

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-atsari, Y. (2007). *Birrul Walidain (Berbakti Kepada kedua Orang Tua)*. Jakarta: Pustaka Imam Syafi'i.
- Alhani, F., Niknami, S., Kimiyagar, S., Kazem, N., & Heidarnia, A. (2003). Family-centered empowerment model and assess its impact on the prevention of iron deficiency anemia in adolescent girls. *Journal of Birjand University of Medical Sciences*, 8(4), 9–15
- Amaresha, A.C. & Venkatasubramanian, G. (2012) Expressed emotion in schizophrenia: An overview. *Indian Jurnal Psychology Medicine*, 34 (1), 12-20
- Andren, S., & Elmstahl, S. (2007). Relationship between income, subjective health, and caregiver burden in caregivers of people with dementia in group living care: A crosssectional community-based study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 44, 435- 446
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Manajemen penelitian*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (2018) 'Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2018', *Laporan Nasional 2018*
- Bandura, Albert. 1995. *Self efficacy : In Changing Societies*. United Kingdom : Cambridge University Press.
- Bandura, A (1997). *Self Efficacy: The Exercise of Control.*, New York : Freeman
- Baron, A.Robert, Byrne. Down Erwin, (2006), *Social Psychology*. Pearson / Allyn & Bacon. Pennsylvania State University
- Barrowclough, C., Lobban, F., & Hatton, C. (2001) An investigation of models of illness in carers of schizophrenia patients using the Illness Perception Questionnaire. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 40(4), 371–385. <http://doi.org/10.1348/014466501163869>
- Bart, S. (1994) *Psikologi Kesehatan*. PT Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Benzies & Mychasiuk, R, 2009. Fostering family resiliency: a review of the key protective factors. *Child and family social work*, 14 (1), 103-114

- Bishop & Greeff, A.P (2015). Resilience in Families in which a member has been diagnosed with schizophrenia. *Journals of psychiatric and mental health nursing*, 22(7), 463-71
- Betül, K., & Küçük, L. (2016). Archives of Psychiatric Nursing Care Burden Level and Mental Health Condition of the Families of Individuals With Mental Disorders, 30, 47–54. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2015.10.004>
- Bouso, R. S., Poles, K., & Da Cruz, D. de A. L. M. (2014). Nursing concepts and theories. *Revista Da Escola de Enfermagem*, 48(1), 141–145. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0080-623420140000100018>
- Brilliantita, K.A., & Munawir, A. (2014) Hubungan antara gejala positif dan negatif skizofrenia dengan tingkat depresi pada caregiver pasien skizofrenia. *Artikel Ilmiah Hasil Penelitian 2014*. Jember
- Brockopp, D. Y. (1999). Dasar-dasar riset keperawatan. EGC.
- Caqueo-urizar, A., Urzúa, A., Jamett, R., & Irarrazaval, M. (2016). Author ' s Accepted Manuscript. *Psychiatry Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2016.01.013>
- Chan, S. W. (2011). Global Perspective of Burden of Family Caregivers for Persons With Schizophrenia. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 25(5), 339–349. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2011.03.008>
- Chou, Y.-C., Fu, L.-Y., & Lin, L.-C. (2011) Predictors of subjective and objective caregiving burden in older female caregivers of adults with intellectual disabilities. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 23(4), 562-572
- Cronin, P. (2012). Theoretical Nursing. Development and Progress. *Nurse Education in Practice*, 12(6), e45.
- Darwin, P., Hadikusukanto, G., & Elvira, S.D. (2013) Beban perawatan dan ekspresi emosi pada pramurawat pasien skizofrenia di rumah sakit jiwa. *Journal of Indonesian Medical Association*
- Domínguez-Martínez, T., Medina-Pradas, C., Kwapil, T. R., & Barrantes-Vidale, N. (2017) Relatives' expressed emotion, distress and attributions in clinical high-risk and recent onset of psychosis. *Psychiatry Research*, 247, 323–329.
- Doherty, W. J. (2002). *Family Health Social Work Practice: A Macro Level Approach*. (J. T. Pardeck, Ed.). United State of America: AUBURN HOUSE, Westport, Connecticut, London.

