

DETECTION OF ENCODING GENE *Extended Spectrum β -Lactamase* (bla_{TEM}) ON *Escherichia coli* ISOLATED FROM BROILER CHICKEN MEAT IN TRADITIONAL MARKET SURABAYA

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to isolate, to identify, and to seek out fragments of encoding gene Extended Spectrum β -Lactamase on *Escherichia coli* isolated from swab surface of broiler chicken meat in a number of traditional markets in Surabaya. The result shows that 31 out of 50 samples positively contain *Escherichia coli*, shown through EMBA isolation media and identified using indole test. Sensitivity test shows that 100% of the isolates are resistant to Ampicilin, 48.4% are resistant to Cephazoline, 13% are resistant to Ceftazidime, 9.6% are resistant to Cefotaxime, 6.4% are resistant to Ceftriaxone and 87.2% are resistant to Tetracycline. 8 out of 8 (100%) samples of *E. coli* resistant show the presence of band towards bla_{TEM} gene of 918 basepair (bp).

Keywords : Extended Spectrum β -Lactamase, *Escherichia coli*, broiler chicken meat, bla_{TEM} gene, antimicrobial resistance