

ABSTRACT

One of the problems that children experience and increase each year is child abuse at school. As an educational institution, schools have a strategic role and position in promoting health through School Health Program. The purpose of this study is to assess the role of School Health Program to preventing child abuse at Junior High School in Tuban District of Tuban Regency (Study In SMP Negeri 6 Tuban).

The study was conducted in SMP Negeri 6 Tuban located on the working area of Puskesmas Kebonsari at Tuban District of Tuban Regency with the design was descriptive method qualitative and quantitative approach. Instrument in this research was interview guides with sample size of eight people and questionnaire guides with sample size of 97 people. Sample was taking using purposive sampling technique. The variables in this study was the Source of child abuse information, Trias UKS related to child abuse at school, school infrastructure to preventing child abuse at school, Support of UKS Fostering Team to preventing child abuse at school, Support of UKS Executing Team to preventing child abuse at school, support of Student guardian to preventing child abuse at school, students' knowledge of child abuse at school, and student attitudes to preventing child abuse at school.

Based on the result of the research, it was found that the source of child abuse information is teachers, UKS cadres, BK with media poster and the hall of SMP Negeri 6 Tuban as the place of socialization to prevention of child abuse in school. Trias UKS related to child abuse at school that was first number of Trias UKS are in health education through periodical counseling at the beginning of school year. School infrastructure through BK and media poster in UKS Room. Support of UKS fostering Team in the form socialization various kinds of abuse through non violence education. Support of UKS executing Team that was made an form of three yearly MOU with health workers to socialization of violence prevention in school. Support of Student guardian that was gived advisement to keep the children on socialization with their friends in the school. Student knowledge of child abuse at school was good. The attitude of students to preventing child abuse at school that was support prevention of child abuse in school.

The conclusion that can be drawn was the School Health Effort has a role to preventing child abuse at junior high school in Tuban District of Tuban Regency through socialization efforts and media of school infrastructure.

Keywords: Child abuse, Junior High School, School Health Program.

ABSTRAK

Salah satu masalah yang dialami anak dan mengalami peningkatan tiap tahunnya adalah kekerasan anak di sekolah. Sebagai suatu institusi pendidikan, sekolah mempunyai peranan dan kedudukan strategis dalam melakukan promosi kesehatan melalui Program Usaha Kesehatan Sekolah. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengkaji peran Usaha Kesehatan Sekolah dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di Sekolah Menengah Pertama Kecamatan Tuban Kabupaten Tuban (Studi Di SMP Negeri 6 Tuban).

Penelitian dilakukan di SMP Negeri 6 Tuban yang berada di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kebonsari Kecamatan Tuban Kabupaten Tuban dengan rancangan metode deskriptif pendekatan kualitatif dan kuantitatif. Instrument dalam penelitian ini adalah pedoman wawancara dengan sampel berjumlah delapan orang dan panduan kuesioner dengan sampel 97 orang. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling*. Variabel dalam penelitian ini adalah sumber informasi kekerasan anak, Trias UKS terkait kekerasan anak di sekolah, sarana prasarana sekolah dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di sekolah, dukungan Tim Pembina UKS dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di sekolah, dukungan Tim Pelaksana UKS dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di sekolah, dukungan wali murid dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di sekolah, pengetahuan siswa tentang kekerasan anak di sekolah, serta sikap siswa dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di sekolah.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian didapatkan bahwa sumber informasi tentang kekerasan anak yaitu guru, kader UKS, BK dengan media poster dan gedung aula SMP Negeri 6 Tuban sebagai tempat sosialisasi pencegahan kekerasan anak di sekolah. Trias UKS terkait kekerasan anak di sekolah terdapat pada Trias UKS nomor pertama yaitu pendidikan kesehatan melalui sosialisasi secara berkala di awal tahun pelajaran. Sarana prasarana sekolah melalui BK dan media poster di ruang UKS. Dukungan Tim Pembina UKS berupa sosialisasi berbagai macam kekerasan melalui pendidikan anti kekerasan. Dukungan Tim Pelaksana UKS berupa kerjasama MOU tiga tahunan dengan tenaga kesehatan dalam sosialisasi pencegahan kekerasan anak di sekolah. Dukungan wali murid berupa memberi nasihat untuk membatasi anak dalam berteman di sekolah. Pengetahuan siswa tentang kekerasan anak di sekolah sudah baik. Sikap siswa dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di sekolah yaitu mendukung pencegahan kekerasan anak di sekolah.

Kesimpulan yang dapat ditarik adalah Usaha Kesehatan Sekolah memiliki peran dalam mencegah kekerasan anak di Sekolah Menengah Pertama Negeri di Kecamatan Tuban Kabupaten Tuban melalui upaya sosialisasi dan media sarana prasarana sekolah.

Kata kunci : Kekerasan anak, Sekolah Menengah Pertama, Usaha Kesehatan Sekolah.