

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adi, S. and Prajitno, J. H. (2015) 'Dislipidemia', in *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga-Rumah Sakit Pendidikan Dr. Soetomo Surabaya*. 2nd edn. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press, pp. 168–182.
- Alchuriyah, S. and Wahjuni, C. U. (2016) 'FAKTOR RISIKO KEJADIAN STROKE USIA MUDA PADA PASIEN RUMAH SAKIT BRAWIJAYA SURABAYA', *Jurnal Berkala Epidemiologi*, 4(1), pp. 62–73. doi: 10.20473/jbe.v4i1.62-73.
- Amin and Hardhi (2013) *Aplikasi asuhan keperawatan berdasarkan medis & NANDA NIC-NOC*. 1st edn. Media Action Publishing.
- Astuti, W. D. and Budijanto, D. (2009) 'Tingkat Disabilitas Fisik Berdasarkan Penyakit Degeneratif yang Diderita Menurut Faktor Sosial dan Demografi', *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan*, 12(4), pp. 378–392. Available at: <http://ejournal.litbang.depkes.go.id/index.php/hsr/article/view/2744>.
- Béjot, Y. and Giroud, M. (2010) 'Stroke in diabetic patients', *Diabetes Metabolism*. Elsevier, 36, pp. 84–87. doi: 10.1016/S1262-3636(10)70472-9.
- Bousser, M. and Kittner, S. J. (2000) 'Oral contraceptives and stroke', *Blackwell Science Ltd Cephalalgia*, 20, pp. 183–189.
- Carmo, J. F. do, Oliveira, E. R. A. and Morelato, R. L. (2016) 'Functional disability and associated factors in elderly stroke survivors in Vitória, Brazil', *Revista Brasileira de Geriatria e Gerontologia*, 19(5), pp. 809–818. doi: 10.1590/1809-98232016019.150215.
- Chen, R., Ovbiagele, B. and Feng, W. (2016) 'Diabetes and Stroke: Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, Pharmaceuticals and Outcomes', *Am J Med Sci*, 351(4), pp. 380–386. doi: 10.1016/j.amjms.2016.01.011.Diabetes.
- Christanto, R., Mahama, C. N. and Tumboimbela, M. J. (2014) 'PROFIL FAKTOR-FAKTOR RISIKO PADA PASIEN STROKE YANG DIRAWAT INAP DI IRINA F NEUROLOGI RSUP PROF . Dr . R . D .', *Jurnal e-Clinic*, 2(November).
- Coupland, A. P. *et al.* (2017) 'The definition of stroke', *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 110(1), pp. 9–12. doi: 10.1177/0141076816680121.
- Daniels, S. K. *et al.* (1998) 'Aspiration in Patients With Acute Stroke Stephanie', *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 79(January), pp. 14–19.
- Eijk, M. S. *et al.* (2010) 'Geriatric rehabilitation of stroke patients in nursing homes : a study protocol', *BMC Geriatrics*, 10(15), pp. 1–7. doi: doi.org/10.1186/1471-2318-10-15.
- Dinata, C. A., Safrita, Y. and Sastri, S. (2013) 'Gambaran Faktor Risiko dan Tipe Stroke pada Pasien Rawat Inap di Bagian Penyakit Dalam RSUD Kabupaten Solok Selatan Periode 1 Januari 2010 - 31 Juni 2012', *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 2(2), pp. 57–61.
- Eka, I. E. P., Wati, A. P. and Muhartomo, H. (2017) 'Perbedaan jenis kelamin sebagai faktor risiko terhadap keluaran klinis pasien stroke iskemik', *Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro*, 6(2), pp. 655–662. Available at: <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/medico>.

