# **DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

## **BUKU:**

- Breuning, Marijke. Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2007.
- Gomes Da Costa Santos, Gustavo. Decriminalising Homosexuality in Africa:

  Lessons from the South African Experience. In: Human Rights, Sexual

  Orientation and Gender Identity in The Commonwealth: Struggles for

  Decriminalisation and Change. Institute of Commonwealth Studies.

  University of London, 2013.
- Human Rights Watch. *Together, Apart 1– Organizing around Sexual Orientation* and Gender Identity Worldwide. New York: Human Rights Watch., 2009.
- Mas'oed, Mochtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional (disiplin Dan Metodologi)*.

  Jakarta: PT. Pustaka LP3ES, 1994.
- Neack, Laura. *The New Foreign Policy*. 2nd ed. USA: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2008.
- Plantey, Alain. *International Negotiation in the Twenty-First Century*,. 1st ed. London: Routledge-Cavendish, 2013. Accessed December 12, 2018. hhttps://doi.org/10.4324/9780203945414.
- Ru, Henriet D. "A Historical Perspective on the Recognition of Same-sex Unions in South Afric." *Fundamina*19(2) (2013).
- William, Nicholas. Social Research Method. London: SAGE, 2006.

## **HALAMAN INTERNET:**

- African National Congress. "South Africa's Future Foreign Policy: Article by Nelson Mandela in Foreign Affairs, Vol. 72, No.5." 1993. Accessed August 22, 2017. http://www.anc.org.za/content/article-nelson-mandela-foreign-affairs-vol-72-no5.
- "Appointing an Independent Expert on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity:

  An Analysis of Process, Results and Implications." ARC International.

  Accessed December 06, 2018. http://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/human-rights-council/32nd-session-of-the-human-rights-council/appointing-an-independent-expert-on-sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-an-analysis-of-process-results-and-implications/.
- ARC International. "Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression and Intersex Related Developments at the 27th Session of the UN Human Rights Council 8 26 September 2014." *ARC International*, 2014. Accessed October 22, 2016. http://arc-international.net/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/ARC-report-HRC27.pdf.
- ARC International. "South Africa: Abstention as Regression." *ARC-International*, 2016. Accessed October 9, 2016. http://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/human-rights-council/32nd-session-of-the-human-rights-council/appointing-an-independent-expert-on-sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-an-analysis-of-process-results-and-implications/iv-understanding-the-political-why-did-states-vote-the-way-they-did/south-africa-abstention-as-regression/.

- Case CCT 11/98, Http://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZACC/1998/15.pdf (CONSTITUTIONAL COURT OF SOUTH AFRICA 1998).
- Ditsie, Palesa Beverley. "Lesbian Statement at WCW Plenary." International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission United Nations Fourth World Conference on Women, September 13, 1995. Accessed September 30, 2017. http://www.hartford-hwp.com/archives/28/014.html.
- Feder, J. Lester. September 19, 2014. Accessed March 23, 2018. https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/lesterfeder/south-africa-which-once-led-on-promoting-lgbt-rights-abroad.
- Human Rights Watch. *Together, Apart 1– Organizing around Sexual Orientation* and Gender Identity Worldwide. New York: Human Rights Watch., 2009.
- Hancock, Laura, and Lauren Suk. "Dozens Arrested as South Korean Military Conducts 'gay Witch-hunt'." *CNN*, June 12, 2017. Accessed om August 12, 2017. https://edition.cnn.com/2017/06/11/asia/south-korea-lgbt-military/index.html.
- Human Rights Watch. "UN: General Assembly Statement Affirms Right ForAll." *Human Rights Watch*, June 18, 2008. Accessed August 23, 2017. https://www.hrw.org/news/2008/12/18/un-general-assembly-statement-affirms-rights-all.
- "Hypocrisies and Contradictions: Western Aid and LGBT Rights in Africa."

  Polity.org.za. Accessed July 19, 2019.

- https://www.polity.org.za/article/hypocrisies-and-contradictions-western-aid-and-lgbt-rights-in-africa-2014-04-15.
- Iranti. "SOGI Conference 2013, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity." *Iranti*.

