

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adhitya, L., 2016. *Uji Validitas Dan Reliabilitas Instrumen Sf-36 Untuk Mengukur Kualitas Hidup Pasien Diabetes Mellitus*. Akademi Farmasi ISFI Banjarmasin.
- American Diabetes Association, 2019. *Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes - 2019*. J. Clin. Appl. Res. Educ. Diabetes Care 42.
- American Psychiatric Association, 2013. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, Arlington. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596.744053>
- Amir, N., 2005. *Depresi Aspek Neurobiologi dan Tata Laksana, 1st ed*. Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Andayani, T.M., Ibrahim, M.I.M., Asdie, A.H., 2010. *The association of diabetes-related factor and quality of life in type 2 diabetes mellitus*. Int. J. Pharm. Pharm. Sci. 2, 139–145.
- Anderson, R.J., Freedland, K.E., Clouse, R.E., Lustman, P.J., 2001. *The Prevalence of Comorbid Depression in Adults With Diabetes, A meta-analysis*. Diabetes Care 24, 1069–78.
- Arifin, A.L., 2011. *Panduan Terapi Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 Terkini* 13–25.
- Bădescu, C., Tătaru, C., Kobylinska, L., Georgescu, E., Zahiu, D., Zăgrean, A., Zăgrean, L., 2016. *The association between Diabetes mellitus and Depression Pathophysiological mechanisms*. J. Med. Life 9, 120–125.
- Beck, A.T., Alford, B.A., 2009. *Depression: Causes and Treatment*, Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Beck, A.T., Steer, R.A., Brown, G.K., 1996. *BDI-II, Beck Depression Inventory: Manual, 2nd ed*. Psychological Corporation, Boston.
- Beck, A.T., Ward, C.H., Mendelson, M., Mock, J., Erbaugh, J., 1961. *An inventory for measuring depression.. Arch. Gen. Psychiatry* 4, 561–71.
- Berge, L.I., Riise, T., 2015. *Comorbidity between Type 2 Diabetes and Depression in the Adult Population: Directions of the Association and Its Possible Pathophysiological Mechanisms* 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/164760>
- Bogner, H.R., Morales, K.H., Vries, H.F. de, Cappola, A.R., 2012. *Diabetes Mellitus and Depression Treatment to Improve Medication Adherence* :. Ann Fam Med 10, 15–22. <https://doi.org/10.1370/afm.1344>.Conflicts
- Bowling, A., 2005. *Measuring Health A review of quality of life measurement scales, 3rd ed*. Open University Press, New York.
- Bowling, A., 2001. *Health-related quality of life: Conceptual meaning, use and measurement.. Meas. Dis. A Rev. Dis. Qual. life Meas. scales*. 1–23.
- BPJS, 2018. *Peraturan Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial Kesehatan Nomor 6 Tahun 2018*.
- Casarez, R.L.P., Engebretson, J.C., Ostwald, S.K., 2010. *Spiritual practices in self-management of diabetes in African Americans*. Holist. Nurs. Pract. 24, 227–237. <https://doi.org/10.1097/HNP.0b013e3181e903c6>
- CDC, C. for D.C. and P., 2017. *National Diabetes Statistics Report: Estimates of Diabetes and Its Burden in the United States*. US Dep. Heal. Hum. Serv. 2009–

2012. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1527154408322560>
- Cobb, M.R., Puchalski, C.M., Rumbold, B., 2012. *Oxford Textbook of Spirituality in Healthcare*, Oxford Textbook of Spirituality in Healthcare. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK. <https://doi.org/10.1093/med/9780199571390.001.0001>
- Cook, C., Powell, A., Sims, A., 2009. *Spirituality and psychiatry*. RCPsych Publications, Belgrave Square, London.
- Cornah, D., 2006. *The impact of spirituality on mental health A review of the literature*, the Impact of Sprituality on Mental Health. <https://doi.org/10.17795/semj39053>
- Darvyri, P., Christodoulakis, S., Galanakis, M., Avgoustidis, A.G., Thanopoulou, A., Chrousos, G.P., 2018. *On the Role of Spirituality and Religiosity in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Management—A Systematic Review*. *Psychology* 09, 728–744. <https://doi.org/10.4236/psych.2018.94046>
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2008. *Pedoman Pengendalian Diabetes Melitus dan Penyakit Metabolik*.
