

RINGKASAN

Penerapan Transparansi, Akuntabilitas dan Partisipasi dalam Pengelolaan Irigasi di Kabupaten Mojokerto

Proses pembangunan yang *top down* membawa dampak kepada ketidakberdayaan masyarakat baik politik, ekonomi maupun sosial. Situasi masyarakat yang berkembang dengan cepat mengakibatkan perubahan wawasan pengembangan masyarakat yang lebih terbuka. Berdasarkan kondisi tersebut menjadikan sistem pengelolaan irigasi terdapat dua sistem pengelolaan yaitu pengelolaan irigasi oleh pemerintah dan masyarakat petani. Oleh sebab itu, dengan memperhatikan berbagai sejarah perjalanan pengelolaan irigasi yang dikaitkan dengan fenomena yang ada baik di dalam negeri maupun di luar negeri, akan dideskripsikan bagaimana penerapan transparansi, akuntabilitas dan partisipasi pengelolaan irigasi pada dua sistem pengelolaan tersebut. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan pengelolaan irigasi yang antara lain adalah (1). Bagaimana implementasi transparansi, akuntabilitas dan partisipasi dalam pengelolaan irigasi, (2) Bagaimana efisiensi pengelolaan irigasi terkait dengan implementasi transparansi, akuntabilitas dan partisipasi dan (3) bagaimana pengelolaan irigasi kedepan sesuai dengan prinsip *good governance* dan respon masyarakat.

Jenis penelitian yang dipakai adalah penelitian *deskriptif* dengan metode pengambilan data yang digunakan adalah dengan *purposive sampling* dan analisa data dengan cara mengumpulkan data, reduksi data, selanjutnya dengan mendisplay data untuk keperluan pengambilan kesimpulan.

Berdasarkan analisa data yang dilakukan dapat diambil kesimpulan pada kedua Daerah Irigasi sudah menerapkan transparansi, akuntabilitas dan partisipasi, namun melakukannya dengan cara yang berbeda, hal ini tergantung dengan siapa yang mempunyai kewenangan dan kekuasaan dalam pengelolaan irigasi. Namun demikian dalam efisiensi pengelolaannya akan lebih efisien apabila hal itu dilakukan secara bersama-sama. Oleh karenanya kedepan pengelolaan irigasi disamping dengan menerapkan transparansi, akuntabilitas dan partisipasi juga perlu adanya penyerahan kewenangan dan kekuasaan kepada petani dalam pengelolaannya.

SUMMARY

Implementation of Transparency, Accountability and Participation on Irrigation Management at Kabupaten Mojokerto

Development process with *top down* policy has impacted to dis-empowerment of people in politic, economic and social. Condition of society that is growing rapidly have consequences to change people idea with more openly. Based on its condition irrigation management system derived into two management system, are government management and people (farmers) management. Therefore overviewed trough history of management irrigation on Indonesia and the other country which is related with its phenomenal currently, will be described how implementation of transparency, accountability and participation for irrigation management in two ways management system. Purpose of this study is to describe implementation of irrigation management, instead of (1) How implementation of transparency, accountability and participation on irrigation management, (2) How efficiency of irrigation management with implementation of transparency, accountability and participation and (3) How irrigation management in the future according to the *good governance* values and society response.

Specification of study was description study , with method of data taking was indepth interview, and analisis data used with collecting data, reduction data and data display for result conclusion.

Based on data analysis have been taking, conclusion that on two irrigation area have implemented of transparency, accountability and participation different ways, its depend on who have of authority and governs on irrigation management system. However, on efficiency of its irrigation management, it will be more efficien, if management system done by its together and not centralistic management. Therefore, implementation of irrigation management which is implementing of transparency, accountability and participation, also its entrusted the authority and powerfull to the people (farmer) for irrigation management on future.

ABSTRACT

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Keywords : transparency, accountability, participation, efficiency, irrigation management