

## ABSTRACT

Ship with heavy gross less than 20 m<sup>3</sup> and has been registered on be valid register, base Section 314 article 3 WvK could be object made hipotik. Even that type of ship by section 314 article 4 WvK stated with rigid not loaded with pawning and section 1977 BW not be valid for them. Curve of this on WvK adjusted begin section 314 until section 319. Hipotik across on WvK same as while stated on BW. Some mortgage determine there is on BW also could applied about this ship of hipotik instance sections:

1168, 1169, 1171 article 3 and article 4, 1175, 1176 article 2, 1177, 1178, 1180, 1186, 1187, 1189, 1190, 1193, 1199, 1205, 1207 - 1219, 1224-1227 BW. There is on section 315c WvK.

Sections on WvK while adjust hipotik problem could constitute lex specialist from section 1162-1232 BW while become his lex generalist.

Obstacle of hipotik ship execution

- Less the efficiency : Large cost and long time
- Number of debt while not certain : estimate number of debt while different
  - Effort to handle of those obstacle
- 1. Promise to sold on his authority (1178 article 2 BW)
- 2. Submit regard of execution according certainly of section 22 HIR (258 RBG)
- 3. Transfer to committee State of Debt Business (PUPN) for the creditor/state of fate banks.
- 4. Determine number of debt.

Effort protection of creditor

1. Promise for didn't rented (*huur Beding*)
2. Promise of insurance
3. Promise of didn't cleaned

**Key words : adjustment – hipotik – ships**