- Ennis, E., & Bunting, B.P. (2013) Family burden, family health and personal mental health. *BMC Public Health*, 13 (1), 1.
- Fadli, S.M, & Mitra (2013). Pengetahuan dan ekspresi emosi keluarga serta frekuensi kekambuhan penderita skizofrenia. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional*, 7 (10), 466-470
- Fawcett, J., & Desanto-Madeya, S. (2005). The structure of contemporary nursing knowledge. *Contemporary Nursing Knowledge. Analysis and Evaluation of Nursing Models and Theories*. Davis, Philadelphia, 3–30.
- Fujino, N., & Okamura, H. (2009). Factors affecting the sense of burden felt by family members caring for patients with mental illness. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 23, 128-137.
- Friedman, M.M. (2003) *Keperawatan Keluarga Teori dan Praktek*. EGC, Jakarta.
- Friedman, M. M. (2010). *Buku ajar keperawatan keluarga : Riset, Teori dan Praktek*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Friedman, M. M., Bowden, V. R., & Jones, E. (2003). *Family nursing: Research, theory & practice* (Vol. 16). Prentice Hall Upper Saddle River, NJ.
- George, J. B. (2011). *Nursing Theories: The Base for Professional Nursing Practice*. MyNursingKit Series - Nursing Theories. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0001-2092\(07\)69211-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0001-2092(07)69211-4)
- Graves, K. . (2007). *Family Empowerment as a Mediator between Family Centered system of care and changes in Child Functioning: identifying an Important mechanism of change*. Washington: Springer Science and Business Media.
- Greeff, A. P., Vansteenwegen, A., & Ide, M. (2006) Resiliency in families with a member with a psychological disorder. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 34, 285–300. <http://doi.org/10.1080/01926180600637465>
- Hanzawa, S., Tanaka, G., Inadomi, H., Urata, M., & Ohta, Y. (2008). Burden and coping strategies in mothers of patients with schizophrenia in Japan, 256–263. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1819.2008.01791.x>
- Hadrys, T., Adamowski, T., & Kiejna, A. (2011). Mental disorder in polish families; is diagnosis a predictor of caregiver's burden ?. *social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology*, 46(5), 363-372

- Hooley, J. (2007). Expressed emotion and relapse of psychopathology. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 3, 329–352. <http://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.clinpsy.2.022305.095236>
- Hulme, P. . (1999). Family Empowerment. *SAGE Family Nursing Journal*, 1–19.
- Hunter, R., & Barry, S. (2012) Negative symptoms and psychosocial functioning in schizophrenia: neglected but important targets for treatment. *European Psychiatry*, 27 (6), 432-436
- International Council of Nurses. (2010). Definition of nursing. Retrieved June. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0925-8388\(03\)00575-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0925-8388(03)00575-9)
- Jackson, A., Brooks-Gunn, J., Chien-Chung, H., & Glassman, M. (2000) Single mothers in low-wage jobs: financial strain, parenting, and preschoolers' outcomes. *Child Development*, 71, 1409–1423.
- Jagannathan, A., Thirthalli, J., Hamza, A., Nagendra, H. R., & Gangadhar, B. N. (2014). Predictors of family caregiver burden in schizophrenia : Study from an in-patient tertiary care hospital in India. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 8, 94–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2013.12.018>
- James, Neill. 2005. Jenis – jenis percaya diri. Jakarta : alfabeta
- Jansen, S. E., Gleeson, J., & Cottur, S. (2015). Toward s a better understanding of caregivere distress in early psychosis: A systematic review of psychology factors involved. *Clinical Psychologi Rev*, 35, 56–66.
- Jones, J., & Passey, J. (2005) Family adaptation, coping and resources : Parent of children with developmental disabilities and behaviour problems. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities*, 11 (1)
- Jones, P. S., Winslow, B. W., Lee, J. W., Burns, M., & Zhang, X. E. (2011). Development of a Caregiver Empowerment Model to Promote Positive Outcomes. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1074840710394854>
- Jungbauer, J., & Angermeyer, M. (2002). Living with a schizophrenic patient: Acomapartive study of burden as it affects parents and spouses. *Psychiatry*, 65(2), 110–123.
- Karp, D. (2001) *The Burden of Sympathy: How Families Cope with Mental Illness*. Oxford University Press. New York.
- Karow, A., Naber, D., Lambert, M., & Moritz, S. (2012). Remission as perceived by people with schizophrenia, family members and psychiatrists . *European psychiatry*, 27(6), 426-431

