

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adelia, F. (2017). 250 Gambaran Benigna Prostat Hiperplasia Di RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Periode Januari 2014-Juli 2017. *Jurnal e-clinic (ecl)*, Vol.5, No.2.
- Amalia, R. (2007). Faktor-faktor Risiko Terjadinya Pembesaran Prostat Jinak (Studi Kasus di RS Dr. Kariadi, RS Roemani dan RSI Sultan Agung Semarang). Semarang: Universitas Muhammadiyah Semarang.
- AUA. (2003). *The Journal of Urology Guideline on Management of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia. Chapter 1: Diagnosis and Treatment Recommendations.* (2003), [online] 170(2), pp.530-547. Available at: [https://www.jurology.com/article/S0022-5347\(05\)63372-1/abstract](https://www.jurology.com/article/S0022-5347(05)63372-1/abstract) [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Bartsch, G., Rittmaster, R. and Klocker, H. (2002). Dihydrotestosterone and the concept of 5alpha-reductase inhibition in human benign prostatic hyperplasia. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] [Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov). Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12022710> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Chang, R., Kirby, R. and Challacombe, B. (2012). Is there a link between BPH and prostate cancer? - PubMed - NCBI. [online] [Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov). Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22792684> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Deters, L. (2017). "Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia (BPH): Practice Essentials, Background, Anatomy". [online] [Emedicine.medscape.com](https://www.emedicine.com). Available at: <https://www.emedicine.com/article/437359-overview> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].

- Devi, K. (2018). Usia dan obesitas berhubungan terhadap terjadinya penyakit benign prostatic hyperplasia di RSUP Sanglah Bali periode januari 2014 sampai desember 2014. E-jurnal medika udayana, Vol.7, No.1.
- Fitriana, N. (2014). Hubungan Benign Prostate Hyperplasia dengan Disfungsi Ereksi Di RSUD Arifin Achmad Provinsi Riau. Jurnal online mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Riau, Vol.1, No.2.
- Gacci, M., Corona, G., Vignozzi, L., Salvi, M., Serni, S., De Nunzio, C., Tubaro, A., Oelke, M., Carini, M. and Maggi, M. (2015). Metabolic syndrome and benign prostatic enlargement: a systematic review and meta-analysis. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24602293> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Gusti, I. (2015). Diabetes Melitus, Hipertensi, Obesitas Dan Usia Berhubungan Terhadap Meningkatnya Risiko Terjadinya Disfungsi Ereksi Pada Pasien Benign Prostat Hyperplasia Di Rumah Sakit Sanglah Bulan Juni Sampai Oktober Tahun 2015. E-jurnal medika udayana, Vol.7, No.5.
- Guyton AC, Hall JE. (2008). Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran. Edisi ke-9. Jakarta: EGC.
- Hapsari CP. (2010). Hubungan antara pembesaran prostat jinak dengan gambaran endapan urin di kandung kemih pada pemeriksaan ultrasonografi. [Skripsi]. Surakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sebelas Maret.
- Herbert Lepor, M. (2005). Pathophysiology of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia in the Aging Male Population. [online] PubMed Central (PMC). Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1477609/> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Ikatan Ahli Urologi Indonesia (IAUI). (2003). Panduan penatalaksanaan (Guidelines) benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) di Indonesia. Surabaya.

- Jennifer, S. (2017). Urge incontinence: MedlinePlus Medical Encyclopedia. [online] Medlineplus.gov. Available at: <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/001270.htm> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Junqueira LC, Carneiro C. (2007). Histologi dasar: teks dan atlas. Edisi ke-10. Jakarta: EGC.
- Kanazawa M, Yoshiike N, Osaka T, Numba Y, Zimmet P, Inoue S. (2002). "Criteria and classification of obesity in Japan and Asia-Oceania". *Asia Pac J Clin Nutr.* 11 Suppl 8: S732–S737.
- Kim, E., Larson, J. and Andriole, G. (2016). Management of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26331999> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Kumar V, Cotran RS, Robbins SL. (2007). Buku ajar patologi Robbins. Edisi ke-7. Jakarta: EGC.
- Lee R, Te A, Kaplan S. (2011). Role of Inflammation in Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia. *Rev Urol.*;13(3):147-50.
- Loeb S, Kettermann A, Carter H, Ferruci L, Metter EJ, Walsh P. (2009). Prostate Volume Changes Over Time: Results From the Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging. *Journal of Urology.* 182(4):1458–1462.
- Lowe, F. (2005). Treatment of lower urinary tract symptoms suggestive of benign prostatic hyperplasia: sexual function. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15871731> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- McVary KT, Roehrborn CG. (2010). Guideline: management of benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH). American urological association.
- Moore K. L, and Agur A. M. R. (2002). *Anatomi Klinis Dasar*. Jakarta: Hipokrates, p:165.

