

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

@worldstarhiphop Facebook.

https://web.facebook.com/pg/worldstarhiphop/about/?Ref=page_internal.

Diakses 05 April 2019.

123RF. Diambil dari https://www.123rf.com/photo_26425309_a-cartoon-witch-flying-on-a-broomstick-.html. Diakses 09 Agustus 2019.

Aiello, L. Dan Dean, C. 1990. *An Introduction to Human Evolutionary Anatomy*. Academic Press. Pp. 193.

Ambrose, S. H. 2001. Paleolithic technology and human evolution. *Science*. Vol. 291. Issue 5509. Pp. 1748-1753.

Antón, S. C. 2003. Natural History of Homo Erectus. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology: The Official Publication of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists*.

Aydinoglu, N. 2013. *Politeness and Impoliteness Strategies: an Analysis of Gender*

Aylwyn, Scally., dkk. 2012. Insights Into Hominid Evolution From the Gorilla Genome Sequence. *Nature: International Journal of Science*.

B, Carolina. & A, Portes. 2011. Diambil dari https://www.researchgate.net/figure/3D-digital-head-image-after-orientation-by-axial-coronal-and-sagittal-planes-S-oftware_fig1_51093568. Diakses 30 Agustus 2019.

Bauer, Patricia. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Lee-odenat>. *Encyclopedia Britanica*. Diakses 05 April 2019.

- Baugh, C, Albert ., Cable, Thomas. 1993. *A History of the English Language*. University of Pennsylvania, University of Texas at Austin.
- Beck, Richard. 2009. Profanity: The Gnostic Affront of the Seven Words You Can Never Say on Television. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*.
- Biography. 2019. <https://www.biography.com/musician/cardi-b>. Diakses 05 April 2019.
- Blackshaw, Pete., & Nazzaro, Mike. 2004. Consumer-generated media (CGM) 101.
- Blogcar.info. Diambil dari <https://blogcar.info/foreign-exchange/petrous-temporal-bone.html>. Diakses 30 Agustus 2019.
- Bortree, Denise, Sevick., & Seltzer, Trent. 2009. Dialogic strategies and outcomes: An analysis of environmental advocacy groups' Facebook profiles. *Public relations review*, 35(3), 317-319.
- Briones, Rowena, L., Kuch, Beth., Liu, Broke, Fisher., & Jin, Yan. 2011. Keeping up with the digital age: How the American Red Cross uses social media to build relationships. *Public relations review*, 37(1), 37-43.
- Brown, P., dan Levinson, S. C. 1987. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Vol. 4. Cambridge University.
- Bui, N, H. 2015. *Exploring Similarity Characteristics, Identification, and Parasocial Interactions in Choice of Celebrities*. University of La Verne. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*. Vol 6(1).
- Cambridge English Dictionary. Diakses 08 Agustus 2019.
- Canavan, Gerry. 2010. We Are the Walking Dead: Race, Time, and Survival in Zombie Narrative. *Extrapolation*. Page 431-453.
- Cardibofficial. <https://www.cardibofficial.com/bio>. Diakses 05 April 2019.

