

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- AHFS. 2011. Drug Information Essentials.
- Ananda, R. 2016. Uji Efektivitas Injektabel Alendronat Terhadap Defect Tulang Akibat Osteoporosis. Surabaya : Universitas Airlangga.
- Astrand, J., & Aspenberg, P. 2004. Topical, Single Dose Bisphosphonate Treatment Reduced Bone Resorption in a Rat Model for Prosthetic Loosening. *Journal of Orthopaedic Research* 22, pp.244-249.
- Badan Intelijen Negara. 2014 . Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas Menjadi Pembunuh Terbesar Ketiga. Diakses dari <http://www.bin.go.id/awas/detil/197/4/2/01/14> , pada 2 januari 2014.
- Bigi, A., Cojazzi, G., Panzavolta, S., Rubini, K., & Roveri, N. 2001. Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Gelatin Films at Different Degrees of Glutaraldehyde Crosslinking. *Journal of Biomaterial* 22, p. 763-768.
- Budiatin, A. S. 2014. Pengaruh Slutaraldehyd sebagai *Cross-link Agent* Gentamisin dengan Gelatin Terhadap Peningkatan Efektifitas *Bovine Hydroxyapatite*-Gelatin Sebagai Sistem penghantaran Obat dan Pengisi Tulang. Surabaya: Universitas Airlangga.
- Binulal, N. S., Natarajan, A., Menon, D., Bhaskaran, V. K., Mony, U., & Nair, S. V. 2013. PCL–Gelatin Composite Nanofibers Electrospun using Diluted Acetic Acid–Ethyl Acetate Solvent System for Stem Cell-Based Bone Tissue Engineering. *Journal of Biomaterials Science, Polymer Edition*, 25(4), p. 325–340.
- Böstman, O., and Pihlajamäki, H. 2000. *Clinical Biocompatibility of Biodegradable Orthopaedic Implant For Internal Fixation: a review*. Biomaterial, p. 2615-2621.
- Böstman, O., Hirvensalo, E., Partio, E., Tormälä, P. 1992. *Resorbable rods and screws of polyglycolide in stabilizing malleolar fractures. A Clinical Study*, p. 109-112.

- Chao., Shao, C., Wang, J., Yen, S. K. 2015. *Preparation and Characterization of Gelatin-Hydroxyapatite Composite Microspheres for Hard Tissue Repair*. Material Science and Engineering, p. 1-2.
- Chaya A, Yoshizawa S, Verdelis K, Noorani S, Costello B, Sfeir C. 2014. Fracture Healing Using Degradable Magnesium Fixation Plates and Screws. *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*, pp. 1-16.
- Doenges M, *et al.* 2000. Rencana asuhan keperawatan pedoman untuk perencanaan dan pendokumentasian perawatan pasien. EGC: Jakarta, p.761.
- Drake, M. T., Clarke, B. L., and Khosla, S. 2008. Bisphosphonates: Mechanism of Action and Role in Clinical Practice. *Mayo Clinic proceedings*, Vol. 83, No. 9, p. 1032-1045.
- Farris, S., Song, J., & Huang, Q. 2010. Alternative Reaction Mechanism for the Cross-Linking of Gelatin with Glutaraldehyde. *Journal of Agriculture and Food Chemistry*, 58, pp. 998-1003.
- Ficai W, *et al.* 2011. Collagen/Hydroxyapatite Composite Material In: *Advances in Composite Material for Medicine and Nanotechnology*. InTech Dr. Brahim Attaf (Ed). Politechnica University of Bucharest, Faculty of Applied Chemistry and Material Science, Romania, ISBN:978-953-307-235-7: p. 1-31.
- Furman, B. L. 2016. Alendronate. Reference Module in Biomedical Sciences. Strathclyde Institute of Pharmacy and Biomedical Sciences, Glasgow, United Kingdom. p. 1-3.
- Gorgieva, S., Kokol, V., Pignatello, R. 2011. Collagen Vs Gelatin-Based Biomaterials and Their Biocompatibility. *Biomaterials Applications for Nanomedicine*, p: 17-52.
- Hastuti, D., and Sumpe, I. 2007. Pengenalan dan Proses Pembuatan Gelatin. *Mediagro*, Vol. 3 No. 1, p. 39-48.
- Hilig, W. B *et al.* 2008. An Open-Pored Gelatin /Hydroxyapatite Composite as a Potential Bone Substitute. *J Mater Sci: Mater Med*, Vol 19, p. 11-17.

