

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS
ILLOCUTIONARY ACTS OF VLADIMIR PUTIN'S SPEECH ON
EN.KREMLIN.RU WEBSITE



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SURABAYA

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Bachelor's
Degree of English Department Faculty of Humanities
Universitas Airlangga**

By

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SURABAYA**

2022

DECLARATION

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Surabaya, 29 July 2022



Rini Kusuma Wardani

121811233034

THIS THESIS IS DEVOTED TO ALLAH SWT
THE ONE AND ONLY,
MYSELF,
MY BEST FRIENDS, MY FAMILY,
AND ALL THE RESOURCEFUL BOOKS I HAVE READ.

APPROVAL SHEET

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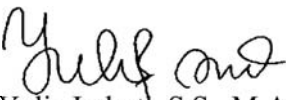
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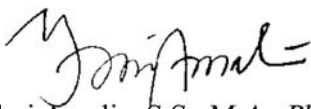
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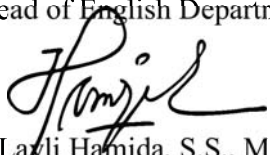
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Surabaya, 10 July 2022

Rini Kusuma Wardani

BUT PERHAPS YOU HATE A THING

AND IT IS GOOD FOR YOU

AND PERHAPS YOU LOVE A THING

AND IT IS BAD FOR YOU

AND ALLAH KNOWS

WHILE YOU KNOW NOT

-THE QUR'AN 2:216

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ABSTRAK

Teori tindak tutur menyelidiki bagaimana orang mengekspresikan dan menyampaikan motif mereka menggunakan ujaran. Tuturan yang diucapkan oleh penutur juga berkaitan dengan tujuan sosial atau usaha untuk mencapai sesuatu. Dalam pidato politik, tindak tutur digunakan untuk menarik perhatian atau memperkuat citra tokoh politik. Penelitian ini meyakini bahwa pidato Vladimir Putin tidak hanya menyampaikan pesan tetapi juga memiliki makna tersembunyi yang menyiratkan berbagai tindakan ilokusi terkait kesepakatan sosial dan menghimbau masyarakat untuk melakukan sesuatu. Penelitian ini menganalisis jenis-jenis tindak ilokusi dan jenis tindak ilokusi yang sering ditemukan dalam pidato Vladimir Putin saat berbicara mengenai Ukraina, Donbass, dan NATO. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dan teori tindakan ilokusi oleh Searle (1969). Transkrip yang dipilih adalah sebuah pidato yang diposting di situs en.kremlin.ru pada tanggal 21 Februari 2022. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa ada 163 ujaran tindak ilokusi. Tipe asertif merupakan tipe yang paling dominan yang digunakan oleh Vladimir Putin dengan jumlah 102 kali kemunculan atau 62,8% total secara persentase. Tindakan ekspresif menjadi tindakan yang sering digunakan oleh Vladimir Putin karena tindakan ini dipercaya bahwasannya pihak pembicara dapat mengungkapkan pandangan atau perasaannya mengenai perjanjian operasi militer sebagai pihak Rusia yang ditujukan ke Ukraina pada 22 Februari 2022.

Kata kunci: *en.krem.in.ru, pidato politik, tindak ilokusi, tindak tutur*

ABSTRACT

Speech act theory investigates how people express and deliver their motives using utterances. The utterances said by the speaker are also related to social goals or attempts to achieve something. In political speech, speech acts used to gain attention or strengthen the image of the political figure. This study believes that Vladimir Putin's speech not only delivered a message but also performed various acts that reflected social agreement on the issue and asked society to do something. This study analyzes the types of illocutionary acts and the dominant type found in Vladimir Putin's speech when addressing Ukraine, Donbass, and NATO. The present study employed a qualitative approach and a theory of illocutionary acts by Searle (1969). The transcription chosen is from a speech posted in *en.kremlin.ru* website on 21st February 2022. The result of the study found that there are 163 utterances of illocutionary acts. Assertive type is the most dominant type performed by Vladimir Putin with 102 total occurrences or 62,8% of total percentage. Expressive force was frequently used by Vladimir Putin since it is believed that the speaker could express his point of view or feelings regarding the agreements of Russia's military operation addressed to Ukraine on 22nd February 2022.

Keywords: *en.kremlin.ru, illocutionary acts, political speech, speech act*