

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT FORM .....	i
DECLARATION .....	ii
IDENTITY .....	iii
SUMMARY .....	v
ABSTRACT .....	x
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	xiii
TABLE LIST .....	xvi
FIGURES LIST .....	xvii
APPENDIX LIST .....	xviii
ABBREVIATION LIST .....	xix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1. Background.....	1
1.2. Problem Formulation.....	3
1.3. Theoretical Basis .....	3
1.4. Research Purposes .....	5
1.5. Research Benefits.....	5
1.5.1. Theoretical outcome .....	5
1.5.2. Practical outcome .....	5
1.6. Hypothesis .....	6
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....	7
2.1. Burns .....	7
2.1.1. Burns classification .....	7
2.1.2. Wound healing process.....	9
2.2. Binahong Plant.....	11
2.2.1. Description of Binahong plant .....	11
2.2.2. Morphology.....	12
2.2.3. Benefits and chemical content of Binahong plants .....	13
2.3. Turmeric Rhizome .....	14
2.3.1. Turmeric plant.....	14
2.3.2. Composition and content .....	15
2.3.3. Benefit and efficacy of Turmeric .....	16

2.4. Collagen.....	17
2.4.1. Role of collagen in wound healing.....	18
2.5. Gel.....	19
2.5.1. Based on colloidal phase.....	19
2.5.2. Based on the nature of the solvent used.....	20
2.5.3. Based on rheological properties .....	20
2.5.4. Based on physical nature .....	21
2.6. Rat.....	19
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODS .....	23
3.1. Experimental Design.....	23
3.2. Sample Size .....	23
3.3. Research Variables .....	24
3.4. Operational Definition .....	25
3.5. Research Location and Time .....	27
3.6. Research Materials and Equipment.....	27
3.6.1. Experimental animals .....	27
3.6.2. Research materials.....	28
3.6.3. Research tools .....	28
3.7. Research Procedure.....	29
3.7.1. Preparation of Binahong leaf extract and Turmeric rhizome extract ....	29
3.7.2. Preparation of the gel combination .....	30
3.7.3. Procedure to make II b degree burns.....	30
3.7.4. The procedure of treatment of II b degree burns.....	31
3.7.5. Euthanasia procedure in rats .....	31
3.7.6. Preparation of histopathological preparations .....	32
3.7.7. Histopathological assessment .....	32
3.8. Data Analyze.....	33
3.9. Research Flow Chart.....	34
Chapter 4 RESEARCH RESULTS.....	35
Chapter 5 DISCUSSION.....	40
Chapter 6 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATION .....	45
6.1. Conclusions.....	45
6.2. Recommendations.....	45
References .....	46