- Caryn, Bailey. 2019. The Croods: Creating a Croodaceous Story World. Rockin Mama. Diambil dari <https://rockinmama.net/the-croods-creating-a-croodaceous-story-world/>. Diakses 01 September 2019.
- Castells, Manuel. 2013. Communication power. OUP Oxford.
- Castells, Manuel. 2013. Communication Power. University of Oxford Press.
- CBC Atlanta. <https://atlanta.cbslocal.com/2012/03/29/worldstarhiphop-website-becoming-youtube-for-urban-violence/>. Diakses 05 April 2019.
- Clement, J., 2019. Number of social network users worldwide from 2010 to 2021. Statista.
- Coyne, S. M., Fraser, Ashley., dkk. 2011. Profanity in Media Associated with Attitudes and Behavior Regarding Profanity Use and Aggression. *Pediatrics Official Journal of the American Academy of Pediatrics*. Page 867-872.
- Culpeper, J. 1996. Towards an anatomy of impoliteness. *Journal of pragmatics*.. Pp. 349-367.
- Culpeper, Jonathan. 2005. Impoliteness and entertainment in the television quiz show: The Weakest Link. *Journal of Politeness Research*.
- Davidson, T., Warmesley, D., Macy, M. and Weber, I. 2017. Automated hate speech detection and the problem of offensive language. In Eleventh international aaai conference on web and social media.
- Differences in GERALDYN 1. Horton s Plays. *Journal of Social and Behavioral Sciences*.
- Ethan Roe. 2015. E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial. Write ups. Diambil dari <https://www.writeups.org/e-t-extra-terrestrial-spielberg-et/>. Diakses 31 Agustus 2019.

- Fandom. Diambil dari https://flintstones.fandom.com/wiki/Fred_Flintstone. Diakses 01 September 2019.
- Fandom. Diambil dari [https://villains.fandom.com/wiki/Zombies_\(Resident_Evil\)](https://villains.fandom.com/wiki/Zombies_(Resident_Evil)). Diakses 30 Agustus 2019.
- Fasya, Mahmud., Suhendar, Euis, Nicky, Marnianti. 2013. Variabel Sosial Sebagai Penentu Penggunaan Makian Dalam Bahasa Indonesia. *Linguistik Indonesia*.
- Ferdian, Y. I., Nurjanah, P. A. D., & etc. 2019. HOAX Impact to Community Through Social Media Indonesia. *Cakrawala*. Vol. 19. No. 1. Pp. 121–124.
- Frisby, C. M., and Elizabeth, Behm-Morawitz. 2019. Undressing the Words: Prevalence of Profanity, Misogyny, Violence, and Gender Role References in Popular Music from 2006–2016. *Media Watch*.
- General Radiology. 2017. Diambil dari <https://radiologykey.com/of-skull-and-spine/>. Diakses 31 Agustus 2019.
- Gerlich, N, R., Gopalan, Suresh. 2015. An Empirical Investigation of the Impact of Viewers' Race on their Association of Celebrities in Television Advertising. West Texas A & M University. Pp 48-52.
- Goffman, Erwin. 1967. On Face Work. *Interaction Ritual*. Pp. 5-45.
- Goldberg, Paul, and Sherwood, C. S. 2006. Deciphering Human Prehistory Through the Geoarcheological Study of Cave Sediments. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews: Issues, News, and Reviews*. Vol. 15.
- Goodman, Walter. 1995. As TV Sows Outrage, Guess What It Reaps. *The New York Times*. Diambil 22 September 2007.

- Gray, R. H. 2015. The Fermi Paradox is Neither Fermi's Nor a Paradox. *Astrobiology*. Vol. 15. No. 3. Pp. 195-199.
- Greenberg, Josh., & macaulay, Maggie. 2009. NPO 2.0? Exploring the web presence of environmental nonprofit organizations in Canada. *Global Media Journal: Canadian Edition*, 2(1).
- Guo, Chao., & Saxton, Gregory. D. 2014. Tweeting social change: How social media are changing nonprofit advocacy. *Nonprofit and voluntary sector quarterly*, 43(1), 57-79.
- Hart, M. H. 1975. An Explanation for the Absence of Extraterrestrials on Earth. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society*. Vol. 16. Pp. 128.
- Harter, Susan. 1999. *The Construction of the Self: A Developmental Perspective*. Guilford Press.
- Herring, Susan, C. Ed. 1996. *Computer-mediated communication: Linguistic, social, and cross-cultural perspectives*. Vol. 39. John Benjamins Publishing.
- Hobolth, A., Christensen, O.F., Mailund, T., Schierup, M.H. 2007. Genomic Relationships and Speciation Times of Human, Chimpanzee, and Gorilla Inferred from a Coalescent Hidden Markov Model. *PLOS Genetics*.
- Hulme, Mike. 2009. *When we disagree about climate change, understanding controversy, inaction, and opportunity*.
- Huxley, T. H. 1863. *Evidence as to Man's Place in Nature*. Page 208.
- Jay, T.B. 2009. *The Utility and Ubiquity of Taboo Words*. *Perspective on Psychological Science*.
- Jay, Timothy. 1992. *Cursing in America: A Psycholinguistic Study of Dirty Language in the Courts, in the Movies, in the Schoolyards, and on the Streets*. John Benjamins Publishing.