- Kate, N., Grover, S., Kulhara, P., & Nehra, R. (2012) Relationship of quality of life with coping and burden in primary caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 10(2), 1–10. <http://doi.org/10.1177/0020764012467598>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2014). Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 38 Tahun 2014 tentang Keperawatan. Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2014). Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 38 Tahun 2014 tentang Keperawatan, Kemenkes RI. Retrieved from <https://www.kemendiknas.go.id/sites/default/files/2014/08/20140805/undang-undang-republik-indonesia-nomor-38-tahun-2014-tentang-keperawatan.pdf>, Kemenkes RI. <https://doi.org/10.1051/animres>
- Kendler, K. S., Myers, J., & Prescott, C. A. (2005) Sex differences in the relationship between social support and risk for major depression: a longitudinal study of opposite-sex twin pairs. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 4(3).
- Laurence, S., & Margolis, E. (1999). Concepts and Cognitive Science. In *Concepts: Core Readings* (pp. 3–81). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0074-6142\(05\)80002-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0074-6142(05)80002-6)
- Lee, S. W. (2014). Overview of nursing theory, 12(September 2013), 58–67.
- Leng, A., Xu, C., Nicholas, S., Nicholas, J., & Wang, J. (2018). Archives of Psychiatric Nursing Quality of life in caregivers of a family member with serious mental illness: Evidence from China. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, (August), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2018.08.010>
- Lubkin, I. and Larsen, P. (2013) *Chronic Illness Impact and Intervention*. USA: Jones & Bartlett Learning
- Lippi, G. (2016) ‘Schizophrenia in a member of the family : Burden , expressed emotion and addressing the needs of the whole family’, *South African Journal of Psychiatry*, pp. 1–7.
- Macgregor, A., Norton, J., Bortolon, C., Robichon, M., Rolland, C., Boulenger, J.P., Capdevielle, D. (2015) Insight of patients and their parents into schizophrenia: exploring agreement and the influence of parental factors. *Psychiatry Research*, 228(3), 879–886. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2015.05.005>
- Maldonado, J.G., Uri'zar, A. . (2007). Effectiveness of a psychoeducational intervention for reducing burden in latin american families of patients with schizophrenia. *Quality of Life Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-007-9173-9>.

- Mantovani, L. M. *et al.* (2016) 'Family burden in schizophrenia: the influence of age of onset and negative symptoms.', *Trends in psychiatry and psychotherapy*, 38(2), pp. 96–9. doi: 10.1590/2237-6089-2015-0082.
- Marom, S., Munitz, H., P.B., J., Weizman, A., & Hermes, A. (2002) Familial emotional exspression : relevance to rehospitalization in schizophrenia over 7 years. *Schizofrenia Bulletinozifrenia Bulletine*, 3, 751–758.
- Masters, K. (2014). chapter 2: Framework for professional nursing practice. *Nursing Theories: A Framework for Professional Practice*, 47–87. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894318412466734>
- Mohr, W. K. (2006) *Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing* (6th ed.). Lippincoat Williams Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- McCubbin, & Olson, P. (2002) *Beyond Family Crisis and Family Adaptation*. Springer Publishing, New York.
- McFarlane, W. R., Link, B., Dushay, R., Marchal, J., & Crilly, J. (1995) Psychoeducational multiple family groups: Four-year relapse outcome in schizophrenia. *Family Process*, 34, 127–144.
- Merriam-Webster (2017) *Definition of Caregiver*. Available at: <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/caregiver>
- Meesters, P. D., Ph, D., Comijs, H. C., Ph, D., Dröes, R., Ph, D., ... Ph, D. (2013). The Care Needs of Elderly Patients With Schizophrenia Spectrum Disorders. *The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 21(2), 129–137. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jagp.2012.10.008>
- Metkono, N.B.S., Pasaribu, J., & Susilo, W.H. (2014) Hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dan beban caregiver dengan perilaku caregiver dalam merawat pasien relaps skizofrenia. Skripsi. STIK Sint Carolus, Jakarta
- Mizuno, E., Iwasaki, M., Sakai, I., & Kamizawa, N. (2012). Sense of Coherence and Quality of Life in Family Caregivers of Persons With Schizophrenia Living in the Community. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 26(4), 295–306. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2012.01.003>
- Miller, C.A. 2012. *Nursing for Wellness in Older Adults*. 6th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Wiliams & Wilkins
- Mo'tamedi, H., Rezaimaram, P., Aguilar-Vafaie, M.E., Tavallaie, A., Azimian, M., & Shemshadi, H (2014) the relationship between family resiliency factors and caregiver-perceived duration of untreated psychosis in persons with first episode psychosis. *Psychiatry reseach* 219(3), 497-505