- Derakhshanpour, F., Vakili, M.A., Farsinia, M., Mirkarimi, K., 2015. *Depression and Quality of Life in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes* 17. [https://doi.org/10.5812/ircmj.17\(5\)2015.27676](https://doi.org/10.5812/ircmj.17(5)2015.27676)
- Dobson, K.S., Dozois, D.J.A., 2008. *Risk Factors in Depression, 1st ed.* Elsevier, Oxford, UK.
- Doolittle, B.R., Farrell, M., 2004. *The Association Between Spirituality and Depression in an Urban Clinic.* *Prim. Care Companion J. Clin. Psychiatry* 6, 114–118. <https://doi.org/10.4088/PCC.v06n0302>
- Dyah, R.I., Wahyono, D., Andayani, T.M., 2014. *Analisis Biaya Terapi Pasien Diabetes Melitus Rawat Inap* 4, 55–62. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jmpf.257>
- Elkins, D.N., Hedstrom, L.J., Hughes, L.L., Leaf, J.A., Saunders, C., 1988. *Toward a humanistic-phenomenological spirituality: Definition, Description, and Measurement*. *J. Humanist. Psychol.* 28, 5–18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022167888284002>
- Fal, A.M., Jankowska, B., Uchmanowicz, I., Sen, M., Panaszek, B., Polanski, J., 2011. *Type 2 diabetes quality of life patients treated with insulin and oral hypoglycemic medication*. *Acta Diabetol.* 48, 237–242. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00592-010-0244-y>
- Fisher, L., Chesla, C.A., Mullan, J.T., Skaff, M.M., Kanter, R.A., 2001. *Contributors to Depression in Latino and European-American Patients With Type 2 Diabetes*. *Diabetes Care* 24, 1751–1757.
- Gastaud, M.B., Souza, L.D. de M., Braga, L., Horta, C.L., Oliveira, F.M. de, Sousa, P.L.R., Silva, R.A. da, 2006. *Spiritual well-being and minor psychiatric disorders in psychology students: a cross-sectional study*. *Rev. Psiquiatr. do Rio Gd. do Sul* 28. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/S0101-81082006000100003>
- Genia, V., 2001. *Evaluation of the Spiritual Well-Being Scale in a Sample of College Students*. *Int. J. Psychol. Relig.* 11, 25–33. <https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327582IJPR1101>
- Ginting, H., Näring, G., Van Der Veld, W.M., Srisayekti, W., Becker, E.S., 2013.

- Validating the Beck Depression Inventory-II in Indonesia's general population and coronary heart disease patients.* Int. J. Clin. Heal. Psychol. 13, 235–242. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1697-2600\(13\)70028-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1697-2600(13)70028-0)
- Gregory, R.J., 2014. *Psychological Testing History, Principles, and Applications, 7th ed.* Pearson.
- Hakim, D.L., Purwanti, O.S., 2018. *Hubungan Tingkat Sosial Ekonomi: Pendidikan, Penghasilan, Dan Fasilitas Dengan Pencegahan Komplikasi Kronis Pada Penyandang Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Di Surakarta.*
- Halama, P., Strizenec, M., 2004. *Spiritual, existential or both? Theoretical considerations on the nature of higher intelligence.* Stud. Psychol. (Bratisl). 43, 239–253.
- Hays, R.D., Sherbourne, C.D., Mazel, R.M., 1993. *The rand 36-item health survey 1.0.* Health Econ. 2, 217–227. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.4730020305>
- Heidarzadeh, M., Aghamohammadi, M., 2017. *Spiritual Growth in Patients with Type II Diabetes Mellitus: A Qualitative Study.* J. Res. Dev. Nurs. Midwifery 14, 34–44. <https://doi.org/10.29252/jgbfm.14.2.34>
- Hensarling, J., 2009. *Development and psychometric testing of Hensarling's Diabetes Family Support Scale.*
- Hodges, S., 2002. *Mental health, depression, and dimensions of spirituality and religion.* J. Adult Dev. 9, 109–115. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1015733329006>
- Holt, R.I.G., 2004. *Diagnosis, epidemiology and pathogenesis of diabetes mellitus: an update for psychiatrists.* Br. J. Psychiatry 184, 55–63. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.emboj.7600722>
- Holt, R.I.G., De Groot, M., Golden, S.H., 2014. *Diabetes and depression.* Curr. Diab. Rep. 14. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11892-014-0491-3>
- Imam, S.S., Karim, N.H.A., Jusoh, N.R., Mamad, N.E., 2009. *Malay Version of Spiritual Well-being Scale: Is Malay Spiritual Well-Being Scale A Psychometrically Sound Instrument?.* J. Behav. Sci. 4, 72–83.