  Accessed September 2, 2017. http://www.iranti-org.co.za/content/Events/2013/2013-Conference-SOGI/2013 SOGI conference.html.
- Human Rights Watch. "UN Makes History on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity." *Human Rights Watch*, June 30, 2016. Accessed October 8, 2016. https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/06/30/un-makes-history-sexual-orientation-gender-identity.
- International Lesbian Gay Bisexual Trans and Intersex Association. "UN Durban Review 2009, States Must Do More to Explicitly Protect LGBTI People." *International Lesbian Gay Bisexual Trans and Intersex Association*. Accessed September 2, 2017. http://ilga.org/un-durban-review-2009/.
- Judge, Melanie. "SA's Abstinence on UN Sexual and Gender Rights Vote Is Reckless." *Mail & Guardian*, July 6, 2016. Accessed October 9, 2016. https://mg.co.za/article/2016-07-06-00-sa-reckless-on-un-gender-and-sexual-rights-vote.
- Kennedy, Bret. "Homosexual in the Periphery Gay and Lesbian in Developing Africa." *Nebraska Antropologist*, 2006.

- Loewenstein, Antony. "US Evangelicals in Africa Put Faith into Action but Some Accused of Intolerance." The Guardian. March 18, 2015. Accessed July 18, 2019. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/18/usevangelicals-africa-charity-missionaries-homosexuality.
- Mamba Online. "Watch Out Africa Sell Out LGBTI People at the UN." *Mamba Online*, July 4, 2016. Accessed October 22, 2016. http://www.mambaonline.com/2016/07/04/watch-south-africa-sell-lgbt-people-un/.
- Marissa, Cramer Richard, and Goldman Rodha. "South Africa Betrays Principles on Gay Rights." *United Nations Watch*, March 11, 2009. Accessed August 29, 2017. https://www.unwatch.org/south-africa-betrays-principles-ongay-rights/.
- Molewa, Edna. "ANC Clarifies UN Vote, and Reaffirms Support for LGBTI Rights and Internet Freedoms." The M&G Online. Accessed September 4, 2017. https://mg.co.za/article/2016-07-18-00-anc-clarifies-un-vote-and-reaffirms-support-for-lgbti-rights-and-internet-freedoms.
- Nwaubani, Adaobi Tricia. "LGBT Acceptance Slowly Grows in Nigeria, despite Anti-gay Laws." Reuters. May 16, 2017. Accessed June 19, 2019. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-nigeria-lgbt-survey/lgbt-acceptance-slowly-grows-in-nigeria-despite-anti-gay-laws-idUSKCN18C2T8.
- Nwaubani, Adaobi Tricia. "Why Are Nigerians Terrified of Gay Marriage in America?" CNN. July 06, 2015. Accessed July 19, 2019.

- https://edition.cnn.com/2015/07/06/opinions/nigeria-america-gay-marriage/index.html?no-st=1564571736.
- Republic of South Africa. "Civil Union Act 2006." 2006. Accessed October 8, 2016. https://www.gov.za/sites/www.gov.za/files/a17-06\_1.pdf.
- Reid, Graeme. "South Africa's Worrying Prevarication LGBT Right." *Human Rights Watch*, September 22, 2014. Accessed September 2, 2017. https://www.hrw.org/news/2014/09/22/south-africas-worrying-prevarication-lgbt-rights.
- South African Human Rights Commission. "Ekurhuleni Declaration: On Practical Solutions On Ending Violence And Discrimination Against Persons Based On Sexual Orientation And Gender Identity And Expression." 2016.

  Accessed August 13, 2017.

  http://www.chr.up.ac.za/images/files/news/news\_2016/EKURHULENI DECLARATION FINAL.pdf.
- Staff, Associated Press and. "African Nations Attempt to Suspend UN's LGBT Rights Monitor." The Guardian. November 07, 2016. Accessed July 19, 2019. https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2016/nov/07/african-nations-attempt-suspend-un-united-nations-lgbt-rights-monitor-vitit-muntarbhorn.
- Tatchell, Peter. "South Africa: How the ANC Was Won for LGBT Rights." http://www.petertatchell.net/lgbt\_rights/south-africa-how-the-anc-was-won-for-lgbt-rights-2/.

