

ABSTRAK**ANALISIS FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN *FAMILY RESILIENCE* PADA KELUARGA YANG MERAWAT ANAK BERKEBUTUHAN KHUSUS PERSPEKTIF SAUDARA KANDUNG DI WILAYAH GRESIK****Deskriptif Analitik****Oleh: Nur Hidayanti**

Keluarga yang merawat Anak Berkebutuhan Khusus termasuk keluarga yang rentan, dengan kondisi anak yang serba memiliki gangguan atau keterbatasan memberikan dampak pada aspek fungsi keluarga termasuk saudara kandung. Kondisi saudara kandung yang memiliki keterbatasan menyebabkan saudara reguler mengalami stres, perasaan malu, marah, cemburu karena perbedaan perlakuan orang tua nya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini menganalisis faktor yang berhubungan dengan *family resilience* yang ditinjau dari perspektif saudara kandung.

Desain penelitian ini adalah deskriptif analitik. Populasi sejumlah 80 orang. Sampel yang dimasukkan dalam penelitian ini adalah saudara kandung yang berusia minimal 12 tahun yang memiliki saudara berkebutuhan khusus di wilayah Gresik, dengan menggunakan teknik sampling *purposive sampling* dan mendapatkan sample sebanyak 55 orang. Variabel independen dalam penelitian ini yaitu durasi situasi sulit, tahap perkembangan keluarga, dukungan internal dan eksternal, serta keberagaman budaya dan kesenjangan ekonomi. Variabel dependennya yakni *family resilience*. Data yang dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner data demografi, durasi situasi sulit, tahap perkembangan keluarga, dukungan internal dan eksternal serta keberagaman budaya dan kesenjangan ekonomi dan *walsh family resilience quistionnare* (WFRQ) yang telah di uji validitas dan reliabilitas kemudian dianalisis menggunakan uji *pearson* dengan derajat kemaknaan sig $p < 0,05$.

Hasil penelitian telah diuji dengan uji *spearman's rho* yang menunjukkan adanya hubungan antara durasi situasi sulit ($p = 0,013$), dukungan internal dan eksternal ($p = 0,026$), tahap perkembangan keluarga ($p = 0,011$), keberagaman budaya ($p = 0,048$), kesenjangan ekonomi ($p = 0,864$). Penelitian menunjukkan semua faktor berhubungan namun hanya faktor kesenjangan ekonomi yang tidak ada hubungan dengan *family resilience* jika ditinjau dari perspektif saudara kandung.

Kata Kunci: ABK, *family resilience*, saudara kandung

ABSTRACT**ANALYSIS OF FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH FAMILY RESILIENCE
IN FAMILIES WHO CARE FOR CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS,
PERSPECTIVE OF SIBLINGS IN DISTRICT GRESIK****Deskriptif Analitik****By: Nur Hidayanti**

Introduction:Families who has children wiith disabilities, counted as susceptible families, children with disability have problems or limitations that affect family functions and their siblings too. Conditions of siblings who has limitation, that impact to regular siblings feeling stress, shame, anger, jealousy, because of differences in their parents treatment. The purpose of this study is to analyze factors related to family resilience viewed from the perspective of siblings.**Methods.**The design of this study was descriptive analytic. The population were 80 people. There were 55 respondents who were recruited by inclusion criteria, the inclusion criteria were siblings who were at least 12 years old who had relatives with disability in the Gresik city. Sampling method that used in this study was purposive sampling. The independent variable were duration of difficult situations, stages of family development, internal and external support, cultural diversity and economic disparities. The dependent variable was family resilience. Data were collected using duration of difficult situations questionnaire, stages of family development questionnaire, internal and external support questionnaire, cultural diversity and economic disparity quissionaire, and the validity of family questionnaire (WFRQ) which has been tested for validity and reliability using Pearson test with degrees significance sig $p < 0.05$.**Results.** The result of this study were analyzed by the Spearman rho test which showed a correlation between the duration of difficult situations ($p = 0.013$), internal and external support ($p = 0.026$), family development stage ($p = 0.011$), cultural diversity ($p = 0.048$), gaps economy ($p = 0.864$). **Discussions.**Research shows that all factors are related, but only economic inequality has no relationship with family resilience viewed from the perspective of siblings.

Keyword: child with special needed, family resilience, siblings