

REFERENCES

- "assume". *Merriram-Webster.com*. 2019. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/assume> (accessed June 8, 2019).
- "face-saving". *Collinsdictionary.com*. 2019. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/face-saving> (accessed 6 15, 2019).
- "indicate". *Merriam-Webster.com*. 2019. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/indicate> (accessed June 5, 2019).
- "think". *Merriam-Webster.com*. 2019. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/think> (accessed June 3, 2019).
- Amalia, Rosaria Mita, and Yusuf Hamzah. "Hedges in World University Parliamentary English Debate Championships: A Pragmatic Study." *Parole: Journal of Linguistic and Education*, 2017: 28-34.
- Anggraini, Kristhin. *The Use of Hedging in Political Discourse: The Third US Presidential Debate Barack Obama vs Mitt Romney in 2012*. Undergraduate Thesis, Bandung: Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, 2014.
- Bailey, Stephen. *Academic Writing: A Handbook for International Students*. Vol. 2nd edition. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Biber, Douglas, Stig Johansson, Geoffrey Leech, Susan Conrad, dan Edward Finegan. *Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English*. England: Pearson Education Limited, 1999.
- Brown, Penelope, and Stephen C. Levinson. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Collins, Peter. *Modals and Quasi-modals in English*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2009.
- Crystal, David. *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. Vol. 3rd Edition. Blackwell, 1991.
- Dale, Paulette, and James C. Wolf. *Speech Communication Made Simple*. 3rd. USA: Pearson Education ESL, 2006.
- Dornyei, Zoltan. *Research Methods in Applied Linguistics: Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed Methodologies*. Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Eisenberg, Eric M. *Organizational Communication: Balancing Creativity and Constraint*. New York: Saint Martin's, 2010.
- Freeley, Austin J., and David L. Steinberg. *Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making*. 12th. Boston, USA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2009.
- Goofman, E. *Interaction ritual: Essays in face-to-face behavior*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company, 1967.
- Grundy, Peter. *Doing Pragmatics*. London: Arnold, 2000.

- Harvey-Smith, Neill. *The Practical Guide to Debating Worlds Style/ British Parliamentary Style*. New York: International Debate Education Association, 2011.
- Holmes, Janet. "Expressing Doubt and Certainty in English." *RELC Journal*, 1982: 9-28.
- Hyland, Ken. "Hedges, boosters and lexical invisibility: Noticing modifiers in academic texts." *Language awareness*, 2000: 179-197.
- Hyland, Ken. *Hedging in scientific research articles*. Amsterdam: John Benjamin, 1998.
- Hyland, Ken. "Stance and engagement: a model of interaction in academic." *Discourse Studies*, 2005: 173-192.
- Hyland, Ken. "Talking to the Academy: Forms of Hedging in Science Research Articles." *Written Communication*, 1996: 251-281.
- Keyton, Joann. *Communication and organizational culture: A key to understanding work experience*. Thousands Oaks, CA: Sage, 2011.
- Kreidler, Charles W. *Introducing English Semantics*. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Lakoff, George. "Hedges: A study in meaning criteria and the logic of fuzzy concepts." *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 1973.
- Lakoff, Robin. *Language and Woman's Place*. New York: Harper and Row, 1975.
- Lunenburg, Fred C. "Communication: The Process, Barriers, and Improving Effectiveness." *Schooling*, 2010: 1-10.
- Martin-Martin, Pedro. "The mitigation of scientific claims in research papers." *International Journal of English Studies*, 2008: 133-152.
- Mentari, Dina. "The Use of Hedges in the First Clinton-Trump Presidential Debate." *English Language & Literature Journal*, 2018: 407-419.
- Myers, G. "The Pragmatic of Politeness in Scientific Articles." *Applied Linguistics*, 1989: 1-35.
- Neary-Sundquist, Collen. "The Use of Hedges in the Speech of ESL Learners." *Estudios de Lingüística Inglesa Aplicada*, 2013: 149-174.
- Nikula, Tarja. "Interlanguage View on Hedging." Dalam *Hedging and Discourse*, oleh Raija Markkanen dan Hartmut Schroder, 188-208. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1997.
- Prince, Ellen F., Joel Frader, Charles Bosk, dan R. J. Dipietro. "On hedging in physician-physician discourse." *Linguistics and the professions*, 1982.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech, dan Jan Svartvik. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. New York: Longman Group Limited, 1985.

- Ragin, Charles C. *the comparative method" moving beyond qualitative and quantitative*. Berkeley (CA): University of California, 1987.
- Rashady, Fahad Al-. "Determining the Role of Hedging Devices in the Political Discourse of Two American Presidentiables in 2008." *TESOL Journal*, 2012: 30-42.
- Riekkinen, Niina. *Softening Criticism: The Use of Lexical Hedges in Academic Spoken Interaction*. Pro Gradu Thesis, Finland: University of Helsinki, 2009.
- Ristekdikti. *Pedoman National University Debating Championship (NUDC)*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Pembelajaran dan Kemahasiswaan Kementerian Riset, Teknologi dan Pendidikan Tinggi, 2018.
- Ristekdikti. *Program Book NUDC KDMI 2018*. Malang: Universitas Negeri Malang, 2018.
- Salager-Meyer, Françoise. "I think that perhaps you should: A study of hedges in written scientific discourse." In *Functional Approaches to Written Text: Classroom Applications*, edited by Tom Miller, 109-110. Washington D.D: United States Information Agency, 1997.
- Skelton, John. "Comments in academic articles." In *Applied Linguistics in Society: British Studies in Applied Linguistics*, by Pamela Grunwell, 98-108. London: Centre for International Language, 1988.
- Yule, George. *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.