- Taylor, Darren. "It's Lesbians vs Police in South African Township." *VOA News*, February 2, 2011. Accessed June 6, 2017. https://www.voanews.com/a/its-lesbians-vs-police-in-south-african-township--115178849/157377.html.
- The Guardian. "Issues First Resolution Condemning Discrimination against Gay People." *The Guardian*, June 17, 2011. Accessed September 2, 2017. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2011/jun/17/un-resolution-discrimination-gay-people.
- United Nations. "United Nations: Partner in the Struggle Against Apartheid." *United Nations*. Accessed August 27, 2017. http://www.un.org/en/events/mandeladay/apartheid.shtml.
- Waan, Shaun D. "SA Responds to Anti-gay Law by "taking Note"." *Mail & Guardian*, February 25, 2014. Accessed October 21, 2016. https://mg.co.za/article/2014-02-25-sa-responds-to-anti-gay-laws-by-taking-note.
- United Nations Non Governmental Liaison Service. "Historic Overview on the World Conference on Women." 2009. Accessed August 23, 2017. www. https://www.un-ngls.org/index.php/un-ngls\_news\_archives/2009/2524-historic-overview-on-the-world-conferences-on-women.
- "U.S. Restricts Police Aid to Africa Over Effects of Anti-LGBT Law." Amnesty
  International USA. July 28, 2014. Accessed July 19, 2019.
  https://www.amnestyusa.org/u-s-restricts-police-aid-to-africa-over-effects-of-anti-lgbt-law

## **JURNAL:**

- Adair, Wendi L., and Mara Olekalns. "The Complexity of Negotiating: From the Individual to the Context, and What Lies between." *Handbook of Research in Negotiation*, 2013, 3-24. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/272169655\_The\_complexity\_of \_\_negotiating\_From\_the\_individual\_to\_the\_context\_and\_what\_lies\_betwee n.
- Amitav Acharya. "Norm Subsidiarity and Regional Orders: Sovereignty, Regionalism, and Rule-Making in the Third World." *International Studies Quarterly*55, no. 1 (March 2011): 95-123. Accessed July 20, 2019. http://www.amitavacharya.com/sites/default/files/Norm Subsidiarity and Regional Orders.pdf.
- Aneme, Girmachew Alemu. "Introduction to the Norms and Institutions of the African Union." November/December 2010. Accessed July 20, 2019. https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/African\_Union.html#intervention
- Angert, Sara. *Branding LGBT in South Africa*, 2014. Accessed October 2, 2016. http://www.philau.edu/collegestudies/Documents/Sara Angert.pdf.
- Bilchitz, David. "Constitutional Change and Participation of LGBTI Groups: A

  Case Study of South AfricaA Case Study of South Africa." Institute for

  Democracy and Electoral Assistance. Accessed 2015.

  https://www.idea.int/sites/default/files/publications/constitutional-changeand-participation-of-lgbti-groups-south-africa.pdf.

- Boekle, Henning, Volker Rittberger, and Wolfgang Wagner. "Norms and Foreign Policy: Constructivist Foreign Policy Theory." 1999. Accessed August 1, 2019.
  - https://www.academia.edu/17648915/Norms\_and\_Foreign\_Policy.\_Constructivist\_Foreign\_Policy\_Analysis.
- Brown, Roderick. "Corrective Rape in South Africa: A Continuing Plight Despite an International Human Rights Response." *Annual Survey of International & Comparative Law* 18, no. 1 (2012). Accessed October 2, 2016. http://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/annlsurvey/vol18/iss1/5.
- Brown, Thomas. "South Africa'S Gay Revolution: The Development of Gay And Lesbian Rights in South Africa'S Constitution and the Lingering Societal Stigma towards the Country'S Homosexuals." *Elon Law Review*, 2nd ser., 6 (2014).
- Carlsnaes, Walter. "Foreign Policy." *Handbook of International Relations*, 2002, 331-49.
- Croucher, Sheila. "South Africa's Democratization and the Politics of Gay Liberation." *Journal of Southern African Studies*28 NO. 2 (2002). Accessed October 4, 2016. https://doi.org/10.1080/03057070220140720.
- Christian, Downie. "International Negotiations." *Regulatory Theory: Foundations* and *Applications*, 2017. doi:10.22459/RT.02.2017.19.

