

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS
MAIN CHARACTERS' ADDRESS TERMS IN *THE*
***CROWN* SERIES SEASON 4**



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**Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for
the Sarjana Degree of English Department Faculty of
Humanities Universitas Airlangga**

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2022**

DECLARATION

I declare that this undergraduate thesis submitted in partial fulfilment of the degree of Sarjana Humaniora (S.Hum) of the English Department Faculty of Humanities Universitas Airlangga is entirely my own work and has been solely the result of my own original research. Hereby, I confirm that:

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Surabaya, 28 July 2022



Annisa Safitri Puspita Larasati

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**For forever,
cause the sun shines bright**

and for my reflection in the snow-covered hills

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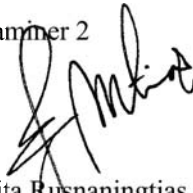
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Annisa Safitri Puspita Larasati

*“The Crown must win.
Must always win.”*

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List of Abbreviations

FN:	First name
T:	Title
LN:	Last name
PN:	Pet name
KT:	Kinship term
CO:	Combination of these
TLN:	Title plus last name
TFN:	Title plus first name
PO:	Particular occasion
SR:	Social status or rank
TS:	Transactional Status
GE:	Gender
AG:	Age
FR:	Family relationship
OH:	Occupational hierarchy
RC:	Race
IC:	Intimacy
QE II:	Queen Elizabeth II
PM:	Prime Minister
PS:	Private Secretary

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ABSTRACT

One of the many ways of communication is to address someone. People frequently employ address terms to their interlocutor by uttering specific callings. Wardhaugh (2006) defined address term as the way one names or address another. This study aims to identify the types of address terms used for addressing the main characters of the Crown Series Season 4 and to reveal the social factors that underlie their usage. This study also looks at how the address terms relate to politeness. A qualitative method is employed to analyze the data. The data were taken from the interaction among the main characters in *The Crown* Season 4. This study identifies the type of address terms and the social factors affecting the choice of each address terms using the theory proposed by Wardhaugh (2006). In this study, the writer found 121 address terms used in 78 interactions. The address terms found in this study include first name, title, kinship term, pet name, title plus last name, and title plus first name. Meanwhile, there are a total of 160 social factors influencing the use of address terms. The social factors are particular occasion, social status or rank, transactional status, age, family relationship, occupational hierarchy, and intimacy. Title is the most common address term found in this study and social status or rank is the social factor that mostly influence the choice of address terms. This is due to the fact that the main characters in this study are public figures with high social status.

Keywords: *address terms, main characters, social factors, the crown*

ABSTRAK

Salah satu dari sekian banyak cara komunikasi adalah cara menyapa seseorang. Orang sering menggunakan istilah panggilan untuk lawan bicara mereka ketika berbicara dengan mengucapkan panggilan tertentu. Wardhaugh (2006) mendefinisikan istilah sapaan sebagai cara seseorang memberi nama atau menyapa orang lain. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis istilah sapaan dan mengungkap faktor sosial yang mendasari penggunaannya dalam menyapa karakter utama di serial original Netflix *The Crown* Musim 4. Penelitian ini juga mencari tahu bagaimana istilah sapaan berhubungan dengan kesantunan. Metode kualitatif digunakan untuk menganalisis data. Data diambil dari interaksi antar karakter utama dalam *The Crown* Musim 4. Penelitian ini mengidentifikasi jenis istilah sapaan dan faktor sosial yang mempengaruhi pemilihan setiap istilah sapaan menggunakan teori yang dikemukakan oleh Wardhaugh (2006). Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menemukan 121 istilah sapaan yang digunakan dalam 78 interaksi. Istilah sapaan yang ditemukan dalam penelitian ini meliputi nama depan, gelar, istilah kekerabatan, panggilan khusus, gelar ditambah nama belakang, dan gelar ditambah nama depan. Sementara itu, terdapat 160 faktor sosial yang mempengaruhi penggunaan istilah sapaan. Faktor sosial yang mempengaruhi adalah acara tertentu, kedudukan atau pangkat sosial, transaksi, usia, ikatan keluarga, hierarki pekerjaan, dan keintiman. Gelar adalah istilah sapaan yang paling umum ditemukan dalam penelitian ini dan status atau peringkat sosial adalah faktor sosial yang paling mempengaruhi pemilihan istilah sapaan. Hal ini disebabkan karena tokoh utama dalam penelitian ini adalah tokoh masyarakat dengan status sosial yang tinggi.

Kata kunci: *istilah sapaan, pemeran utama, faktor sosial, the crown*