

## Table of Contents

Inside cover page.....	i
Inside title page .....	ii
Declaration page.....	iii
Dedication page .....	iv
Thesis advisor's approval page .....	v
Thesis examiner's approval page .....	vi
Acknowledgement.....	vii
Table of contents .....	ix
List of Appendixes .....	xi
Abstract .....	xii

<b>CHAPTER I</b>	
<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the study .....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems .....	6
1.3 Objective of the study.....	7
1.4 Significance of the Study.....	7
1.5 Scope and Limitation .....	8
1.6 Terms written down in the table .....	8
<b>CHAPTER II</b>	
<b>LITERATURE REVIEW.....</b>	<b>10</b>
2.1 Related Theories.....	10
2.1.1 Academic writing .....	10
2.1.2 Research Paper of journal .....	13
2.1.3 Sentence .....	15
2.1.4 <i>Journal of pragmatics</i> and <i>Lingua journal</i> .....	17
2.1.5 Flesch-Kincaid Grade level.....	18
2.2 Theoretical Framework .....	19
2.2.1 Abstract structure .....	19
2.2.1.1. Overview of the study .....	20
2.2.1.2. Aim of the study.....	21
2.2.1.3. Reason for the study .....	21
2.2.1.4. Methodology used in the study .....	21
2.2.1.5. Finding of the study .....	22
2.2.2 Tenses .....	22

2.2.2.1. Simple Present tense .....	23
2.2.2.2. Simple past tense.....	24
2.2.2.3. Present perfect tense.....	25
2.3 Related studies .....	26
 CHAPTER III	
METHOD OF THE STUDY .....	27
3.1 Research Approach .....	27
3.2 Source of data.....	28
3.3 Technique of data collection .....	29
3.4 Technique of Data Analysis .....	30
 CHAPTER IV	
DISCUSSION AND FINDINGS .....	32
4.1 Types of tenses used in abstract of <i>Journal of pragmatics</i> and <i>Lingua journal</i> .....	32
4.1.1 Simple present tense.....	33
4.1.2 Simple past tense.....	36
4.1.3 Present perfect tense.....	38
4.2 Abstract structures of <i>Journal of pragmatics</i> and <i>Lingua journal</i> .....	40
4.2.1 (OR).....	41
4.2.2 (OA) .....	43
4.2.3 (OAR).....	44
4.2.4 (OARMF) .....	45
4.2.5 (ORMF).....	47
4.2.6 (OAM).....	48
4.2.7 (ORF) .....	49
4.2.8 (OARM) .....	50
4.2.9 (OARE) .....	51
4.2.10 (OAF) .....	53
4.2.11 (OAMF).....	54
4.2.12 (OMF) .....	55
4.3 Interpretation of findings.....	56
 CHAPTER V	
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....	62
5.1 Conclusion.....	62
5.2 Suggestion .....	63
References .....	65
Appendixs .....	67

## LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1: The sample of the tenses use in abstract of Journal of pragmatics and Lingua journal .....	67
Appendix 2: The sample of the abstract structure of Journal of pragmatics and Lingua journal .....	84