- Jay, T., 2009. Do offensive words harm people?. *Psychology, public policy, and law*, 15(2). Pp.81.
- Jay, Timothy., Kristin, Janschewitz. 2008. The Pragmatics of Swearing. *Journal of Politeness Research. Language, Behaviour, Culture*.
- Jeffsaylor. 2012. Hot Toys Predators MMS - Classic Predator. Thread dari Forum.com. Diambil dari <https://www.figures.com/forums/showthread.php?T=15101&styleid=7>. Diakses 02 September 2019.
- Jejeadriel. 2019. HAMPIR MENINGGAL KARENA MOMO ! DITERROR VIDEO CALL - MOMO CHALLENGE. Youtube Video, 13.46. Diambil dari <https://youtu.be/6uozyhvj0gq>. Diakses 29 Agustus 2019.
- Jill, T. 2001. The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence (SETI). *Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics*. Vol. 39. No. 1. Pp. 511-548.
- Jonassen, David., Davidson, Mark., Collins, Mauri., Campbell, John., & Haag, Brenda, Bannan. 1995. Constructivism and computer-mediated communication in distance education. *American journal of distance education* vol. 9. No. 2. Pp. 7-26.
- Joshi, S.T. 2007. *Icons of Horror and the Supernatural: An Encyclopedia of Our Worst Nightmares*. Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia. Diakses pada 08 Agustus 2019.
- Kaplan, Andreas, M., & Haenlein, M. 2009. The fairyland of Second Life: Virtual social worlds and how to use them. *Business horizons*, 52(6), 563-572.
- Kaye, B. K., & Sapolsky, B.S. 2004. Offensive Language in Prime-Time Television: Four Years After Television Age and Content Ratings. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*. Page 554–569.

- Kelly, Erin St. John. 1998. Springer's Harvest. The New York Times. Diambil 22 September 2007.
- Kirsh, S. J. 1998. Seeing the world through Mortal Kombat-colored glasses: Violent video games and the development of a short-term hostile attribution bias. *Childhood*. Vol. 5. Issue. 2. Pp. 177-184.
- Kouprina, N., Pavlicek, A., Mochida, G.H., Solomon, G., Gersch, W., dkk. 2004. Accelerated Evolution of the ASPM Gene Controlling Brain Size Begins Prior to Human Brain Expansion. *PLOS Biology*.
- Kowalski, Robin, M., & Limber, Susan, P. 2007. Electronic bullying among middle school students. *Journal of adolescent health*, 41(6), S22-S30.
- Kwok, I. dan Wang, Y. 2013. Locate the hate: Detecting tweets against blacks. In *Twenty-seventh AAAI conference on artificial intelligence*.
- Legare, C. H., dkk. 2012. The Coexistence of Natural and Supernatural Explanations Across Cultures and Development. *Child Development*.
- Leucci, Geovani. 2003. Evaluation of Karstic Cave Stability Using Integrated Geophysical Methods. *Geoacta.*, Vol. 2, pp. 75-88.
- Lexico dictionary Powered by Oxford. Diambil dari <https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/extraterrestrial>. Diakses 31 Agustus 2019
- Lovejoy, C. Owen. 1988. Evolution of Human Walking. *Scientific American*. Vol. 259. No. 5. Pp. 118-125.
- Malmi, Eric, dkk. 2015. Dopelearning: A Computational Approach to Rap Lyrics Generation. Aalto University, University of Helsinki, and HIT.

