

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afanasyev, BV ; Elstner, EE ; Zander AR ; Friedenstein. 2009. *The Mesenchymal Stem Cell Concept Cell Ther Transplant*. Vol 1 Hal 8
- Agrawal, B ; Agrawal, S. 2012. *Management of Poor Ridge Cases – A Challenge in Clinical Practice*. *Indian Jurnal of Dental Cases*. Hal 52-53
- Al-Jabrah, O. 2011. *Association of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus with The Reduction of Mandibular Residual Ridge among Edentulous Patients Using Panoramic Radiographs*. *Open Journal of Stomatology*. Vol 1. Hal 61-68
- Aldealimi, TNN ; Ahmed, HF ; Aboud, SW ; Khalil, AA. 2011. *Residual Alveolar Ridge Atrophy In Anbar Province*. *J College of Dentistry. Anbar University* Vol.9, No.9. Hal 26-29
- Balaji, SM. 2007. *Textbook of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 1st edition*. New Delhi : Elseiver. Hal 255-257
- Blumenfeld, J. 2011. *Racial Identification in the Skull and Teeth. Totem: The University of Western Ontario Journal of Anthropology*. Vol. 8. Hal 20-30
- Burr, DB ; Allen, MR. 2014. *Basic and Applied Bone Biology 1st edition*. Oxford : Elseiver. Hal 232-233
- Carlsson, GE. 2003. *Response of Jaw Bone to Pressure*. *J Prosthodont. Scandinavia : PubMed* Vol 21. Hal 65–70
- Canger, EM ; Celenk, P. 2010. *Radiographic Evaluation of Alveolar Ridge Heights of Dentate and Edentulous Patients*. *Turkey : Gerodontology journal*. Vol 29. Hal 17–23
- Chandra. 2004. *Textbook of Dental and Oral Anatomy Physiology and Occlusion 1st edition*. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Publishers. Hal 46
- Corder, GW ; Foreman, DI. 2009. *Nonparametric Statistics for Non statisticians: A step-by-step napproach*. Hoboken, New Jersey : John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Hal 50
- Dahlan, S. 2008. *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Edisi 5*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika. Hal 140
- Darmojo ; Martono. 2004. *Geriatrici (Ilmu Kesehatan Usia Lanjut)*. Jakarta: FKUI. Hal 34

- D'Souza, D. 2012 . *Residual Ridge Resorption – Revisited, Oral Health Care - Prosthodontics, Periodontology, Biology, Research and Systemic Conditions*. Rijaka : Intech. Hal 15-24.
- Devaki, VN ; Manonmani, P ; Balu, K ; Aravind, RJ. 2012. *Clinical Management of Highly Resorbed Ridge Without Fibrous Tissue*. Rockville : Pubmed. J Pharm Bioallied. Vol 2. Hal 142-151
- Emami, E ; Souza, RS ; Feine, JS. 2013. *The Impact of Edentulism on Oral and General Health*. PMC. Int J Dent. 305: 1-20
- Fridus, VdW ; Acqua, FD ; Slot, DE. 2009. *Alveolar Bone Dimensional Changes of Post-Extraction Sockets in Humans: a Systematic Review*. J Clin Periodontal. Vol 36. Hal 1048–1058
- Guler AU ; Sumer M ; Sumer P ; Bicer I. 2005. *The Evaluation of Vertical Heights of Maxillary and Mandibular Bones and the Location of Anatomic Landmarks in Panoramic Radiographs of Edentulous Patients for Implant Dentistry* . J Oral Rehabil. Vol 32. Hal 46
- Guyton, AC ; Hall, JE. 2004. *Text Boox of Medical Physiology 10th edition*. Philadelphia: W.B. Sounder Company. Hal 218
- Goncalves, TMSV ; Campos, CH ; Goncalves, GM ; Moraes, dM ; Garcia, RCMR. 2013. *Mastication Improvement After Partial Implant-supported Prosthesis Use*. JDR Clinical Research Supplement. Sao Paulo : University of Campinas. 92: 189-194
- Hanson, S ; Halldin A. 2012. *Alveolar Ridge Resorption After Tooth Extraction: A Consequence of a Fundamental Principle of Bone Physiology*. Sagepub J Dent Diomech.3 : 1-9.
- Harmon, RG. 1991. *Health Datus of Minorities and Low Income Group 3th edition*. Diane Publishing US Department of Health and Human Resources. Hal 223-224
- Hinton, P. 2004. *SPSS Explained 1st edition*. Routledge : Canada. Hal 30-34
- Karjodkar, FR. 2006. *Textbook of Dental and Maxillofacial Radiology 1st edition*. New Delhi : Jaypee. Hal 9
- Kato, S ; Masuhiro, Y ; Watanabe, M ; Kobayashi, Y ; Takeyama, K ; Endok, H ; Yanagisawa, J. 2000. *Molecular Mechanis of a Cross-talk between Estrogen and Growth Factor Signaling Pathways*. Genes to cell. Vol 5 Hal 593-601