- Nicholson TM, Ricke WA. (2012). Androgens and estrogens in benign prostatic hyperplasia: past, present and future. *NIH Public Access*. 82(4): 184–199.
- Parsons, J. (2010). Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia and Male Lower Urinary Tract Symptoms: Epidemiology and Risk Factors. *Current Bladder Dysfunction Reports*, 5(4), pp.212-218.
- Purnomo, B.B., (2011). *Dasar-dasar Urologi*. Edisi 3. Jakarta: Sagung Seto, 51-55, 57, 75, 124, 127, 129-131.
- Rahardjo D. (1999).” Prostat: Kelainan-kelainan jinak, diagnosis, dan penanganan”. Jakarta: Asian Medical, 15.
- Roehborn, C.G., McConnell, J.D. (2007). Prostate. In : Wein, A.J., Kavoussi, L.R., Novick, A.C., Partin, A.W., Peters, C.A., Campbell’s Urology. 9th ed. W.B. Saunders, Section IV-XVI.
- Roehrborn, C., McConnell, J., Lieber, M., Kaplan, S., Geller, J., Malek, G., Castellanos, R., Coffield, S., Saltzman, B., Resnick, M., Cook, T. and Waldstreicher, J. (1999). Serum prostate-specific antigen concentration is a powerful predictor of acute urinary retention and need for surgery in men with clinical benign prostatic hyperplasia - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10096369> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Roehrborn, C.G. (2016), ‘Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia: Etiology, Pathophysiology, Epidemiology, and Natural History’, *Campbell-Walsh Urology*, 11th edn, Elsevier Inc., China, pp. 2425-2460.
- Sarma, A. and Wei, J. (2012). Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia and Lower Urinary Tract Symptoms. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 367(3), pp.248-257.

- Sarma, A. and Wei, J. (2012). Clinical practice. Benign prostatic hyperplasia and lower urinary tract symptoms. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22808960> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Sarma, A.V., Parsons, J.K., McVary, K., Wei, J.T. (2009), 'Diabetes and benign prostatic hyperplasia/lower urinary tract symptoms-what do we know?', *Journal of Urology*, vol. 182, pp. 32-37
- Sherwood, L. (2012). *Fisiologi manusia; dari sel ke sistem*. Edisi ke-6. Jakarta: EGC.
- Siswandi, A. (2015). *Gambaran Klinis Kanker Prostat dan Benign Prostat Hyperplasia (BPH) Pada Pasien Retensi Urin Di RSUD Dr. H Abdul moeloek-Bandar Lampung Tahun 2015*. *Jurnal ilmu kedokteran dan kesehatan*, Vol.2, No.2.
- Verhamme, K., Dieleman, J., Bleumink, G., van der Lei, J., Sturkenboom, M., Artibani, W., (2002). Incidence and prevalence of lower urinary tract symptoms suggestive of benign prostatic hyperplasia in primary care--the Triumph project. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12361895> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Vikram, A., Jena, G. and Ramarao, P. (2010). Insulin-resistance and benign prostatic hyperplasia: The connection. *European Journal of Pharmacology*, 641(2-3), pp.75-81.
- Wasserman, N. (2006). Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia: A Review and Ultrasound Classification. *Radiologic Clinics of North America*, 44(5), pp.689-710.
- White, J. and O'brien, D. (1990). Incontinence and Stream Abnormalities - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21250138> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].

- Wijaya, S. (2018). Hubungan Komponen Sindroma Metabolik Terhadap Estimated Prostate Volume pada Pasien Benign Prostate Hyperplasia (BPH) di Rumah Sakit Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Zhang, S., Yu, B., Guo, S., Wang, Y. and Yin, C. (2003). [Comparison of incidence of BPH and related factors between urban and rural inhabitants in district of Wannan]. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at:
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12680332> [Accessed 6 Jun. 2018].
- Zucchetto, A., Tavani, A., Dal Maso, L., Gallus, S., Negri, E., Talamini, R., Franceschi, S., Montella, M. and La Vecchia, C. (2005). History of weight and obesity through life and risk of benign prostatic hyperplasia. *International Journal of Obesity*, 29(7), pp.798-803.