ABSTRACT

The fundamental purpose of this study is to obtain profound analysis

toward processes of encoding-decoding in The Twelve-Step Program by the

addicts. The writer is going to analyze both the production (encoding) process and

the consumption (decoding) process. Dealing with the problem above, the writer

applies 'Encoding Decoding Model' which is particularly proposed by Stuart

Hall. By analyzing those both processes, it is beneficial to reveal the ideology

proposed by the producer and new meanings produced by the addicts. The data

analysis comes from the interview toward four (4) respondents located in

Surabaya. There are three position pointed by the addicts based on their

interpretations toward The Twelve-Step Program: hegemonic position, negotiated

position, and the last position in oppositional position. From the analysis, it can be

concluded that the flouting position is mainly determined by some factors, such as

their feelings, personal problems, moments, discriminative treatments or attitudes

given by society, religious manners, or experiences happened in their life that can

change their point of view or perception.

Keywords: addiction, *The Twelve-Step Program*, encoding, decoding, ideology,

discourse