- Irawan, D., 2010. *Prevalensi dan Faktor Risiko Kejadian Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Daerah Urabn Indonesia.* Univ. Indones. 1–121.
- Ismail, K., Barthel, A., Bornstein, S.R., Licinio, J., 2018. *Depression and Type 2 Diabetes, 1st ed.* Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.
- Isnaini, N., Ratnasari, R., 2018. *Faktor risiko mempengaruhi kejadian Diabetes mellitus tipe dua.* J. Kebidanan dan Keperawatan Aisyiyah 14, 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.31101/jkk.550>
- Issa, B., Baiyewu, O., 2014. *Quality of Life of Patients with Tuberculosis in a Nigerian Teaching Hospital.* Turkish J. Fam. Med. Prim. Care 8, 39. <https://doi.org/10.5455/tjfmpe.46982>
- Issa, B.A., Baiyewu, O., 2007. *Quality of life of patients with diabetes mellitus in a Nigerian Teaching Hospital.* Hong Kong J. Psychiatry 16, 27–33.
- Jacobson, A.M., Samson, J.A., Weinger, K., Ryan, C.M., 2002. *Diabetes, the brain, and behavior: Is there a biological mechanism underlying the association between diabetes and depression?.* Int. Rev. Neurobiol. 51, 455–479. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0074-7742\(02\)51013-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0074-7742(02)51013-8)
- Jafari, N., Farajzadegan, Z., Loghmani, A., Majlesi, M., Jafari, N., 2014. *Spiritual well-being and quality of life of iranian adults with type 2 diabetes.* Evidence-

- based Complement. *Altern. Med.* 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/619028>
- Jameson, J.L., Fauci, A.S., Kasper, D.L., Hauser, S.L., Longo, D.L., Loscalzo, J., 2018. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 20th ed.* McGraw-Hill Education, New York.
- Jing, X., Chen, J., Dong, Y., Han, D., Zhao, H., Wang, X., Gao, F., Li, C., Cui, Z., Liu, Y., Ma, J., 2018. *Related factors of quality of life of type 2 diabetes patients : a systematic review and meta-analysis* 1–14.
- Kahn, C.R., Weir, G.C., King, G.L., Alan M. Jacobson, Alan C. Moses, Robert J. Smith, 2005. *Joslin's Diabetes Mellitus, 14th ed*, Joslin's Diabetes Mellitus. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Boston. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Kaku, K., 2010. *Pathophysiology of Type 2 Diabetes and Its Treatment Policy*. *Jmaj* 53, 361–368.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2018. *Hasil Utama Riskesdas 2018*.
- King, D.B., 2008. *Rethinking claims of spiritual intelligence: A definition, model, and measure*. Trent University.
- Kirk, L., Haaga, D.A.F., Solomon, A., Brody, C., 2000. *Perceptions of depression among never-depressed and recovered-depressed people*. *Cognit. Ther. Res.* 24, 585–594. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1005518229707>
- Kovacs, M., Obrosky, D.S., Goldston, D., Drash, A., 1997. *Major Depressive Disorder in Youths IDDM A controlled prospective study of course and outcome* 20, 45–51.
- Larasati, M., 2012. *Hubungan antara persepsi terhadap dukungan sosial dan depresi pada homoseksual usia dewasa muda*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Levenson, J.L., 2005. *Textbook of Psychosomatic Medicine, 1st ed.* American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc., Arlington. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Lins, L., Carvalho, F.M., 2016. *SF-36 total score as a single measure of health-related quality of life: Scoping review*. *SAGE Open Med.* 4, 205031211667172. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2050312116671725>
- Liu, N.F., Brown, A.S., Younge, M.F., Guzman, S.J., Close, K.L., Wood, R., 2017. *Stigma in people with type 1 or type 2 diabetes*. *Clin. Diabetes* 35, 27–34. <https://doi.org/10.2337/cd16-0020>
- Llorente, M.D., Malphurs, J.E., 2007. *Psychiatric Disorders and Diabetes Mellitus, 1st ed.* Informa, London.
