

## Table of Contents

Inside Cover Page .....	i
Inside Title Page.....	ii
Degree Requirement.....	iii
Declaration Page .....	iv
Dedication Page .....	v
Approval Page.....	vi
Acknowledgements .....	vii
Ephigraph .....	viii
Table of Contents .....	ix
List of Tables.....	x
List of Appendices .....	xii
Abstract .....	xiii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems .....	7
1.3 Objectives of the Study.....	7
1.4 Significance of the Study .....	7
1.5 Definitions of Key Terms .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Theoretical Framework .....	9
2.1.1 Cohesion .....	9
2.1.1.1 Grammatical Cohesion .....	10
2.1.1.1.1 Substitution .....	10
2.1.1.1.1.1 Nominal Substitution.....	10
2.1.1.1.1.2 Verbal Substitution.....	10
2.1.1.1.1.3 Clausal Substitution.....	11
2.1.1.1.2 Ellipsis.....	11
2.1.1.1.2.1 Nominal Ellipsis .....	11
2.1.1.1.2.2 Verbal Ellipsis .....	12
2.1.1.1.2.3 Clausal Ellipsis .....	12
2.1.1.1.3 Reference .....	13
2.1.1.1.3.1 Personal Reference .....	13
2.1.1.1.3.2 Demonstrative Reference .....	14
2.1.1.1.3.3 Comparative Reference .....	14
2.1.1.1.4 Conjunction .....	15
2.1.1.1.4.1 Additive.....	16
2.1.1.1.4.2 Adversative.....	16
2.1.1.1.4.3 Causal .....	16
2.1.1.1.4.4 Temporal.....	17
2.1.1.2 Lexical Cohesion .....	17
2.1.1.2.1 Reiteration.....	17
2.1.1.2.1.1 Repetition.....	18
2.1.1.2.1.2 Synonymy .....	18

2.1.1.2.1.3 Hyponymy .....	18
2.1.1.2.1.4 Meronym .....	18
2.1.1.2.1.5 Antonym .....	19
2.1.1.2.2 Collocation.....	19
2.2 Review of Related Studies .....	19
<b>CHAPTER III METHOD OF STUDY .....</b>	<b>23</b>
3.1 Research Approach .....	23
3.2 Population and Sample .....	25
3.3 Techniques of Data Collection.....	26
3.4 Technique of Data Analysis.....	26
<b>CHAPTER 4 DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>28</b>
4.1 Presentation of the Data .....	28
4.2 Analysis of Cohesive Devices.....	30
4.2.1 Grammatical Cohesion.....	31
4.2.1.1 Clausal Ellipsis .....	31
4.2.1.2 Personal Reference .....	32
4.2.1.3 Demonstrative Reference .....	34
4.2.1.4 Comparative Reference .....	36
4.2.1.5 Additive Conjunction .....	37
4.2.1.6 Adversative Conjunction .....	39
4.2.1.7 Causal Conjunction .....	40
4.2.1.8 Temporal Conjunction .....	41
4.2.2 Lexical Cohesion .....	42
4.2.2.1 Repetition .....	42
4.2.2.2 Synonymy .....	43
4.3 Interpretation of Finding .....	44
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>58</b>