

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page .....	i
Inside Title Page .....	ii
Degree Requirement .....	iii
Declaration Page .....	iv
Dedication Page .....	v
Approval Page .....	vi
Acknowledgements .....	vii
Epigraph .....	ix
Table of Contents .....	x
List of Figures .....	xiii
Abstrak .....	xiv
Abstract .....	xv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems .....	5
1.3 Objectives of the Study .....	6
1.4 Significance of the Study .....	6
1.5 Definitions of Key Terms .....	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....	9
2.1 Theoretical Framework .....	9
2.1.1 Systemic Racism .....	9

2.1.1.1 The White Racial Frame and Its Imbedded Racist Ideology .....	11
2.1.1.2 Related Racial Domination: Discrimination in Many Aspects .....	12
2.1.1.3 Alienated Social Relation (Control vs. Loss of Control) .....	13
2.1.1.4 Constant Struggle and Resistance: By All Means Available .....	14
2.1.2 African American Condition during Legal Segregation and Present Days.....	15
2.2 Review of Related Studies .....	16
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....	19
3.1 Research Approach .....	19
3.2 Data Sources .....	19
3.3 Scope and Limitation .....	20
3.4 Techniques of Data Collection .....	21
3.5 Techniques of Data Analysis .....	22
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	24
4.1 Portrayal of Institutionalized Oppression .....	24
4.1.1 The White Racial Frame and Its Imbedded Racist Ideology .....	24
4.1.2 Related Racial Domination: Discrimination in Many Aspects .....	31
4.1.3 Alienated Social Relation (Control vs. Loss of Control) .....	37
4.1.4 Constant Struggle and Resistance: By All Means Available .....	41
4.2 Impacts of Institutionalized Oppression on the Life of African American Characters.....	45
4.2.1 Impacts of Institutionalized Oppression in Legal Segregation .....	45
4.2.2 Impacts of Institutionalized Oppression in Present Days .....	48

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....	53
REFERENCES .....	55
SYNOPSIS .....	60