

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmad, N., Umar, S., AshFAQ, M., Akhtar, M., Iqbal, Z., Samim, M., & Ahmad, F. J., 2013. A comparative study of PNIPAM nanoparticles of curcumin, demethoxycurcumin, and bisdemethoxycurcumin and their effects on oxidative stress markers in experimental stroke. *Protoplasma*, 250(6), pp. 1327–1338.
- Akinyemi, A. J., Oboh, G., Fadaka, A. O., Olatunji, B. P., & Akomolafe, S., 2017. Curcumin administration suppress acetylcholinesterase gene expression in cadmium treated rats. *Neurotoxicology*, 62, pp. 75-79.
- Allbutt, H. N., & Henderson, J. M., 2007. Use of the narrow beam test in the rat, 6-hydroxydopamine model of Parkinson's disease. *Journal of Neuroscience Methods*, 159(2), pp. 195-202.
- Belayev, L., Khoutorova, L., Zhao, W., Vigdorchik, A., Belayev, A., Bustos, R., & Ginsberg, M. D., 2005. Neuroprotective effect of darbepoetin alfa, a novel recombinant erythropoietic protein, in focal cerebral ischemia in rats. *Stroke*, 36(5), pp. 1065-1070.
- Benjamin, E. J., Virani, S. S., Callaway, C. W., Chamberlain, A. M., Chang, A. R., Cheng, S., & Muntner, P., 2018. Heart disease and stroke statistics - 2018 update: A report from the American Heart Association. *Circulation*, 137, pp. 67-492.
- Bouet, V., Boulouard, M., Toutain, J., Divoux, D., Schumann-Bard, P., & Freret, T., 2009. The adhesive removal test: a sensitive method to assess sensorimotor deficits in mice. *Nature Protocols*, 4, pp. 1560.

- Chiang, T., Messing, R. O., & Chou, W. H., 2011. Mouse model of middle cerebral artery occlusion. *JoVE (Journal of Visualized Experiments)*, (48), pp. 2761.
- Corwin, E. J., 2009. *Pathophysiology*: Handbook. Jakarta: EGC, pp. 471-480.
- Dohare, P., Garg, P., Jain, V., Nath, C., & Ray, M., 2008. Dose dependence and therapeutic window for the neuroprotective effects of curcumin in thromboembolic model of rat. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 193(2), pp. 289-297.
- Faure, S., Oudart, N., Javellaud, J., Fournier, A., Warnock, D. G., & Achard, J. M., 2006. Synergistic protective effects of erythropoietin and olmesartan on ischemic stroke survival and post-stroke memory dysfunctions in the gerbil. *Journal of Hypertension*, 24(11), pp. 2255-2261.
- Garcia, J. H., & Liu, K. F., 1996. Brain parenchymal responses to experimental focal ischemia: cellular inflammation. *Pharmacology of Cerebral Ischemia*, pp. 379-384.
- Gilgun-Sherki, Y., Rosenbaum, Z., Melamed, E., & Offen, D., 2002. Antioxidant therapy in acute central nervous system injury: current state. *Pharmacological Reviews*, 54(2), pp. 271-284.
- Lechtenberg, M., Quandt, B., & Nahrstedt, A., 2004. Quantitative determination of curcuminoids in Curcuma rhizomes and rapid differentiation of Curcuma domestica Val. and Curcuma xanthorrhiza Roxb. by capillary electrophoresis. *Phytochemical Analysis*, 15(3),

pp. 152-158.

Li, S. Y., Wang, X. B., & Kong, L. Y., 2014. Design, synthesis and biological evaluation of imine resveratrol derivatives as multi-targeted agents against Alzheimer's disease. *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, 71, pp. 36-45.

Liu, S., Cao, Y., Qu, M., Zhang, Z., Feng, L., Ye, Z., & Han, Z., 2016. Curcumin protects against stroke and increases levels of Notch intracellular domain. *Neurological Research*, 38(6), pp. 553-559.

Liu, Z., Ran, Y., Huang, S., Wen, S., Zhang, W., Liu, X., & Hu, X., 2017. Curcumin protects against ischemic stroke by titrating microglia/macrophage polarization. *Frontiers in Aging Neuroscience*, 9, pp. 1-10.