- Lu, Y., Wang, N., Chen, Y., Nie, X., Li, Q., Han, B., Chen, Y., Xia, F., Cang, Z., Lu, M., Meng, Y., Lu, Y., 2017. *Health-related quality of life in type-2 diabetes patients: A cross-sectional study in East China*. *BMC Endocr. Disord.* 17, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12902-017-0187-1>
- Luengo, C. de M.L., Mendonça, A.R. dos A., 2014. *Spirituality and quality of life in diabetic patients* 892, 880–892. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22291>
- Lustman, P.J., Anderson, R.J., Freedland, K.E., De Groot, M., Carney, R.M., Clouse, R.E., 2000. *Depression and poor glycemic control: A meta-analytic review of the literature*. *Diabetes Care* 23, 934–942. <https://doi.org/10.2337/diacare.23.7.934>
- Lynch, C.P., Hernandez-tejada, M.A., Strom, J.L., Egede, L.E., 2012. *Association*

- Between Spirituality and Depression in Adults With Type 2 Diabetes* 427–435. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145721712440335>
- Maramis, W.F., Maramis, A., 2009. *Catatan Ilmu Kedokteran Jiwa, 2nd ed.* Airlangga University Press, Surabaya.
- Massey, C.N., Feig, E.H., Duque-Serrano, L., Wexler, D., Tedlie Moskowitz, J., Huffman, J.C., 2018. *Well-Being Interventions for Individuals with Diabetes: A Systematic Review.* *Diabetes Res. Clin. Pract.* 147, 118–133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.diabres.2018.11.014>
- Melani, F., Hasrat, K.T., Widyasti, B.A.C., Suhadi, R., 2017. *Evaluasi Kualitas Hidup Responden Hipertensi Usia 40–75 Tahun Menggunakan Instrumen SF-36 di Kecamatan Kalasan, Sleman, DIY.* *Indones. J. Clin. Pharm.* 6, 200–209. <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2017.6.3.200>
- Mezuk, B., Eaton, W.W., Albrecht, S., Golden, S.H., 2008. *Depression and Type 2 Diabetes Over the Lifespan.* *Diabetes Care* 31. <https://doi.org/10.2337/dc08-0985>
- Mier, N., Bocanegra-Alonso, A., Zhan, D., Zuniga, M.A., Acosta, R.I., 2008. *Health-related quality of life in a binational population with diabetes at the Texas-Mexico border.* *Rev. Panam. Salud Publica/Pan Am. J. Public Heal.* 23, 154–163. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1020-49892008000300002>
- Moberg, D.O., 1971. *Spiritual well-being: background and Issues.* White House Conf. Aging, Washington, D.C.1.
- Mongisidi, G., 2014. *Hubungan Antara Status Sosio-Ekonomi Dengan Kejadian Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Di Poliklinik Interna BLU RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado.* *Fak. Kesehat. Masy. Univ. Sam Ratulangi.*
- Mooney, R., Trivedi, D., Sharma, S., 2016. *How do people of South Asian origin understand and experience depression? A protocol for a systematic review of qualitative literature.* *BMJ Open* 6, 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2016-011697>
- Moulton, C.D., Pickup, J.C., Ismail, K., 2015. *The link between depression and diabetes: The search for shared mechanisms.* *Lancet Diabetes Endocrinol.* 3, 461–471. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587\(15\)00134-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587(15)00134-5)
- Musselman, D.L., Betan, E., Larsen, H., Phillips, L.S., 2003. *Relationship of depression to diabetes types 1 and 2: Epidemiology, biology, and treatment.* *Biol. Psychiatry* 54, 317–329. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0006-3223\(03\)00569-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0006-3223(03)00569-9)
- Newlin, K., Melkus, G.D., Tappen, R., Chyun, D., Koenig, H.G., 2008. *Relationships of Religion and Spirituality to Glycemic Control in Black Women With Type 2 Diabetes* 57, 331–339.