- Felson, D. T. *et al.* (1989) 'The prevalence of chondrocalcinosis in the elderly and its association with knee osteoarthritis: The Framingham study', *Journal of Rheumatology*, 16(9), pp. 1241–1245.
- Ferriero, G. *et al.* (2006) 'The influence of comorbidities and complications on discharge function in stroke rehabilitation inpatients', *Eura Medicophys*, 42(July), pp. 91–96.
- Fu, G. R. *et al.* (2015) 'Risk Factors Associated with Recurrent Strokes in Young and Elderly Patients: A Hospital-based Study', *International Journal of Gerontology*, 9(2), pp. 63–66. doi: 10.1016/j.ijge.2015.02.004.
- Ghani, L., Mihardja, L. K. and Delima (2016) 'Faktor Risiko Dominan Penderita Stroke di Indonesia', *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 44(1), pp. 49–58. Available at: <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/20146-ID-faktor-risiko-dominan-penderita-stroke-di-indonesia.pdf>.
- van Gijn, J., Kerr, R. S. and Rinkel, G. J. E. (2007) 'Subarachnoid Haemorrhage', *Lancet*, 369, pp. 306–318. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60153-6.
- Handayani, F. (2013) 'Angka kejadian serangan stroke pada wanita lebih rendah daripada laki-laki', *Jurnal Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*, 1(1), pp. 17–21.
- Harsono (2003) *Kapita Selekta Neurologi*. 2nd edn. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Hillbom, M., Saloheimo, P. and Juvela, S. (2011) 'Alcohol Consumption, Blood Pressure, and the Risk of Stroke', *Curr Hypertens Rep*, 13, pp. 208–213. doi: 10.1007/s11906-011-0194-y.
- Howard, V. J. (2013) 'Reasons Underlying Racial Differences in Stroke Incidence and Mortality', *Stroke*, 44(601), pp. 126–128. doi: 10.1161/STROKEAHA.111.000691.
- Irdelia, R. R., Tri Joko, A. and Bebasari, E. (2014) 'Profil Faktor Risiko yang dapat dimodifikasi pada Kasus Stroke Berulang di RSUD Arifin Achmad Provinsi Riau', *Jom FK*, 1, pp. 1–15.
- Israr, Y. A. (2008) *Stroke*. University of Riau.
- Johansson, B. B. (1999) 'Hypertension mechanisms causing stroke', *Clinical and Experimental Pharmacology and Physiology*, 26, pp. 563–565. doi: 10.1046/j.1440-1681.1999.03081.x.
- Kabi, G. Y. C. R., Tumewah, R. and Kembuan, M. A. H. N. (2015) 'GAMBARAN FAKTOR RISIKO PADA PENDERITA STROKE ISKEMIK YANG DIRAWAT INAP NEUROLOGI RSUP PROF. DR. R. D. KANDOU MANADO PERIODE JULI 2012 - JUNI 2013', *Jurnal e-Clinic*, 3(1), pp. 457–462. Available at: <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/eclinic/article/view/7404/6947>.
- Karatepe, A. G. *et al.* (2008) 'Comorbidity in patients after stroke: Impact on functional outcome', *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 40(10), pp. 831–835. doi: 10.2340/16501977-0269.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI (2014) *Situasi Kesehatan Jantung*. Jakarta. Available at: <http://www.depkes.go.id/download.php?file=download/pusdatin/infodatin/infodatin-jantung.pdf>.

- Kusuma, W., Angliadi, E. and Angliadi, L. S. (2014) 'PROFIL PENDERITA OSTEOARTRITIS LUTUT DENGAN OBESITAS', *Jurnal e-Clinic*, 2(3), pp. 2–5. Available at: <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/eclinic/article/view/6038/5557>.
- Lewis, C. B. and Bottomley, J. M. (2008a) 'Principles and Practice of Geriatric Rehabilitation', in *Geriatric Rehabilitation: A Clinical Approach*. 3rd edn. New Jearsey: Pearson Prentice Hall, pp. 155–157.
- Lewis, C. B. and Bottomley, J. M. (2008b) 'Stroke', in *Geriatric Rehabilitation: A Clinical Approach*. 3rd edn. New Jearsey: Pearson Prentice Hall, pp. 292–308.
- Mendis, S. (2013) 'Stroke disability and rehabilitation of stroke: World Health Organization perspective', *International Journal of Stroke*, 8(January), pp. 3–4. doi: 10.1111/j.1747-4949.2012.00969.x.
- Mihardja, L. *et al.* (2016) 'Angka Kematian dan Faktor Risiko Stroke Sebagai Penyebab Dasar Kematian di Kabupaten Padang Pariaman Provinsi Sumatera Barat', *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 44(4), pp. 227–236. doi: 10.22435/bpk.v44i4.5503.227-236.
- Mir, M. A., Al-Baradie, R. S. and Alhussainawi, M. D. (2014) 'Pathophysiology of Strokes', in Mir, M. A. (ed.) *Recent Advances in Stroke Therapeutics*. 1st edn. Nova Science Publisher, pp. 25–80. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/273061843_Pathophysiology_of_Strokes?enrichId=rgreq-b11151049e7ecb01203e75e2f76d2998-XXX&enrichSource=Y292ZXJQYWdlOzI3MzA2MTg0MztBUzoyMTA4MjY5NTE2OTYzODdAMTQyNzI3NjQ3MDY1NQ%3D%3D&el=1_x_2&_esc=publicationCoverPdf.
- Moroz, A. *et al.* (2004) 'Stroke and neurodegenerative disorders. 2. stroke: comorbidities and complications', *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 85, pp. 11–14. doi: 10.1053/j.apmr.2003.11.012.
- Olokoba, A. B., Obateru, O. A. and Olokoba, L. B. (2012) 'Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus: A Review of Current Trends', *Oman Medical Journal*, 27(4), pp. 269–273. doi: 10.5001/omj.2012.68.
- Ones, K. *et al.* (2009) 'Effects of age, gender, and cognitive, functional and motor status on functional outcomes of stroke rehabilitation', *NeuroRehabilitation*, 25, pp. 241–249. doi: 10.3233/NRE-2009-0521.
- Patne, S. and Chintale, K. (2016) 'Study of clinical profile of stroke patients in rural tertiary health care centre', *International Journal of Advances in Medicine*, 3(3), pp. 666–670. doi: 10.18203/2349-3933.ijam20162514.
- Price, S. A. and Wilson, L. M. (2006) *Patofisiologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit*. 6th edn. Jakarta: EGC.
- Purwanti, O. S. and Maliya, A. (2008) 'REHABILITASI KLIEN PASCA STROKE', *Berita Ilmu Keperawatan*, 1(1), pp. 43–46. Available at: <https://publikasiilmiah.ums.ac.id/bitstream/handle/11617/471/1h.pdf;sequence=1>.

