MINISTRY OF NATIONAL EDUCATION

FACULTY OF ECONOMY AND BUSINESS OF UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA

STUDY PROGRAM: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

LIST No. : .....

ABSTRACT

GRADUATE ECONOMICS THESIS

NAMA	: AHMAD DILAL F.
NIM	: 041511133198
TAHUN PENYUSUNAN	: 2019

THEME :

ANALYSIS DETERMINANT OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN INDONESIA

CONTENT :

The Unemployment Rate in Indonesia in the past decade has always decreased. But when compared to developing countries in ASEAN, the value of the Indonesian Open Unemployment Rate is the greatest. The purpose of this study is to analyze the factors that affect the Unemployment Rate in Indonesia. The method in this study is panel data regression analysis with the Fixed Effect Model (FEM) method. Data used is based on annual time series data from 2006-2016, and cross section data of 33 Provinces in Indonesia. The results of this study indicate that economic growth, minimum wages and investment (PMTB) have a significant influence on the level of open unemployment in Indonesia, while capital expenditure does not significantly influence the level of open unemployment in Indonesia.

Keywords : *Unemployment Rate, Economic Growth, Investment, FEM*

DAFTAR ISI

Halaman Judul ..... **i**
Halaman Persetujuan ..... **ii**
Halaman Pernyataan Orisinalitas Skripsi ..... **iv**
KATA PENGANTAR ..... **vi**
Declaration of Originality ..... **ix**
DAFTAR ISI ..... **x**
DAFTAR TABEL ..... **xii**
DAFTAR GAMBAR ..... **xiii**
BAB 1 : **PENDAHULUAN** **1**
1.1 Latar Belakang 1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah 3
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian 3
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian 3
1.5 Sistematika Penulisan Skripsi 3
BAB 2 : TINJAUAN PUSTAKA **4**
2.1 Landasan Teori 4
2.1.1 *The Quantity Theory of Money* 4
2.1.2 Pertumbuhan Ekonomi 4
2.2 Penelitian Terdahulu 5
2.3 Hipotesis dan Model Analisis 6
2.3.1 Hipotesis 6
2.3.2 Model Analisis 6
2.4 Kerangka Berpikir 7
BAB 3 : **METODOLOGI PENELITIAN** **8**
3.1 Pendekatan penelitian 8
3.2 Identifikasi Variabel 8
3.3 Definisi Operasional 8
3.4 Jenis dan Sumber Data 8
3.5 Prosedur Pengumpulan Data 9
3.6 Metode Pengelolaan Data 9
3.7 Teknik Analisis 9

3.7.1 *Vector Error Correction Model (VECM)* 9
3.7.2 Uji Stationeritas Data 9
3.7.3 Penentuan Lag Optimal 10
3.7.4 Uji Kointegrasi 10
BAB 4 : **PEMBAHASAN 11**
4.1 Gambaran Umum Obyek Penelitian 11
4.1.1 Perkembangan Transaksi Uang Elektronik di Indonesia 11
4.1.2 Perkembangan Transaksi Kartu Debit di Indonesia 12
4.2 Hasil Analisis 13
4.2.1 Uji Stasioneritas 13
4.2.2 Uji Lag Optimal 15
4.2.3 Uji Kointegrasi 15
4.2.4 Hasil *Impulse Response Function* 16
4.2.5 Hasil Variance Decomposition 18
4.3 Pembuktian Hipotesis 19
4.4 Pembahasan 20
4.5 Keunggulan Penelitian 20
4.6 Keterbatasan Penelitian 20
BAB 5 : **SIMPULAN DAN SARAN 21**
5.1 Simpulan 21
5.2 Saran 21
DAFTAR PUSTAKA 23
LAMPIRAN 25