- Marchand, L, dkk. 2015. Frequency and Socio-Psychological Impact of Taunting in School-Age Patients With Cleft Lip-Palate Surgical Repair. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*.
- Marshall, D, P. 1997. *Celebrity and Power: Fame in Contemporary Culture*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Marwick, Alice. Boyd, Danah. 2011. To See and Be Seen: Celebrity Practice on Twitter. Microsoft Research, USA. Page 139-158.
- Meadows, B., Bergal, J., Helling, S., Odell, J., Piligian, E., Howard, C., et al. 2005. Theweb: The bully's new playground. *People*. Pp. 152-155.
- Mindseedtv. 2019. Real Life Momo Challenge (Very Scary) Calling Momo Caught on Camera." Youtube Video, 10.31. Diambil dari <https://youtu.be/f5p5w0c1qmu>. Diakses 29 Agustus 2019.
- Mirror UK. 2019. Momo Challenge Victims Revealed: Kids as Young as 12 Killed by Twisted Craze. Diambil dari <https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/world-news/momo-challenge-victims-revealed-kids-14062514>. Diakses 29 Agustus 2019.
- Monika, S. And Kuzior. P. 2019. Safety Management in the Age of Internet Threats. *Management Systems in Production Engineering*. Vol. 27. No. 2. Pp. 88-92.
- Nandini Singh, Katerina Harvati, Jean-Jacques Hublin, Christian P. Klingenberg. 2012. Morphological evolution Through Integration: A Quantitative Study of Cranial Integration in Homo, Pan, Gorilla and Pongo. *Journal of Human Evolution*.
- Nansel, Tonja R., Mary Overpeck, Ramani S. Pilla, W. June Ruan, Bruce Simons-Morton, and Peter Scheidt. 2001. Bullying behaviors among US youth: Prevalence and association with psychosocial adjustment. *Jama* 285. No. 16 : 2094-2100.

- Oware, Matthew. 2007. A "Man's Woman"? Contradistionary Messages in the Songs of Female Rapper. 1992-2000. Depauw University. *Journal of Black Studies* 39(5): 786-802.
- Patton, U Desmond. Eschmann, D Robert. Butler, A Dirk. 2013. *Internet Banging: New Trends in Social Media, Gang Violence, Masculinity and Hip Hop*. University of Michigan. University of Chicago.
- Razavi, Amir H., Inkpen, Diana., dkk. 2010. *Offensive Language Detection Using Multi-level Classification*. Canadia Conference on Artificial Intelligence. Pp 16-27.
- Richardson, Aaron. 2019. Diambil dari <https://www.n3rdabl3.com/2019/02/momo-challenge-doesnt-exist/>. Diakses 10 September 2019.
- Rigby, K. 1997. What Children Tell Us About Bullying in Schools. *Children Australia*. Vol. 22. No. 02. Pp. 28-34.
- Schiller, Dan. 2007. *How to Think About Information*. University of Illinois Press.
- Schiller, Dan. 2007. *How to Think About Information*. University of Illinois Press.
- Semaw, Sileshi. Renne, Paul. Harris, J.W.K. Feibel, C. S. Bernor, R. L. Fesseha, N. Dan Mowbray, K. 1997. 2.5-Million-Year-Old Stone Tools from Gona, Ethiopia. *Nature Internation Journal of Science*.
- Sharp, Sonia, and Peter Smith. 2002. *School bullying: Insights and perspectives*. Routledge.
- Singh, Nandini., Harvati, Katerina., dkk. 2012. *Morphological Evolution*.
- Slevin, James. 2007. Internet. *The Blackwell encyclopedia of sociology*.

