

## ABSTRACT

Japanese has a lot of vocabulary. Morita (1978) is stating the results of research on the *Kokugo Reikai Jiten* that the 11,4% verbs are written in the dictionary, 39,29% are compound verb. In Japanese, the compound verb is called *fukugoudoushi*. One type of *fukugoudoushi* that often used is V1 + *komu*.

Combining two words cause a change of meaning occurs. Because of this, it is needed a detailed research, in order to avoid mistakes in application *fukugoudoushi ~komu*. This research is analyzing *fukugoudoushi ~komu* in *Kihongo Yourei Jiten* with statement of problems as follow: **(1) what type of verb can be *fukugoudoushi* when combined with the verb *komu*? (2) what the pattern of meaning relation of the components *fukugoudoushi ~komu*? (3) how does the meaning of the verb *komu* on *fukugoudoushi ~komu*?**

This research used descriptive qualitative method and theory meaning of *~komu* from Matsuda Fumiko. From the analysis that had been done, it can be conclude that in the *Kihongo Yourei Jiten*, there are 26 words that identified as *fukugoudoushi ~komu*. The type of verb can be *fukugoudoushi ~komu* are *dousa doushi* and *henka doushi*. Then, in *fukugoudoushi ~komu* there are five patterns of meaning relation of the components. Finally, the type of meaning of verb *komu* on *fukugoudoushi ~komu* widely used is type A that has internal movements meaning.

Keyword: *fukugoudoushi ~komu*, compound verb, *komu*