- Nugraheni, D.H., Widyawati, Effendy, C., 2009. *Kualitas Hidup Pasien Post Fraktur Pasca Gempa di Kecamatan Jetil Bantul Yogyakarta.*
- Ordway, S.H., 1954. *Resources and the American Dream , Including a Theory of the Limit of Growth by Samuel H ..* *Am. Geogr. Soc.* 44, 610–611.
- Osborn, H.F., 1954. *The Limits of the Earth.* Brown and Co, Boston.
- Ozougwu, J.C., Obimba, K.C., Belonwu, C.D., Unakalamba, C.B., 2013. *The pathogenesis and pathophysiology of type 1 and type 2 diabetes mellitus.* *J. Physiol. Pathophysiol.* 4, 46–57. <https://doi.org/10.5897/JPAP2013.0001>

- Pan, A., Lucas, M., Sun, Q., Dam, R.M. van, Franco, O.H., Manson, J.E., Willett, W.C., Ascherio, A., Hu, F.B., 2010. *Bidirectional Association between Depression and Type 2 Diabetes in Women*. Arch Intern Med 170, 1884–1891. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archinternmed.2010.356>. Bidirectional
- Pohan, F.K., 2018. *Kesejahteraan Spiritual dan Depresi pada Pasien Diabetes Mellitus di Puskesmas Sering Medan*.
- Polzer, R.L., Miles, M.S., 2007. *Spirituality in African Americans With Diabetes : Self-Management Through a Relationship With God* 176–188.
- Preedy, V.R., Watson, R.R., 2010. *Handbook of Disease Burdens and Quality of Life Measures, 1st ed*. Springer, New York.
- Pukeliene, V., Starkauskiene, V., 2011. *Quality of life: Factors determining its measurement complexity*. Eng. Econ. 22, 147–156. <https://doi.org/10.5755/j01.ee.22.2.311>
- Ramezankhani, A., Ghaedi, M., Hatami, H., Taghdisi, M.H., Golmirzai, J., A. Behzad, 2013. *Association between spiritual health and quality of life in patients with type 2 diabetes in Bandar Abbas, Iran* 3.
- Rao, M.S., 2005. *SPIRITUALITY IN PSYCHIATRY?*. Lett. to Ed. 20–22.
- Rapley, M., 2003. *Quality of Life Research A CRITICAL INTRODUCTION*. SAGE Publications, London.
- Rasdianah, N., Martodiharjo, S., Andayani, T.M., Hakim, L., 2016. *Gambaran Kepatuhan Pengobatan Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Puskesmas Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*. Indones. J. Clin. Pharm. 5, 249–257. <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2016.5.4.249>
- Restada, E.J., 2016. *Hubungan Lama Menderita Dan Komplikasi Diabetes Melitus Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pada Penderita Diabetes Melitus Di Wilayah Puskesmas Gatak Sukoharjo*. UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA.
- Rezia, R., Islam, A., Shariful Islam, S., 2018. *Depressive symptoms among participants with type 2 diabetes in Southeast Asia: A systematic review*. J. Diabetol. 9, 19. https://doi.org/10.4103/jod.jod_23_17
- Rositawati, I., Konginan, A., Ali, I., 2018. *Hubungan Antara Kecerdasan Emosi Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pada Pasien Kanker Payudara Yang Menjalani Kemoterapi Di Rsud Dr. Soetomo Surabaya*. Airlangga University.
- Rosyada, A., Trihandini, I., 2013. *Determinan Komplikasi Kronik Diabetes Melitus pada Lanjut Usia Determinan of Diabetes Mellitus Chronic Complications on Elderly*. J. Kesehat. Masy. Nas. 7, 395–401. <https://doi.org/10.21109/kesmas.v7i9.11>
- Rubin, R.R., 2000. *Diabetes and Quality of Life*. Diabetes Spectr. Volume 13, Page 21.
- Sabaan, W., Perwitasari, D.A., 2016. *Kualitas Hidup Populasi Normal Di Kota Yogyakarta Menggunakan Kuisisioner Sf-36 Quality of Life of Norm Population in Yogyakarta City Using the Questionnaire Sf-36*. Media Farm. 13, 261–271.