- Smitherman, Geneva. 2000. *Talkin That Talk: Language, Culture, and Education in African American*. Michigan State University.
- Stewart, Graeme. 2013. *The Zombie in American Culture*. MS thesis. University of Waterloo.
- Stockton, William. 1981. *The technology race*. New York Times Magazine. Page. 28.
- Sue, M. P. 2010. *Toxic People Decontaminate Difficult at Work Without Using Weapons or Duct Tape*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- The Week UK. 2019. *Momo Challenge: What is it, Why is it Dangerous and What is the Advice for Parents?*. Diambil dari <https://www.theweek.co.uk/96248/what-is-the-momo-suicide-challenge-and-is-it-dangerous>. Diakses 29 Agustus 2019.
- Thelwall, Mike. 2008. *Fk Yea I swear: Cursing and Gender in a Corpus of myspace*. School of Computing and Information Technology. University of Wolverhampton.
- Thomas, Kette. 2010. *Haitian Zombie, Myth, and Modern Identity*. Clcweb: Comparative Literature and Culture. Michigan Technological University.
- Triadi, R. B. T. B. 2017. *Penggunaan Makian Bahasa Indonesia pada Media Sosial (Kajian Sociolinguistik)*. Jurnal Sasindo Unpam.
- Trinkaus, Erik. And Howells, W.W. 1979. *The Neanderthals*. Scientific American. Vol. 241. No. 6. Pp. 118-33.
- Turner, Graeme. 2013. *Understanding Celebrity*. University of Queensland, Australia.

- Valkenburg, Patti, M., & Peter, Jochen. 2011. Online communication among adolescents: An integrated model of its attraction, opportunities, and risks. *Journal of adolescent health*, 48(2), 121-127.
- Van den Eijnden, R. J., Meerkerk, G. J., Vermulst, A. A., Spijkerman, R., & Engels, R. C. 2008. Online communication, compulsive Internet use, and psychosocial well-being among adolescents: A longitudinal study. *Developmental psychology*, 44(3), 655.
- Vice. 2018. https://i-d.vice.com/en_us/article/vbpe33/cardi-b-interview-2018. Diakses 05 April 2019.
- Vol 83.pp.437-482
- Vossekuil, B., Fein, R. A., Reddy, M., Borum, R., & Modzeleski, W. 2002. The final report and findings of the Safe School Initiative: Implications for the prevention of school attacks in the United States.
- Waters, Richard, D., Burnett, Emily., Lamm, Anna., & Lucas, J. 2009. Engaging stakeholders through social networking: How nonprofit organizations are using Facebook. *Public relations review*, 35(2), 102-106.
- Weakest Link. *Journal of Politeness Research: Language, Behaviour, Culture* 1: 35-72
- Widdowson, H, G. 2001. *Teaching language as a communication*. Oxford University Press.
- Wikipedia. Diambil dari [https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alien_\(creature_in_Alien_franchise\)](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alien_(creature_in_Alien_franchise)). Diakses 31 Agustus 2019.
- Williamson, Heidi., dkk. 2010. Adolescents' and Parents' Experiences of Managing the Psychosocial Impact of Appearance Change During Cancer Treatment. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*.

- Wilson, S, P. 2005. Rap Sheets: The Constitutional and Societal Complications Arising From the Use of Rap Lyrics as Evidence at Criminal Trials. University of California.
- Xu, Z. dan Zhu, S. 2010. Filtering offensive language in online communities using grammatical relations. In *Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Collaboration, Electronic Messaging, Anti-Abuse and Spam Conference*. Pp. 1-10.
- Yar, Majid, and Kevin F. Steinmetz. 2019. Cybercrime and society. SAGE Publications Limited.
- Zurawik, David. 2012. <https://www.baltimoresun.com/entertainment/bs-xpm-2012-03-23-bs-ae-zontv-worldstar-20120323-story.html>. The Baltimore Sun. Diakses 05 April 2019.