- Keros, J ; Ciglar, I ; Kobler, P ; Ivosevic, N. 2002. *Tooth Morphology in Function of Selfprotective Mechanism*. Zagreb : University of Zagreb. Vol 26 Hal 651-656
- Kubilius, M ; Kubilius, R ; Gleiznys, A. 2012. *The Preservation of Alveolar Bone Ridge during Tooth Extraction*. Lithuania : Kaunas. Baltic Dental and Maxillofacial Journal. Vol. 14. Hal 3-11.
- Lanucci, JM ; Howerton, LJ. 2006. *Radiology Principal and Technique 3rd edition*. Saunders . Philadelphia : Elseiver. Hal 307-313
- Lanyon, LE. 1992. *The Success and Failure of the Adaptive Response to Functional Load-Bearing in Averting Bone Fracture*. Vol 13. Hal 17-21
- Lee, JK. 2011. *Bone Biology for Implant Dentistry in Atrophic Alveolar Ridge - Theory and Practice*. Republic of Korea : Ajou University School of Medicine. Vol 17. Hal 413-435
- Lohberger, B ; Kaltenecker, H ; Stundl, N ; Leithner, A. 2014. *Effect of Cyclic Mechanical Stimulation on the Expression of Osteogenesis Genes in Human Intraoral Mesenchymal Stromal and Progenitor Cells*. Rockville : Hindawi Publishing. Biomed Res Int Hal 1-4
- Malik, NA. 2008. *Textbook of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 2nd edition* . New Delhi : Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher. Hal 418-420
- Mora, S ; Gilsanz, V. 2003. *Establishment of Peak Bone Mass*. *Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am*. Vol 32(1). Hal 39-63
- Moynihan, P ; Petersen, PE. 2004. *Diet, Nutrition and The Prevention of Dental Diseases*. Newcastle : University of Newcastle. Vol. 7(1A). Hal 201–226
- Palser, FA ; Visser, H. 2007. *Pocket Atlas of Dental Radiology 1st edition*. Thieme. Hal 2
- Panchbhai, AS. 2013. *Quantitative Estimation of Vertical Heights of Maxillary and Mandibular Jawbones in Elderly Dentate and Edentulous Subjects*. India. *Spec Care Dentist*. Vol 33(2) Hal 62-69
- Peker, I ; Alkurt, TMV ; Usalan, G. 2009. *The Comparison Of Subjective Image Quality In Conventional And Digital Panoramic Radiography*. *Indian J Dent Res*. Vol. 1 Hal 20

- Peterson, LJ ; Ellis, E ; Hupp, JR ; Tucker, MR. 2003. *Contemporary Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 4th ed.* St. Louis: Mosby. Hal 76.
- Prasad, A ; Prasad, K, ; Hedge, C. 2012. *Management Of Completely Edentulous Maxillary Arch Opposing Natural Dentition - A Case Report.* Nitte University Journal of Health Science. Vol 2 (3) : Hal 39-41.
- Radiani, B ; Dewi, RS ; Ariani, N ; Gita, F. 2012. Kehilangan Gigi dan Kemampuan Mastikasi Subjektif pada Perempuan Pasca Menopause. *Journal of Dentistry Indonesia 2014.* Vol. 21 No. 1 Hal 11-15
- Reich, K. 2010. *Atrophy of the Residual Alveolar Ridge Following Tooth Loss in a Historical Population.* J Oral Diseases. Vol 33 Hal 1-26
- Saed, F ; Al-Bayatti, SW. 2010. *Radiographic Assessment of The Level of The Floor of Maxillary Sinus.* J Bagh College Dentistry. Vol. 22(3). Hal 69-73
- Saglam, AA. 2002. *The Vertical Heights of Maxillary and Mandibular Bones in Panoramic Radiographs of Dentate and Edentulous Subjects.* Quintessence International. Vol 33 (6) Hal 433-438.
- Sihombing, I ; Wangko, S ; Kalangi, SJR. 2012. Peran Estrogen pada Remodelling Tulang. *Jurnal Biomedik.* Manado : Universitas Sam Ratulangi. Vol 4(3). Hal 77-87
- Simon, DI ; Chiang, TF ; Drew, HJ. 2010. *Alternative to the Gold Standard for Alveolar Ridge Augmentation : Tenting Screw Technology.* Quintessence Int. Vol 40. Hal 379-386
- Sterckfus, CF ; Parsell, DE ; Streckfus, JE ; Pennington, W ; Johnson, RB. 1999. *Relationship between Oral Alveolar Bone Loss and Aging among African-American and Caucasian Individuals.* Missisipi : University of Mississippi Medical Center. Vol 45 Hal 110–114
- Whaites, E. 2003. *Essential of Dental Radiography and Radiology 3th ed.* Churcillivingstone. England : London. Hal 161-164
- White, SC ; Pharoah, MJ. 2004. *Radiology Principles and Interpretation 5th ed.* Philadhelpia : Mosby. Hal 191-194