- Cohen, Raymond. "Meaning, Interpretation and International Negotiation." *Global Society*14(3) (2000): 317-35. doi:10.1080/13600820050085732.
- Dugis, Vinsensio. "Analysing Foreign Policy." *Masyarakat, Kebudayaan, Dan Politik*, 2nd ser., 20 (2007): 41-52.
- Eduard, Jordaan. "South Africa and Sexual Orientation Rights at the United Nations: Batting for Both Sides." *Politikon*, 2017, 1-26. Accessed August 21, 2017. http://ink.library.smu.edu.sg/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3336&context=s oss research.
- Eidenfalk, Joakim. "Towards a New Model of Foreign Policy Change."

  Australasian Political Studies Association Paperwork, 2006.
- Ettelbrick, Paula L, and Alia Trabucco Zeran. "The Impact of the Yogyakarta Principles on International Human Rights Law Development, A Study of November 2007 June 2010." *The Principal in Action*, 2010. Accessed October 21, 2016. http://ypinaction.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Yogyakarta\_Principles\_Impact\_Tracking\_Report .pdf.
- Farmer, Leila J. "Sovereignty and the African Union." *The Journal of Pan African Studies*4 No. 10 (January 10, 2012): 93-105. Accessed July 29, 2019. http://www.jpanafrican.org/docs/vol4no10/4.10Sovereignty.pdf.

- Flaherty, and Fisher. "Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and International Human Rights Law: Contextualising TheYogyakarta Principles." *Human Rights Law Review.*, 2008, 1-42.
- Francis, Dennis, and Reygan, Finn. "'Let's See If It Won't Go Away by Itself.'

  LGBT Microaggressions among Teachers in South Africa." *Education as Change* 20(3) (2016): 180-201. Accessed February 8, 2019. doi:10.17159/1947-9417/2016/1124.
- Finnemore, Martha & A. Sikkink, Kathryn. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization*, 2005. 52. 10.1162/002081898550789.
- Gawanas, Bience. "The African Union: Concepts and Implementation Mechanisms Relating to Human Rights." *Human Rights in Africa, Legal Perspectives on Their Protection and Promotion*, 2009. Accessed July 11, 2019. Human Rights in Africa Legal Perspectives on their Protection and Promotion.
- General Assembly of United Nations. *Question of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.* 2001.

  http://www.un.org/documents/ga/docs/56/a56156.pdf.
- Hancocks, Paula. "Dozens Arrested as South Korean Military Conducts 'gay Witch-hunt'." CNN. June 12, 2017. Accessed September 06, 2017. https://edition.cnn.com/2017/06/11/asia/south-korea-lgbt-military/index.html.

- Hug, Simon, and Richard Lukács. "Preferences or Blocs? Voting in the United Nations Human Rights Council." *The Review of International Organizations* 9(1) (March 2014): 83-106.
- Lande, John. "Taming The Jungle Of Negotiation Theories." *University of Missouri School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2017-29*, 2017.

  Accessed May 19, 2018.

  https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=3089855.
- McGoldrick, Dominic. "The Development and Status of Sexual Orientation Discrimination under International Human Rights Law." *Human Rights Law Review*16, no. 4 (December 1, 2016): 613-68. Accessed November 7, 2017. doi:https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngw030.
- Mnookin, Robert H., and Lewis Kornhauser. "Bargaining in the Shadow of the Law: The Case of Divorce." *The Yale Law Journal*88 No. 5 (1979): 950-97. Accessed June 20, 2019. doi:10.2307/795824.
- Muller, Alex. "Public Health Care for South African Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender People: Health Rights Violations and Accountability Mechanisms." *The South African Medical Journal* 104, no. 8 (2014). Accessed July 5, 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/267237378\_Public\_Health\_Care \_for\_South\_African\_Lesbian\_Gay\_Bisexual\_and\_Transgender\_People\_H ealth\_Rights\_Violations\_and\_Accountability\_Mechanisms/link/5448be33 0cf22b3c14e3226e/download.

