

ABSTRAK

Jenifer Tambunan, 111411131021, Pengaruh Kondisi Ekonomi, Penyalahgunaan Zat, Perilaku Anti Sosial, dan Dukungan Sosial terhadap Residivisme pada Narapidana dan Tahanan Laki-Laki Dewasa di Rumah Tahanan Kelas I Surabaya, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Airlangga, 2018.

xix + 126 halaman, 62 lampiran.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk melihat pengaruh kondisi ekonomi, penyalahgunaan zat, perilaku anti sosial, dan dukungan sosial terhadap residivisme pada narapidana dan tahanan di Rumah Tahanan Kelas I Surabaya. Residivisme adalah tindakan mengulang kejahatan, dimana seseorang memiliki pengalaman dipenjara setidaknya satu kali sebelum masa pemenjaraan saat ini.

Penelitian ini dilakukan pada 176 sampel narapidana dan tahanan laki-laki yang terdiri dari 145 orang baru serta 31 orang residivis. Pengumpulan data dilakukan lewat pendekatan kuantitatif dengan metode survei lewat data dikotomi residivisme, Skala Kondisi Ekonomi, data dikotomi penyalahgunaan zat, Skala Perilaku Anti Sosial, Skala Dukungan Sosial Subjektif, dan Skala Dukungan Sosial Objektif. Penelitian ini menggunakan regresi logistik sebagai metode analisis data menggunakan aplikasi SPSS Statistics 22 for Mac.

Hasil analisis data menunjukkan bahwa kondisi ekonomi ditemukan tidak signifikan memberi kontribusi menurunkan probabilitas residivisme. Penyalahgunaan zat ditemukan tidak signifikan memberi kontribusi dalam meningkatkan probabilitas residivisme. Dukungan sosial subjektif pasangan ditemukan signifikan memberi kontribusi dalam menurunkan probabilitas residivisme. Perilaku anti sosial ditemukan signifikan memberi kontribusi dalam meningkatkan probabilitas residivisme.

Kata kunci: residivisme, narapidana dan tahanan, kondisi ekonomi, penyalahgunaan zat, perilaku anti sosial, dukungan sosial
Daftar Pustaka, 62 (1956-2017)

ABSTRACT

Jenifer Tambunan, 111411131021, The Effect of Economic Condition, Drug Abuse, Antisocial Behavior, and Social Support towards Recidivism on Early Adult Male Inmates and Prisoners at State Prison Class I Surabaya, *Undergraduate Thesis*, Faculty of Psychology Universitas Airlangga, 2018.

xx + 126 pages, 62 appendix.

This study aimed to see the effect of economic condition, drug abuse, antisocial behaviour, and social support on recidivism on early adult male inmates and prisoners at State Prison Class I Surabaya. Recidivism is an act of repeating criminal involvement, where it's seen on how a person is now on prison and has been imprisoned at least once.

This study was conducted to sample of 176 male inmates and prisoners, with 145 of them were new in prison and 31 were recidivists. The data was collected using survey as a quantitative method with recidivism dichotomy data, Economic Condition Scale, drug abuse dichotomy data, Antisocial Behavior Scale, Subjective Social Support Scale, and Objective Social Support Scale. The Data was analyzed using logistic regression on SPSS Statistics 22 for Mac.

The result of data analysis showed that economic condition found to be not significantly contributing to decrease the probability to decidivist. Drug abuse found to be not significantly contributing to increase the probability to decidivist. Subjective social support from significant other found to be significantly contributing to decrease the probability to decidivist. Antisocial behaviour was found to be significantly contributing on increasing the probability to decidivist.

Keywords: recidivism, inmates and prisoners, economic condition, drug abuse, antisocial behaviour, social support
Reference, 62 (1956-2017)