- Sadock, B.J., Sadock, V.A., Ruiz, P., 2015. *KAPLAN & SADOCK'S Synopsis of Psychiatry Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry, 11th ed*, Kaplan and Sadock's synopsis of psychiatry: Behavioral sciences/clinical psychiatry (11th ed.). Wolters Kluwer, New York.

- <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Safariah, T.D., 2014. *Pengaruh Biblioterapi Versi Islam Terhadap Kesejahteraan Spiritual Pada Pasien Penyakit Jantung Koroner Di Ruang CICU RSUP dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung*. J. Keperawatan Aisyiyah 1, 29–46.
- Safarina, N., Mawarpury, M., Sari, K., 2014. *Kesejahteraan Subjektif Pada Penderita Diabetes Mellitus Tipe II Berdasarkan Tingkat Pendidikan*. J. Psikol. Integr. 2.
- Salim, S., Yamin, M., Alwi, I., Setiati, S., 2017. *Validity and Reliability of the Indonesian Version of SF-36 Quality of Life Questionnaire on Patients with Permanent Pacemakers*. Acta Med. Indones. 49, 10–16.
- Shafer, A.B., 2006. *Meta-analysis of the Factor Structures of Four Depression Questionnaires*: 62, 123–146. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp>
- Shahbazi, H., Shakerinejad, G., Ghajari, H., Ghofranipour, F., Lotfizadeh, M., 2015. *Relationship of Spirituality and Quality of Life in Patients with Type 2 diabetes*.
- Sinaga, M.K., 2009. *Karakteristik Penderita Diabetes mellitus Yang Dirawat Inap Di RSUD. Dr. Djasamen Saragih Pematangsiantar Tahun 2004-2008*. University of Sumatera Utara.
- Situmeang, E., Gunadi, I.G.N., 2017. *Hubungan Antara Pola Asuh dan Tingkat Spiritualitas dengan Kualitas Hidup pada Anak Jalanan di Sanggar Alang-alang, Surabaya*. Airlangga University.
- Skevington, S.M., Lotfy, M., O'Connell, K.A., 2004. *The World Health Organization's WHOQOL-BREF quality of life assessment: Psychometric properties and results of the international field trial A Report from the WHOQOL Group*. Qual. Life Res. 13, 299–310. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.AOG.0000157207.95680.6d>
- Snoek, F.J., 2000. *Quality of life: a closer look at measuring patients' well-being*. Diabetes Spectr. 13, 24–28.
- Soelistijo, S.A., Novida, H., Rudijanto, A., Soewondo, P., Suastika, K., Manaf, A., Sanusi, H., Lindarto, D., Shahab, A., Pramono, B., Langi, Y.A., Purnamasari, D., Soetedjo, N.N., Saraswati, M.R., Yuwono, A., Sasiarini, L., Sugiarto, Sucipto, K.W., Zufry, H., 2015. *Konsensus Pengelolaan Dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Di Indonesia 2015*. PB. PERKENI.
- Solowiejczyk, J., 2010. *Diabetes and depression: Some thoughts to think about*. Diabetes Spectr. 23, 11–15. <https://doi.org/10.2337/diaspect.23.1.11>
- Sousa, K.H., Kwok, O.M., 2006. *Putting Wilson and Cleary to the test: Analysis of a HRQOL conceptual model using structural equation modeling*. Qual. Life Res. 15, 725–737. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-005-3975-4>
- Susana, T., Parmadi, E., Adi, P.S., 2015. *Program Bantu Diri Terapi Kognitif Perilaku: Harapan bagi Penderita Depresi*. J. Psikol. 42, 78–98. <https://doi.org/10.1086/662453>
- Syamiyah, N., 2014. *Faktor Resiko Kejadian Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 pada Wanita di Puskesmas Kecamatan Pesanggrahan Jakarta Selatan*. Skripsi dipublikasikan 1–103.
- Timar, R., Velea, I., Timar, B., Lungeanu, D., Oancea, C., Roman, D., Mazilu, O., 2016. *Factors influencing the quality of life perception in patients with type 2*

- diabetes mellitus* 2471–2477.
- Tjokronegoro, A., Sudarsono, S., 1999. *Metodologi Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran, 3rd ed.* Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Trisnawati, S.K., Setyorogo, S., 2013. *Faktor Risiko Kejadian Diabetes Melitus Tipe II Di Puskesmas Kecamatan Cengkareng Jakarta Barat Tahun 2012.* J. Ilm. Kesehat. 5, 6–11.