Manca, M. L., Castangia, I., Zaru, M., Nácher, A., Valenti, D., Fernàndez-Busquets, X., & Manconi, M., 2015. Development of curcumin loaded sodium hyaluronate immobilized vesicles (hyalurosomes) and their potential on skin inflammation and wound restoring. *Biomaterials*, 71, pp. 100-109.

Metz, G. A., & Whishaw, I. Q., 2002. Cortical and subcortical lesions impair skilled walking in the ladder rung walking test : a new task to evaluate fore-and hindlimb stepping, placing, and coordination. *Journal of Neuroscience Methods*, 115, pp. 169–179.

Pubchem, karakteristik kurkumin. Diakses dari <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/curcumin>, pada tanggal 26 Desember 2018.

- Qiu, L., Ng, G., Tan, E. K., Liao, P., Kandiah, N., & Zeng, L., 2016. Chronic cerebral hypoperfusion enhances Tau hyperphosphorylation and reduces autophagy in Alzheimer's disease mice. *Scientific Reports*, 6, pp. 23964.
- Riek-Burchardt, M., Henrich-Noack, P., Metz, G. A., & Reymann, K. G., 2004. Detection of chronic sensorimotor impairments in the ladder rung walking task in rats with endothelin-1-induced mild focal ischemia. *Journal of Neuroscience Methods*, 137(2), pp. 227-233.
- Rossini, P. M., Calautti, C., Pauri, F., & Baron, J. C., 2003. Post-stroke plastic reorganisation in the adult brain. *The Lancet Neurology*, 2(8), pp. 493-502.
- Sacco, R. L., Kasner, S. E., Broderick, J. P., Caplan, L. R., Connors, J. J., Culebras, A., & Vinters, H. V., 2013. An updated definition of stroke for the 21st century: A statement for healthcare professionals from the American heart association/American stroke association. *Stroke*, 44(7), pp. 2064–2089.
- Schaar, K. L., Brenneman, M. M., & Savitz, S. I., 2010. Functional assessments in the rodent stroke model. *Experimental and Translational Stroke Medicine*, 2(1), pp. 13.
- Shahjouei, S., Cai, P. Y., Ansari, S., Sharififar, S., Azari, H., Ganji, S., & Zand, R., 2016. Middle cerebral artery occlusion model of stroke in rodents: a step-by-step approach. *Journal of Vascular and Interventional Neurology*, 8(5), pp. 1.

- Smeltzer, S. C., & Bare, B. G., 2002. *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*. Jakarta: EGC, pp. 1223.
- Subhan, S., & Bagchi, M. 2017. *Phytopharmaceuticals for Brain Health*. CRC Press, pp. 84-159.
- Ta, L. E., Low, P. A., & Windebank, A. J., 2009. Mice with cisplatin and oxaliplatin-induced painful neuropathy develop distinct early responses to thermal stimuli. *Molecular Pain*, 5(1), pp. 9.
- Thiyagarajan, M., & Sharma, S. S., 2004. Neuroprotective effect of curcumin in middle cerebral artery occlusion induced focal cerebral ischemia in rats. *Life Sciences*, 74(8), pp. 969-985.
- Xie, C. J., Gu, A. P., Cai, J., Wu, Y., & Chen, R. C., 2018. Curcumin protects neural cells against ischemic injury in N2a cells and mouse brain with ischemic stroke. *Brain and Behavior*, 8(2), pp. 921.
- Wang, X., Zhang, C., Szábo, G., & Sun, Q. Q., 2013. Distribution of CaMKII α expression in the brain in vivo, studied by CaMKII α -GFP mice. *Brain Research*, 1518, p. 9-25.
- Warner, D. S., 2004. Oxidants, antioxidants and the ischemic brain. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 207(18), pp. 3221-3231.
- Zhang, Y., Yan, Y., Cao, Y., Yang, Y., Zhao, Q., Jing, R., & Bao, J., 2017. Potential therapeutic and protective effect of curcumin against stroke in the male albino stroke-induced model rats. *Life Sciences*, 183, pp. 45-49.

Zheng, M. X., Hua, X. Y., Jiang, S., Qiu, Y. Q., Shen, Y. D., & Xu, W. D.,
2018. Contralateral peripheral neurotization for a hemiplegic hindlimb
after central neurological injury. *Journal of Neurosurgery*, 128(1),
pp. 304-311.