

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Academy of Pediatrics. (2016a). Media and Young Minds, 138(5).
<https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2016-2591>
- American Academy of Pediatrics. (2016b). Media Use in School-Aged Children and Adolescents. Policy Statement, 138.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jecp.2017.09.005>
- Bentley, G. F., Turner, K. M., & Jago, R. (2016). Mothers ' views of their preschool child ' s screen-viewing behaviour : a qualitative study. BMC Public Health, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-016-3440-z>
- Bruni, O. (2015). Impact of television on the quality of sleep in preschool children. Sleep Medicine. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sleep.2015.06.005>
- Burki, T. K. (2018). In Focus TV advertising and childhood obesity in the UK. THE LANCET Diabetes & Endocrinology, 8587(18), 30179.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587\(18\)30179-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587(18)30179-7)
- Cheng, S., Maeda, T., Yoichi, S., Yamagata, Z., & Tomiwa, K. (2010). Early Television Exposure and Children ' s Behavioral and Social Outcomes at Age 30 Months, 20(Suppl 2), 1–2. <https://doi.org/10.2188/jea.JE20090179>
- Cox, R., Skouteris, H., Aquila, D. D., Hardy, L. L., & Rutherford, L. (2013). Television viewing behaviour among pre-schoolers : Implications for public health recommendations What is Missing from Current TV Viewing, 49.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jpc.12041>
- Daindo, N. S., Hariyanto, T., & Adi W., R. C. (2017). Hubungan Antara Lama Melihat Tayangan Televisi Dengan Perkembangan Motorik Halus Pada Anak Usia Pra Sekolah Di TK Bani Ahmad Tlogo Indah Kecamatan Lowokwaru Malang. Nursing News Volume 2, 2017, 2(Nomor 3), 377–385.
- Duch, H., Fisher, E. M., Ensari, I., & Harrington, A. (2013). Screen time use in children under 3 years old : a systematic review of correlates. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, 10(1), 1.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/1479-5868-10-102>
- Eaton, W. O., Bodnarchuk, J. L., & McKeen, N. A. (2014). Measuring developmental differences with an age-of-attainment method. SAGE Open, 4(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244014529775>
- Fadlyana, E., Alisjahbana, A., Nelwan, I., Noor, M., & Sofiatin, Y. (2003). Pola Keterlambatan Perkembangan Balita di daerah Pedesaan dan Perkotaan Bandung, serta Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhinya. Sari Pediatri, 4.
- Fajariyah, S. N., Suryawan, A., & Atika. (2018). Dampak Penggunaan Gawai Terhadap Perkembangan Anak. Sari Pediatri, 20(2), 101–105.

- Fang, H., Quan, M., Zhou, T., Sun, S., Zhang, J., Zhang, H., ... Chen, P. (2017). Relationship between Physical Activity and Physical Fitness in Preschool Children : A Cross-Sectional Study, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/9314026>
- Kabali, H. K., Irigoyen, M. M., Nunez-davis, R., Budacki, J. G., & Mohanty, S. H. (2015). Exposure and Use of Mobile Media Devices by Young Children, 136(6). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2015-2151>
- Komisi Penyiaran Indonesia. (2013). Mencegah Dampak Buruk Media Dengan Literasi Media.
- Kostyrka-allchorne, K., Cooper, N. R., & Simpson, A. (2017). The relationship between television exposure and children ' s cognition and behaviour : A systematic review. Developmental Review. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dr.2016.12.002>
- Lin, L., Cherng, R., Chen, Y., & Chen, Y. (2015). Effects of Television Exposure On Developmental Skills Among Young Children. Infant Behavior and Development, 38, 20–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2014.12.005>
- Noritz, G. H., & Murphy, N. A. (2013). Motor Delays: Early Identification and Evaluation. Pediatrics, 131(6), e2016–e2027. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-1056>
- Noviana, I. (2007). Pola menonton televisi pada anak. Jurnal Penelitian Kesejahteraan Sosial, 70–85.
- Padmapriya, N., Aris, I. M., Thway, M., See, T., Loy, L., Cai, S., ... Bernard, J. Y. (2019). Sex-specific longitudinal associations of screen viewing time in children at 2 – 3 years with adiposity at 3 – 5 years. International Journal of Obesity. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41366-019-0344-x>
- Piek, J. P., Hands, B., & Licari, M. K. (2012). Assessment of motor functioning in the preschool period. Neuropsychology Review, 22(4), 402–413. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11065-012-9211-4>
- Putra, Awalludin Sauprihadi. (2017). Hubungan paparan televisi dengan status gizi dan perkembangan anak usia 3-5 tahun penelitian cross sectional. Skripsi thesis, Universitas Airlangga.
- Rismayanthi, C. (2013). Mengembangkan keterampilan gerak dasar sebagai stimulasi motorik bagi anak taman kanak-kanak melalui aktivitas jasmani, 9(April).
- Robertson, A. L. A., & Helena, M. (2013). Childhood and Adolescent Television Viewing and Antisocial Behavior in Early Adulthood, 131(3), 439–446. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds2012-1493>
- Rohani, G. A., & Russell, J. D. (2015). Pengaruh Televisi (Tv) Terhadap Aspek-Aspek Perkembangan Anak Usia 3-4 Tahun. Jurnal Pendidikan Anak, 4.

- Santrock, J. W. (2008). *Child Development*, 11th edition. (W. Hardani, Ed.) (11th ed.). Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Saputra, L. (2014). Pemantauan Tumbuh Kembang Neonatus, Bayi, dan Balita. In E. M. Susanti (Ed.), *Pengantar Asuhan Neonatus, Bayi, dan Balita* (pp. 86–197). Binarupa Aksara Publisher.
- Saraiva, L., Rodrigues, P., Cordovil, R., & Barreiros, J. (2013). Influence of age , sex and somatic variables on the motor performance of pre-school children, 4460, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.3109/03014460.2013.802012>
- Smith, L. B., & Thelen, E. (2003). Development as a dynamic system, 7(8), 343–348. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1364-6613\(03\)00156-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1364-6613(03)00156-6)
- Soetjiningsih. (2012). *Tumbuh Kembang Anak*. (I. N. G. Ranuh, Ed.) (Cetakan 20). Jakarta: EGC.
- Soetjiningsih, & Ranuh, I. N. G. (2016). *Tumbuh Kembang Anak*. EGC.
- Suryawan, A. (2017). Pengaruh Gadget terhadap Tumbuh Kembang Balita. In Update on Pediatric Diagnostic and Management Practices 2017 (pp. 86–98).
- Wooldridge, M. B., & Shapka, J. (2012). Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology Playing with technology : Mother – toddler interaction scores lower during play with electronic toys. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 33(5), 211–218. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2012.05.005>
- Yenawati, S. (2010). STIMULASI TUMBUH KEMBANG ANAK. *Jurnal Psikologi*, III(1), 121–130.
- Yunita, Meyvita Sari Rike. 2016. Hubungan Pola Asuh Caregiver Dengan Tingkat Perkembangan Kemandirian Anak Di Taman Penitipan Anak. Skripsi Universitas Airlangga.