- Nichols, Sharon L. "Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Youth: Understanding Diversity and Promoting Tolerance in Schools." *The Elementary School Journal*99

  No. 5 (1999): 505-19. Accessed January 27, 2019. https://www.jstor.org/stable/1002302.
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (2000) Commission on Human Rights resolution 2000/31 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions [WWW] Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights.

  Tersedia dalam: http://ap.ohchr.org/documents/E/CHR/resolutions/E-CN\_4-RES-2000-31.doc [diakses pada 08/10/2016].
- Putnam, Robert D. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games." *International Organization*, 42, 3, 1988, 437-52.
- Raygan, Finn, and Ashley Lynette. "Heteronormativity, Homophobia and 'culture' Arguments in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa." *Sexualities*17(5/6) (2014): 707-23. doi:DOI: 10.1177/1363460714531267.
- Rosenbloom, Adam. "LGBT Discrimination in Africa." *Kaleidoscope Journal*5, no. 2 (2014). https://www.bckaleidoscope.org/uploads/9/2/6/6/92665638/5\_2\_s14\_lgbt\_discrimination\_south\_africa.pdf.
- Saiz, Ignacio. "BRACKETING SEXUALITY: Human Rights and Sexual Orientation—A Decade of Development and Denial at the UN." *Sexuality, Human Rights and Health*7 No. 2 (2004): 49-80. Accessed October 19, 2016. http://www.jstor.org/stable/4065348.

- United Nations High Commissioner of Refugees (2012) GUIDELINES ON INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION NO. 9:Claims to Refugee Status based onSexual Orientation and/or Gender Identity within the context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Conventionand/or its 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees.
- Vincent, Louise, and Simon Howell. "'Unnatural', 'Un-African' and 'Ungodly':

  Homophobic Discourse in Democratic South Africa." *Sexualities*17(4)

  (2014): 472-83. doi:10.1177/1363460714524766.
- Voeten, Erik. "Clashes in the Assembly." *International Organization* 54, no. 2 (2000): 185-215.
- Westcott, Nicholas. "Foreign Policy In Post-Apartheid South Africa: Security, Diplomacy And Trade." Foreign Policy in Post-Apartheid South Africa: Security, Diplomacy and Trade, 2017. Accessed March 14, 2018. http://www.justice.gov.za/legislation/constitution/SAConstitution-webeng-02.pdf.

# LAPORAN:

- Global Legal Research Center Directorate. *Laws on Homosexuality in African Nation*. Working paper. The Law Library of Congress. Https://www.loc.gov/law/help/criminal-laws-on-homosexuality/homosexuality-laws-in-african-nations.pdf, 2014.
- International Lesbian Gay Bisexual Trans and Intersex Association. Sexual

  Orientation Laws in the World Criminalisation. Report. ILGA.

- Http://ilga.org/downloads/2017/ILGA\_WorldMap\_ENGLISH\_Criminalis ation\_2017.pdf, 2017.
- United Nations High Commissionair of Refugee. "GUIDELINES ON INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION NO. 9:." October 23, 2012. Accessed September 26, 2017. https://www.unhcr.org/509136ca9.pdf.
- Office of the High Commission for Human Rights. CESCR General Comment No. 14: The Right to the Highest Attainable Standard of Health (Art. 12). Accessed July 5, 2018. https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4538838d0.pdf.
- OUT LGBT-Well Being. *Hate Crimes against Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender in South Africa 2016*. Report. Http://www.out.org.za/index.php/library/reports?download=30:hate-crimes-against-lgbt-people-in-south-africa-2016, 2016.
- The Other Foundation. *Progressive Prudes, A Survey of Attitudes towards*Homosexuality & Gender Non-conformity in South Africa. Report. The

  Other Foundation. 2016.
- Toonen v. Australia Communication No. 488/1992 U.N. Doc CCPR/C/50/D/448/1992,

  Http://www.equalrightstrust.org/ertdocumentbank/Toonen v. Australia.pdf
  - (United Nations Human Rights Committee 1994).
- United Nations Human Rights Council. Resolution human rights, sexual orientation, and gender identity 2011. United Nations Human Rights

Council. Tersedia dalam: https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G11/148/76/PDF/G1114876.pdf?OpenElem ent, 2011.

