

**REFERENCES**

- Aditya, R. 2013. Efek Anestesi Ketamin-Acepromazin Terhadap Motilitas Saluran Pencernaan Kucing Melalui Studi Radiografi Kontras. [Skripsi]. Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor. p.6.
- Aspinall, V. and M. Cappello. 2015. Introduction to Veterinary Anatomy and Physiology Textbook. Elsevier. United State of America. 99-110.
- Auteri, M., Zizzo, M.G., Mastropaolo, M., Serio, R. 2014. Opposite role played by GABA<sub>A</sub> and GABA<sub>B</sub> receptors in the modulation of peristaltic activity in mouse distal colon. *European journal of pharmacology*. 731. pp.93-99.
- Bauer, A. J. and G.E. Boeckxstaens. 2004. Mechanisms of Postoperative Ileus. *Neurogastroenterol Motil* 16 (Suppl. 2), pp 54–60.
- Berridge, M.J. 2008. Smooth Muscle Cell Calcium Activation Mechanisms. *J Physiol* 586.21. pp 5047–5061.
- Cohen, N.D., G.D. Lester, L.C. Sanchez, A.M. Merritt, and A.J. Roussel Jr. 2004. Evaluation of Risk Factors Associated with Development of Postoperative Ileus in Horses. *JAVMA*, Vol 225, No. 7, pp 1070-1078.
- Czaja, K, R.C. Ritter, and G.A. Burns. 2006. Vagal afferent neurons projecting to the stomach and small intestine exhibit multiple N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor subunit phenotypes. *J Brain Res* 1:86-93.
- Foss, M.A. 2008. *Cat Anatomy and Physiology*. Washington State University. United State of America. 19.
- Gallos, G., P. Yim, S. Chang, Y. Zhang, D. Xu, J.M. Cook, W.T. Gerthoffer, and C.W. Emala. 2012. Targeting the Restricted  $\alpha$ -Subunit Repertoire of Airway Smooth Muscle GABA<sub>A</sub> Receptors Augments Airway Smooth Muscle Relaxation. *Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol* 302: L248–L256.
- Grimm, K.A., L.A. Lamont, W.J. Tranquilli, S.A. Greene and S.A. Robertson. 2015. *Veterinary Anesthesia and Analgesia: The Fifth Edition of Lumb and Jones*. Wiley Blackwell. United Kingdom. 147-730.
- Grasa, L., E. Rebollar, Mp. Arruebo, Ma. Plaza, Md. Murillo. 2004. The Role of Ca<sup>2+</sup> in the Contractility of Rabbit Small Intestine in Vitro. *Journal of Physiology and Pharmacology*, 55, 3, pp.639-650.
- Habil. 2011. *Gastrointestinal Motility: Why It Matters*. SCIVAC. Italy. pp.201-204.
- Han, J., Kim, N., Joo, H. and Kim, E., 2003. Ketamine Blocks Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Activated K<sup>+</sup> Channels in Rabbit Cerebral Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells. *American Journal of Physiology-Heart and Circulatory Physiology*. 285(3). pp.1347-1355.