- Hsu., *et al.* 2017. Tension Wiring to Increase Stability of Conventional Plating for Proximal Humeral Fractures: An Alternative to A Locking Plate. *Tzu Chi Medical Journal* 2017; 29(1) p. 37-40.
- Juutlainen, T., and Patiälä, H. 1997. *Comparison of cost in ankle fractures treated with absorbable or metallic fixation device. Arch Orthop Trauma Surgery.* p. 204-208.
- Kandemir, U., *et al.* 2017. Implant Material, Type of Fixation at the Shaft and Position of Plate Modify Biomechanics of Distal Femur Plate Osteosynthesis, *Journal of Orthopaedic Trauma Publish Ahead of Print*, p. 1-18.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. 2013. Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013. Jakarta: Kemeskes Kesehatan RI.Pp, 11.
- Kini, U., and Nadeesh, B. N. 2012. *Radionuclide and Hybrid Bone Imaging.* Berlin: Springer.
- Mue, D. D., Salihu, M. N., Awonusi, F. O., Yongu, W. T., Kortor, J. N., Elachi, I.C., 2013. Outcame of treatment of fracture neck of femur using hemiarthroplasty versus dynamic hip screw. *Journal of The West African College of Surgeons.* Vol 3, No 2.
- O'Connel, M. B., and Seaton, T. L. 2005. Chapter 88 Osteoporosis and Osteomalacia, In: (DiPiro, J. T., Talbert, R. L., Yee, G. C., Matzke, G. R., Wells, B. G., and Posey, L. M). *Pharmacotherapy A Pathophysiologic Approach.* 6<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., p.1646.
- O'Connell, M. B., and Vondracek, S. F. 2008. Chapter 93: Osteoporosis and Other Metabolic Bone Disease, In: (Dipiro, J. T., Talbert, R. L., Yee, G. c., Matzke, G. R., Wells, B. G., and Posey, L. M) *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiology Approach.* 7<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., p. 1484-1485.
- Ozer , T., Aktas., Celik, H. H., and Vatansever, A. 2017. Effects of Local Alendronate Administration on Bone Defect. p.781-795.
- Putra, A.P., Rahmah, A.A., Fitriana, N., Rohim, S.A., Jannah, M., Hikmawati, D.

2018. The Effect of Glutaraldehyde on Hydroxyapatite-Gelatin Composite with Addition of Alendronate for Bone Filler Application. *Journal of Biomimetics, Biomaterials and Biomedical Engineering*, 37, p. 107-116.
- Price, S. A., and Wilson, L. M. 2006. Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit, Edisi 6, p. 1271.
- Rhoades, R. A., and Bell, D. R. 2013. Medical Physiology Principles for Clinical Medicine 4th Ed. p. 698-714.
- Rouhi, G., and Amani, M. 2016. A Brief Introduction into Orthopaedic Implant *Screw, Plates and Nail*. p. 1-17.
- Rokkanen, P. U., Böstman, O., Vihtonen, K., Tormälä, P. 2000. *Biosorbable Fixation in Orthopaedic Surgery and Traumatology*. Biomaterials, p. 2607-2613.
- Sudoyo, A. W *et al.* 2009. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Buku Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FKUI, p. 1106.
- Saundrapandian, C., Sa, B., Datta, S. 2009. Organic-organic Composite for Bone Drug Delivery. AAPS. PharSciTech Vol 10 No.4, p. 1158-1171.
- Solechan, and Raharjo, S. 2016. Analisa Karakterisasi Filamen Biodegradasi Print 3D Untuk Implan Plate dan Sekrup Tulang Femur Dengan Metode *Screw Extrusion* Dari Material PCL, PLA Pati Ketela dan *Hydroxyapatite Bovine*. Edisi 8 No 1 (April), p. 43-44.
- Solomon, L., Warwick, D., Nagayam, S. 2010. System of Orthopaedics and Fractures. p. 85-96.
- Sweetman, S. C. 2009. The 36th edition of Martindale: *The Complete Drug Reference*. London, England, UK: Pharmaceutical Press p. 1088-1089.
- Tampiere, A., Celloti, G., Landi, E. 2003. Porous Phosphate-Gelatin Composite as Bone Graft with Drug Delivery Function. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine*, p. 623-627.

- Sweetman, S. C. 2009. The 36th edition of Martindale: *The Complete Drug Reference*. London, England, UK: Pharmaceutical Press p. 1088-1089.
- Swetha, M., Sahithi, K., Moorthi, A., Srinivasan, N., Ramasamy, K., & Selvamurugan, N. (2010). Biocomposites containing natural polymers and hydroxyapatite for bone tissue engineering. *Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 48: 1-4.
- Väänänen, P. 2009. Testing of Biodegradable Bone Fixation Implants. Doctoral Disertation, Departement of Physics University of Kuipio.
- Warastuti, Y., and Abbas, B. 2011. “Sintesis dan karakterisasi pasta injectable bone substitute iradiasi berbasis hidroksiapatit”. *Jurnal Ilmu Aplikasi Isotop dan Radiasi*, p. 73-82.
- Whiteing, N. L . 2008. Fractures: Pathophysiology, treathment and nursing care. *Nursing Standard*, p. .49-57
- Zhou, K and Chen, N. 2017. Locking *versus* Non-locking Neutralization Plates with Limited Excision and Internal Fixation for Treatment of Extra-articular Type a Distal Tibial Fractures. *The Open Orthopaedics Journal*, 2017, Volume 1, p.57-63.