

## ABSTRAK

### **ANALISIS FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN PERILAKU ORANGTUA TENTANG *OPEN DEFECATION* PADA ANAK USIA BERDASARKAN TEORI TRANSKULTURAL NURSING**

Penelitian deskriptif

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**Pendahuluan:** Perilaku buang air besar sembarangan (BABS) atau *Open Defecation* merupakan salah satu penyebab sanitasi buruk yang dapat menyebabkan berbagai macam penyakit. Perilaku *open defecation* erat hubungannya dengan faktor budaya yang menjadi kebiasaan di kehidupan sehari-hari di suatu masyarakat yang kemudian diikuti oleh anak-anak mereka. Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis faktor yang berhubungan dengan perilaku orangtua tentang *open defecation* pada anak usia sekolah berdasarkan teori *transkultural nursing* di Dusun Merca wilayah kerja Puskesmas Sedau Lombok Barat. **Metode:** Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian deskriptif dengan sampel pendekatan *cross sectional*, sampel 95 orangtua yang memiliki anak usia 7-12 tahun dengan teknik *simple random sampling*. Variabel dalam penelitian ini terdiri dari variabel independen yaitu faktor pendidikan, ekonomi, nilai budaya dan gaya hidup, nilai sosial dan keluarga, religiusitas, teknologi dan variabel dependen yaitu perilaku orangtua tentang *open defecation* pada anak usia sekolah. Data diperoleh melalui kuesioner dan dianalisis menggunakan uji *spearman rho* dengan tingkat kemaknaan  $\alpha=0,05$ . **Hasil:** pendidikan ( $p=0,000$ ;  $r=0.390$ ), ekonomi ( $p=0,003$ ;  $r=0.298$ ), nilai budaya dan gaya hidup ( $p=0,000$ ;  $r=0.555$ ), sosial dan keluarga ( $p=0,000$ ;  $r=0.444$ ), religiusitas ( $p=0,000$ ;  $r=0.300$ ), teknologi ( $p=0,000$ ;  $r=0.354$ ) memiliki hubungan signifikan dengan perilaku orangtua tentang *open defecation* pada anak usia sekolah. **Diskusi:** perlu dilakukan intervensi terhadap faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi perilaku *open defecation* dengan perawat ikut serta secara langsung mendatangi masyarakat untuk meningkatkan kesadaran masyarakat tentang pentingnya BAB di jamban sehat agar terhindar dari penyakit.

**Kata kunci:** *perilaku orangtua, open defecation, anak usia sekolah, teori transkultural nursing*

## ABSTRACT

### ANALYSIS OF FACTORS RELATED TO PARENT'S BEHAVIOR ABOUT OPEN DEFECATION AT SCHOOL AGED CHILDREN BASED ON TRANSCULTURAL NURSING THEORY

Descriptive research

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**Introduction:** Open defecation behavior is one cause of poor sanitation, which can lead to various diseases. Open defecation behavior related with cultural factors that become a habit in the daily life in a society which was then followed by their children. This study aimed to analyze factors related to parental behavior of open defecation in school age children based on the theory of transcultural nursing in Merca Puskesmas Sedau West Lombok. **Methods:** This was a descriptive research design with cross sectional approach. Samples were taken by simple random sampling technique and obtained 95 parents of children aged 7-12 years. Independent variables were education level, economy level, cultural values and lifestyle, social and family values, religiosity, technology. Dependent variable was open defecation behavior of the parents in school age children. This research was analyzed using Spearman rho test with significance level  $\alpha = 0.05$ . **Results:** education level ( $p = 0.000$ ;  $r = 0.390$ ), economy level ( $p = 0.003$ ;  $r = 0.298$ ), cultural values and lifestyle ( $p = 0.000$ ;  $r = 0.555$ ), social and family ( $p = 0.000$ ;  $r = 0.444$ ), religiosity ( $p = 0.000$ ;  $r = 0.300$ ), technology ( $p = 0.000$ ;  $r = 0.354$ ) has a significant relationship with the parents about the open defecation behavior in school age children. **Discussion:** intervention was needed on the factors that influence the open defecation behavior by nurses participating directly to communities to increase public awareness about the importance of healthy defecate in closet to avoid the disease.

**Keywords:** parent's behavior, open defecation, school-age children, transcultural nursing theory