life. Data were collected with questionnaire sheets and analized by Spearman's rho test with significance level p<0,05.

The results showed, the correlation of nurse's role as control cognator with the level of stress (p=0,003) but no correlation between nurse's role as control cognator with quality of life (p=0,188).

In conclusion, progressively goodness nurse's role as control cognator, level of stress patients became lightly. However, nurses maintain a harmonious relationship in patients with chronic renal failure by showing empathy, hospitality, courtesy and respect.

Key words: Nurse's role, control cognator process, stress, quality of life

DAFTAR GAMBAR

	Hal
Gambar 2.1 Struktur makroskopik ginjal	9
Gambar 2.2 Nefron	10
Gambar 2.3 Prinsip dasar difusi dan tekanan osmotik	22
Gambar 2.4 Parallel plat dialyzer	24
Gambar 2.5 Hollow fiber atau capillary dialyzer	24
Gambar 2.6 Diagram sistem hemodialisis	25
Gambar 2.7 Akses sirkulasi	26
Gambar 2.8 Diagram sistem dialisis peritoneal	26
Gambar 3.1 Kerangka konseptual	56
Gambar 4.2 Kerangka kerja penelitian	61
Gambar 5.2 Responden perawat berdasarkan jenis kelamin	79
Gambar 5.3 Responden perawat berdasarkan status pernikahan	80
Gambar 5.4 Responden pasien berdasarkan usia	80
Gambar 5.5 Responden pasien berdasarkan jenis kelamin	81
Gambar 5.6 Responden pasien berdasarkan pendidikan	81
Gambar 5.7 Responden pasien berdasarkan pekerjaan	82
Gambar 5.8 Responden pasien berdasarkan status pernikahan	82
Gambar 5.9 Responden pasien berdasarkan lama terdiagnosa GGK	83
Gambar 5.10 Responden pasien berdasarkan lama HD	83
Gambar 5.11 Hasil observasi peran perawat	84
Gambar 5.12 Hasil observasi tingkat stres	84
Gambar 5.13 Hasil observasi kualitas hidup	85

DAFTAR TABEL

	Hal
Tabel 2.1 Fungsi utama ginjal	11
Tabel 2.2 Klasifikasi penyebab GGK	13
Tabel 2.3 Manifestasi sindrom uremik	17
Tabel 2.4 Gambaran presentase pengaruh dari penyakit ginjal	37
Tabel 2.5 Indikator fisiologis dan emosional stres	42
Tabel 4.1 Definisi operasional	65
Tabel 5.1 Hubungan peran perawat dengan tingkat stres	85
Tabel 5.2 Hubungan peran perawat dengan kualitas hidup	86

DAFTAR SKEMA

	Hal
Skema 2.1 Penatalaksanaan GGK	20
Skema 2.2 Pearson as and adaptive system from Calista Roy	47

		1

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

	Hal
Lampiran 1 Surat izin penelitian	94
Lampiran 2 Surat keterangan	95
Lampiran 3 Lembar persetujuan menjadi responden	96
Lampiran 4 Lembar persetujuan menjadi responden penelitian	97
Lampiran 5 Lembar Observasi Peran Perawat	98
Lampiran 6 Satuan Acara Penyuluhan	99
Lampiran 7 Standar Operasional Pelaksanaan	112
Lampiran 8 Kuisioner Tingkat Stres	119
Lampiran 9 Kuisioner kualitas hidup pasien dialisis	123
Lampiran 10 Tabulasi Data	126
Lampiran 11 Frequency, Crosstab dan Uji korelasi Spearman's rho	140