- Purnomo, A. M., Sengkey, L. S. and Damopolii, C. A. (2016) 'Angka kejadian afasia pada stroke di Instalasi Rehabilitasi Medik RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado tahun 2015', *e-Clinic*, 4(2), p. 7.
- Rohmah, A. I. N., Purwaningsih and Bariyah, K. (2012) 'KUALITAS HIDUP LANJUT USIA', *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 3(2), pp. 120–132. Available at: <http://ejournal.umm.ac.id/index.php/keperawatan/article/viewFile/2589/3234>.
- Setiati, S. (2013) 'Geriatric Medicine , Sarkopenia , Frailty dan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Usia Lanjut : Tantangan Masa Depan Pendidikan , Penelitian dan Pelayanan Kedokteran di Indonesia', *eJKI*, 1(3), pp. 234–242. doi: 10.23886/ejki.1.3008.
- Shah, R. S. and Cole, J. W. (2010) 'Smoking and stroke: the more you smoke the more you stroke Reena', *Expert Rev Cardiovasc Ther*, 8(7), pp. 917–932. doi: 10.1586/erc.10.56.Smoking.
- Soeroso, J. and Yuliasih (2015) 'Osteoarthritis', in Tjokropawiro, A. and Setiawan, P. B. (eds) *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga-Rumah Sakit Pendidikan Dr. Soetomo Surabaya*. 2nd edn. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press, pp. 568–570.
- Suari, B. A., Ihsan, M. and Burhanuddin, L. (2015) 'Gambaran Penderita Osteoarthritis Di Bagian Bedah Rsud Arifin Achmad Periode Januari 2011 -Desember 2013', *Jom Fk*, 2(2), pp. 1–10.
- Usrin, I., Mutiara, E. and Yusad, Y. (2011) 'PENGARUH HIPERTENSI TERHADAP KEJADIAN STROKE ISKEMIK DAN STROKE HEMORAGIK DI RUANG NEUROLOGI DI RUMAH SAKIT STROKE NASIONAL (RSSN) BUKITTINGGI TAHUN 2011'. Indonesia: Universitas Sumatra Utara. Available at: <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/14335-ID-pengaruh-hipertensi-terhadap-kejadian-stroke-iskemik-dan-stroke-hemoragik-di-rua.pdf>.
- Vaidya, C. and Majmudar, D. (2014) 'A study on clinical profile of stroke in young and elderly in GMERS Medical College and Hospital, Gandhinagar, Gujarat', *International Journal of Research in Medical Sciences*, 2(4), p. 1446. doi: 10.5455/2320-6012.ijrms20141138.
- Wardhani, I. O. and Martini, S. (2015) 'HUBUNGAN ANTARA KARAKTERISTIK PASIEN STROKE DAN DUKUNGAN KELUARGA DENGAN KEPATUHAN MENJALANI REHABILITASI', *Jurnal Berkala Epidemiologi*, 3(1), pp. 24–34. Available at: <http://repository.unair.ac.id/65768/1/HUBUNGAN-ANTARA-KARAKTERISTIK-PASIEN-STROKE-DAN-DUKUNGAN-KELUARGA-DENGAN-KEPATUHAN-MENJALANI-REHABILITASI.pdf>.
- Widajanti, N. and Ichwani, J. (2015) 'Pengkajian Geriatrik', in Tjokropawiro, A. et al. (eds) *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga-Rumah Sakit Pendidikan Dr. Soetomo Surabaya*. 2nd edn. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press, pp. 745–749.
- Wijaya, A. K. (2013) 'Patofisiologi Stroke Non-Hemoragik Akibat Trombus', in Denpasar: SMF Ilmu Penyakit Saraf Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Udayana, pp. 1–15. Available at: <http://download.portalgaruda.org/article.php?article=82595&val=970>.
- Yueniwati, Y. (2016a) 'Memahami Stroke Hemoragik', in Erlangga, R. (ed.) *Pencitraan pada Stroke*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya Press, pp. 23–41.

Yueniwati, Y. (2016b) 'Memahami Stroke Iskemia', in Erlangga, R. (ed.) *Pencitraan pada Stroke*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya Press, pp. 13–21.