- Underwood, L.G., Teresi, J.A., 2002. *The daily spiritual experience scale: Development, theoretical description, reliability, ...* Ann. Behav. Med. 24,1, 22–33.
- van Kamp, I., Leidelmeijer, K., Marsman, G., de Hollander, A., 2003. *Urban environmental quality and human well-being.* Landsc. Urban Plan. 65, 5–18. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-2046\(02\)00232-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-2046(02)00232-3)
- Vaughan, F., 2002. *What Is Spiritual Intelligence?.* J. Humanist. Psychol. 42, 16–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022167802422003>
- Vialle, W.J., 2007. *Spiritual intelligence : An important dimension of giftedness.* Values Found. Gift. Educ. 171–186.
- Von Der Heyde, R., 2007. *Assessment of Functional Outcomes,* in: Fundamentals of Hand Therapy, Clinical Reasoning and Treatment Guidelines for Common Diagnoses of the Upper Extremity. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B0-323-03386-5/50009-6>
- Ware, J.E., Sherbourne, C.D., 1992. *The MOS 36-item short-form health survey (SF-36): I. Conceptual framework and item selection.* Researchgate.Net 30, 473–483. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00005650-199206000-00002>
- Wasserman, D., 2011. *the fact Depression, 2nd ed.* Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.
- Wen, L.K., Parchman, M.L., Shepherd, M.D., 2004. *Family support and diet barriers among older hispanic adults with type 2 diabetes.* Fam. Med. 36, 423–430.
- Wexler, D.J., Grant, R.W., Wittenberg, E., Bosch, J.L., Cagliero, E., Delahanty, L., Blais, M.A., Meigs, J.B., 2006. *Correlates of health-related quality of life in type 2 diabetes.* Diabetologia 49, 1489–1497. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-006-0249-9>
- WHO, 2016. *Global Report On Diabetes Executive Summary.*
- Widdowson, M., 2011. *Depression: A Literature Review on Diagnosis, Subtypes, Patterns of Recovery, and Psychotherapeutic Models.* Trans. Anal. J. 41, 351–364. <https://doi.org/10.1177/036215371104100411>
- Wilson, I.B., Cleary, P.D., 1995. *Linking Clinical Variables With Health-Related Quality of Life A Conceptual Model of Patient Outcomes.* JAMA J. Am. Med. Assoc. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-33679-4_30
- Youssef, N.F.A., 2013. *Health-Related Quality Of Life, Symptoms Experience And Perceived Social Support Among Patients With Liver Cirrhosis: A Cross-Sectional Study In Egypt.* University of Stirling.
- Zareipour, M., Abdolkarimi, M., Valizadeh, R., Mahmoodi, H., Khazir, Z., Ghogh, M.G., 2016a. *Perceived stress and its relationship with spiritual health in patients with diabetes in the city of Urmia, Iran.* Biosci. Biotechnol. Res. Commun. 9, 750–755. <https://doi.org/10.21786/bbrc/9.4/25>

- Zareipour, M., Khazir, Z., Valizadeh, R., Mahmoodi, H., Ghelichi Ghogh, M., 2016b. *The Association between Spiritual Health and Blood Sugar Control in Elderly Patients with Type 2 Diabetes*. *Elder. Heal. J.* 2, 67–72.
- Zhang, W., Xu, H., Zhao, S., Yin, S., Wang, X., Guo, J., Zhang, S., Zhou, H., Wang, F., Gu, L., Zhu, L., Yu, H., Qu, Z., Tian, D., 2015. *Prevalence and influencing factors of co-morbid depression in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus: A General Hospital based study*. *Diabetol. Metab. Syndr.* 7, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13098-015-0053-0>
- Zheng, Y., Ley, S.H., Hu, F.B., 2018. *Global aetiology and epidemiology of type 2 diabetes mellitus and its complications*. *Nat. Rev. Endocrinol.* 14, 88–98. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrendo.2017.151>
- Zohar, D., Marshall, I., 2000. *SQ-Spiritual Intelligence, the ultimate intelligence*. Bloomsbury, London.