

Catherine Mabikafola, 2015, **Model Matematika Penyebaran Penyakit Campak**. Skripsi ini di bawah bimbingan Dr. Windarto, M.Si dan Ahmadin, S.Si, M.Si, Departemen Matematika, Fakultas Sains dan Teknologi, Universitas Airlangga, Surabaya.

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### ABSTRAK

**Campak** merupakan penyakit yang disebabkan oleh virus campak dengan RNA berantai tunggal, dari keluarga Paramyxovirus, dari genus Morbillivirus. Pada skripsi ini akan dikaji model matematika penyebaran penyakit campak dengan mempertimbangkan adanya vaksinasi. Model matematika tersebut mempunyai tiga titik setimbang yakni, titik setimbang punah  $E_0$ , titik setimbang non endemik  $E_1$  dan titik setimbang endemik  $E_2$ . Titik setimbang kepunahan  $E_0$  bersifat stabil asimtotis lokal saat  $r < \mu$  dan titik setimbang non endemik  $E_1$  bersifat stabil asimtotis saat  $r > \mu$  dan  $R_0 < 1$ . Sedangkan titik setimbang endemik  $E_2$  cenderung stabil asimtotis jika  $r > \mu$  dan  $R_0 > 1$ .

**Kata Kunci:** *kriteria Routh-Hurwitz, model campak, kestabilan titik*

Catherine Mabikafola, 2015, **The Mathematical Model of Measles**. This final project is under advised by Dr. Windarto, M.Si and Ahmadin, S.Si, M.Si, Mathematics Department, Science and Technology Faculty, Airlangga University, Surabaya.

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### ABSTRACT

**Measles** is a disease caused by measles virus, a single-stranded, enveloped RNA virus of the genus *Morbillivirus* within the family *Paramyxoviridae*. The purpose of this thesis is to analyze the mathematical model of measles with consider of vaccination. Based on analyze measles model obtain three equilibrium, those are the trivial equilibrium  $E_0$ , the disease-free equilibrium  $E_1$  and the endemic equilibrium  $E_2$ . The trivial equilibrium  $E_0$  will be asymptotic stable for  $r < \mu$  and the disease-free equilibrium  $E_1$  will be asymptotic stable for  $r > \mu$  and  $R_0 < 1$ . At the same time, the endemic equilibrium  $E_2$  tend to asymptotically stable if  $r > \mu$  and  $R_0 > 1$ .

**Keywords:** *routh-hurwitz criterion, measles model, equilibrium*

