

- ANTIMALARIAS
- LOGINIFERAF
- PLASMODIUM

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SKRIPSI

ENDAH SRI UTAMI

**UJI AKTIVITAS ANTIMALARIA
EKSTRAK METANOL DAN DIKLORMETAN (DCM)
KULIT BATANG *FAGRAEA FRAGRANS* ROXB.
TERHADAP *PLASMODIUM BERGHEI* SECARA
IN VIVO PADA MENCIT**



**KEBID
PERPUSTAKAAN
UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA
SURABAYA**

**FAKULTAS FARMASI UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA
BAGIAN ILMU BAHAN ALAMI
SURABAYA
2004**

Lembar Pengesahan

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**Dibuat untuk memenuhi syarat
Mencapai gelar sarjana farmasi pada Fakultas Farmasi
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2004**

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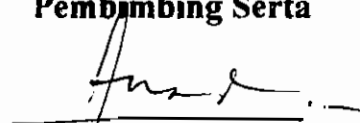
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ABSTRACT

Fagraea fragrans Roxb. is empirically used as antimalarial drug in Malacca. Methanol and DCM extract of *Fagraea fragrans* Roxb. were used to study antimalarial effect using *in vivo* model, Peter's test (*The 4-Day suppressive test of blood schizontocidal action*).

Male mice (20 – 30 g body weight) were used in this experiment. Blood from donor mice with parasitemia $\geq 20\%$ were diluted in alceivers medium (1 : 3). Each mice received 0,1 – 0,2 ml parasite suspension intraperitoneally.

The plant extract were suspended with 10% DMSO and 0,5% CMC Na. The dose ranging 100 – 1000 mg/kg body weight. The extract was administered daily from initial day after infection for four days by oral route. In the D₀ – D₆ blood was taken from tail and then stained with Giemsa, and parasitised red cells were counted.

Treated animals showed a lower parasitemia compared with untreated animals. Both methanol and DCM extract were active againts *Plasmodium berghei*, it showed inhibition up to 76,78% for methanol extract and 64,37% for DCM extract. ED₅₀ value was calculated from log dose / probit activity. ED₅₀ of methanol extract of *Fagraea fragrans* Roxb. was 653,4022 mg/kg body weight, and ED₅₀ of DCM extract of *Fagraea fragrans* Roxb. was 585,3417 mg/kg body weight.

Key words : *Fagraea fragrans* Roxb., Loganiaceae, *Plasmodium berghei*, antimalarial activity, Peter's test.