- Hardy, J. and P.C. Rakestraw. 2002. Postoperative Management for Colics. *Clinical Techniques in Equine Practice*, Vol 1, No 3, pp 188-197.
- Hudson, J.A., W.R. Brawner Jr., M. Holland and M.A. Blaik. 2002. *Abdominal Radiology for the Small Animal Practitioner*. Teton NewMedia. United State of America. 15.
- Kaban, I.K.B. 2013. Pengaruh Acepromazine sebagai Preanestesi dan Sebagai Campuran Anestetika Ketamine terhadap Onset dan Durasi Anestesi pada Kucing [Skripsi]. Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta. p.6-7.
- Kandynesia, A. 2012. Studi Radiografi Kontras Pengaruh Anestesi Tiletamin-Zolazepam Terhadap Motilitas Saluran Pencernaan Kucing Lokal [Skripsi]. Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor. p.3-4.
- Kealy, J.K., H. McAllister and J.P. Graham. 2011. *Diagnostic Radiology and Ultrasonography of the Dog and Cat 5 Edition*. Missouri: Elsevier Science. 77-79.
- Keshav, S. and A. Bailey. 2013. *The Gastrointestinal System at a Glance*. Blackwell Publishing. United Kingdom. 16-80.
- Krantis, A. 2000. GABA in the Mammalian Enteric Nervous System. *News Physiol. Sci.* Vol.15. p. 284-290.
- Kusriningrum, R.S. 2008. *Perancangan Percobaan*. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press. 11-86.
- Mahmut, M.A., P. Shaba, H.Y. Yisa, J. Gana, R. Ndagimba and S. Ndagi. 2014. Comparative efficacy of Diazepam, Ketamine, and Diazepam Ketamine combination for sedation or anesthesia in cockerel chickens. *J. Adv. Vet. Anim. Res.*, 1(3): 107-113.
- McCune, S. 2010. *The Domestic Cat*. Waltham Centre for Pet Nutrition. United Kingdom. 96.
- O'Brien, R. and F.J. Barr. 2009. *BSAVA Manual of Canine and Feline Abdominal Imaging*. British Small Animal Veterinary Association. England. 5-14.
- Plumb, D.C. 2011. *Plumb's Veterinary Drug Handbook*. PharmaVet Inc. United State of America. 113-116.
- Ramsey, I. 2008. *BSAVA Small Animal Formulary*. British Small Animal Veterinary Association. England. 1-375.
- Reed, A.B. 2011. The History of Radiation use in Medicine. *J Vasc Surg.*53(1): 3S-5S.
- Sardjana, I.K. and D. Kusumawati. 2017. *Anestesi Veteriner Jilid 1*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta. 1-23.

- Smith, M.E. and Morton, D.G. 2010. *The Digestive System*. 2<sup>nd</sup>. ed. Elsevier Saunders. Missouri. 107.
- Steagall, P., S. Robertson and P. Taylor. 2018. *Feline Anesthesia and Pain Management*. Wiley Blackwell. United State of America. 49-64.
- Suwed, M.A. and R.M. Napitupulu. 2012. *Panduan Lengkap Kucing*. Niaga Swadaya. Jakarta. 7-19.
- Thrall, D.E. 2002. *Textbook of Veterinary Diagnostic Radiology* 4<sup>th</sup> edition. W.B Saunders Company. United States of America. 615-645.
- Thrall, D.E. 2018. *Textbook of Veterinary Diagnostic Radiology* Seventh Edition. Elsevier. United State of America. 894-969.
- Tranquilli, J.W., J.C. Thurmon and K.A. Grimm. 2007. *Lumb and Jones' Veterinary Anesthesia and Analgesia*. Blackwell Publishing. United State of America. 3-716.
- Trevail, T., Gunn-Moore, D., Carrera, I., Courcier, E. and Sullivan, M. 2011. Radiographic Diameter of the Colon in Normal and Constipated Cats and in Cats with Megacolon. *Veterinary Radiology & Ultrasound*, 52(5), 516–520.
- Vather, R., G. O'Grady, I.P. Bissett and P.G. Dinning. 2014. Postoperative Ileus: Mechanisms and Future Directions for Research. *Clinical and Experimental Pharmacology and Physiology* 41: 358–37.
- Wallden, J. 2008. The Influence of Opioid on Gastric Function: Experimental and Clinical Studies. *Orebro Studies in Medicine*, 14. 66 pp.
- Whitehead, K, Y. Cortes and L. Eirmann. 2016. Gastrointestinal Dysmotility Disorders in Critically Ill Dogs and Cat. *Journal of Veterinary Emergency and Critical Care* 26(2) 2016, pp 234–25.
- Widodo, S., D. Sajuthi, C. Choliq, A. Wijaya, R. Wulansari and R.P.A. Lelana. 2011. *Diagnostik Klinik Hewan Kecil*. IPB Press. Bogor. 40-130.