## **SUMBER LAIN:**

- Department Basic Education Republic of South Africa. "SOUTH AFRICAN SCHOOLS ACT NO. 84 OF 1996." 1996. https://www.education.gov.za/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=aIolZ6UsZ5U=& tabid=185&mid=1828.
- Department of Justice and Constitutional Development. "Chapter 2: Bill of Rights." Accessed May 15, 2017. http://www.justice.gov.za/legislation/constitution/SAConstitution-webeng-02.pdf.
- Department of Justice and Constitutional Development. "National Intervention Strategy for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Intersex (LGBTI) Sector." 2013. Accessed December 30, 2017. http://www.justice.gov.za/vg/lgbti/NIS-LGBTIProgramme.pdf.
- "Deputy Minister John Jeffery: CSO Alliance Building Workshop on LGBTI Rights." Deputy Minister John Jeffery: CSO Alliance Building Workshop on LGBTI Rights | South African Government. February 25, 2014.

  Accessed July 27, 2019. https://www.gov.za/address-deputy-minister-justice-and-constitutional-developmentthe-hon-jh-jeffery-mp-cso-alliance.

- "Deputy Minister John Jeffery: Consultative Workshop on National Action Plan to Combat Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance." Deputy Minister John Jeffery: Consultative Workshop on National Action Plan to Combat Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance | South African Government. May 15, 2015. Accessed July 19, 2019. https://www.gov.za/speeches/address-deputy-minister-justice-and-constitutional-development-hon-john-jeffery-mp.
- Ditsie, Palesa Beverley. "Lesbian Statement at WCW Plenary." Speech,
  International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission United Nations
  Fourth World Conference on Women, China, Beijing, September 13,
  1995.
- Montessori Model United Nations. "MMUN Vocabulary." *MMUN*. Accessed June 7, 2018. https://montessori-mun.org/mmun-vocabulary/.
- "National Action Plan to Combat Racism, Racial ..." Accessed May 16, 2019. https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis\_document/201903/national-action-plan.pdf.
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. *MINORITY*\*\*RIGHTS UNDER THE AFRICAN CHARTER ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS.
- Parliament of the Republic of South Africa. "How Our Democracy Works."

  Accessed July 21, 2019.

https://www.parliament.gov.za/storage/app/media/EducationPubs/how-our-democracy-works.pdf.

- "President Jacob Zuma: Address during UN Plenary Session High Level Summit "Accessed April 20, 2019. https://www.gov.za/speeches/statement-president-jacob-zuma-un-plenary-session-19-sep-2016-0000.
- South Africa Department of Basic Education. "South African Schools Act No. 84 of 1996." *Department of Basic Education*, 2000. Accessed February 10, 2019.

https://www.education.gov.za/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=aIolZ6UsZ5U=&tabid=185&mid=1828.

- Stonewall. "Glossary of Terms." https://www.stonewall.org.uk/help-advice/glossary-terms#h.
- The Presidency Republic of South Africa. "Together Doing More and Better Medium Term Strategic Framework: A Framework to Guide Government's Programme in the Electoral Mandate Period." *UNPAN*.

  Accessed June 21, 2018. http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/cpsi/unpan035516. pdf.
- United Nations Free and Equal. Born Free and Equal, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in International Human Rights Law. United Nations Free and Equal, 2012.

- United Nations Human Rights Council. Protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity 2016.

  United Nations Human Rights Council. Tersedia dalam: http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view\_doc.asp?symbol=A/HRC/RES/32/2, 2016.
- United Nations Human Rights Council. *Resolution human rights, sexual orientation, and gender identity 2011.* United Nations Human Rights Council. Tersedia dalam: https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G11/148/76/PDF/G1114876.pdf?OpenElem ent, 2011.
- United Nations World Conference Against Racism Declaration. World

  Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and

  Related Intolerance. Durban, South Africa, 31 Agustus-8 September 2001.

  United Nations. Tersedia dalam: http://www.un.org/WCAR/durban.pdf,

  2001