- Mota, N. F., da Cruz, D. A. L., & Fini, A. (2010). Fatigue in adults accompanying patients in outpatient treatment [Portuguese]. *Acta Paulista de Enfermagem*, 23(3), 348–353.
- Mubin, M. F. (2008). Universitas indonesia pengalaman stigma pada keluarga dengan klien gangguan jiwa di kota semarang studi fenomenologi.
- Nursalam. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan : Pendekatan Praktis 4th ed* (4th ed.). Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Nursalam, S. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan Pendekatan Praktis*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Overall, J.E., & Gorham, D.R. (1998) The Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (BPRS): Recent developments in ascertainment and scaling. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 24, 97-99
- Pakenham & Kennet, 2012. Caregiving taks in caring for an adult with mental illness and association with adjusment outcomes. *Journals behaviourmedicine*, 19 (2), 186-198
- Peterson, S. J., & Bredow, T. S. (2013). *Middle range theories: application to nursing research*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Health/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Pieter, H. Z., & Lubus, N. . (2010). *Pengantar Psikologi Dalam Keperawatan*. Jakarta: Kencana
- Rafiyah, W., Suttharangsee and H. Sangchan, (2011). Burden On Family Caregivers Caring For Patients With Schizophrenia. *Nurse Media Journal Of Nursing*, 1, 1, January 2011, 29-41
- Riwidikdo, H. (2009). *Statistik kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Mitra Cendikia Press.
- Sadath, A., Muralidhar, D., Varambally, S., Gangadhar, B., & Jose. JP. (2017) Do stress and suppoer matter of caring?. The role of perceived stres and social support on emotional expression of carers of person with first episode of psychosis. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 25, 163–168.
- Sadock, B. J. and Sadock, V. A. (2010) *Buku Ajar Psikiatri Klinis : Kaplan dan Sadock*. 2nd edn. Jakarta: EGC.
- Sancho Cantus, D.Prieto Contreras, L. (2012). Theories and models in clinical nursing practice. An impossible relationship, 299–305. <https://doi.org/10.17487/rfc6361>

- Sanjaya, U. (2016) 'Hubungan Antara Caregiver Burden Dengan Kualitas Hidup Family Caregiver Pasien Gangguan Mental Berat yang Mengalami Pemasangan di Kabupaten Ponorogo', *laporan penelitian*, (Universitas Airlangga).
- Sapin, M., Widmer, E., & Iglesias, K. (2016) From support to overload: patterns of positive and negative family relationships of adults with mental illness over time. *Social Networks*, 47, 59–72. <http://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/>
- Suhita, B. M. *et al.* (2017) 'The Adaptation Model Of Caregiver In Treating Family Members With Schizophrenia In Kediri East Java', *Jurnal Ners*, 12(37), pp. 74–80.
- Sugiyono, D. R. (2006). Statistika untuk penelitian. *Bandung: CV. Alfabeta*.
- Sugiyono, M. (2012). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Kombinasi. *Bandung: Alfabeta*.
- Sugiyono, P. D. (2013). Metode Penelitian Manajemen. *Bandung: Alfabeta, CV*.
- Suryani, Komariah, M., & Karlina, W. (2014). Persepsi Keluarga Terhadap Skizofrenia. *Jurnal Unpad*, 2 (2), 124-132
- S. Stanley, S. Balakrishnan, S. Ilangovan, S. Stanley, S. Balakrishnan, and S. Ilangovan. (2017). "Psychological distress , perceived burden and quality of life in caregivers of persons with schizophrenia Psychological distress , perceived burden and quality of life in caregivers," vol. 8237, no. April, 2017.
- Schneider, M., Steele, R., Cadell, S., & Hemsworth, D. (2010). Differences on psychosocial outcomes between male and female caregivers of children with life-limiting illness. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 30, 1-14.
- Stuart, G. W. P. R. F. and Laraia, M. T. P. R. C. (2012) *Principles and Practice of Psychiatric Nursing*. 10th edn. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Videbeck, S.L. (2008). Buku Ajar Keperawatan Jiwa. EGC, Jakarta
- Taylor, S.E., Peplau, L.A., & Sears, D.O. (2009). Psikologi Sosial, 12Th ed. Kencana Prenada Media Group, Jakarta
- Temes R., (2011) ., *Getting Your Life back Together When You Have Schizophrenia*. Oakland : New Harbinger Publications Inc
- Townsend, M. C, 2009, *Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing : Concepts of Care in Evidence-BasedPractice* (6th ed.), Philadelphia : F.A. Davis



- Widmer, E. (2010). *Family Configuration: A Structural Approach to Family Diversity*. Ashgate Publishing, London.
- Wiyono, G. (2011). Merancang penelitian bisnis dengan alat analisis SPSS 17.0 & SmartPLS 2.0. *Yogyakarta: UPP STIM YKPN*.
- World Health Organization. (2008). *Investing in Mental Health*. WHO Publication, Geneva
- WHO (2015) *WHO: Schizophrenia, Fact Sheet 397*. Available at: <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs397/en/>.
- Yosep, I. (2010) *Keperawatan Jiwa*. Bandung: PT Refika Aditama.
- Yu Hua, Wu Li, Chen Shu, Wu Qing, Yang Yuan, E.H. (2016) 'Caregiving burden and gain among adult-child caregiver caring for parents with dementia in China: The partial mediating role of reciprocal filial piety' *International Psychogeriatric association*, pp.1-11
- Yusuf, A. *et al.* (2016) 'Stigma Keluarga Pasien Gangguan Jiwa Skizofrenia', pp. 8-9. Available at: [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ah\\_Yusuf/publication/311910653\\_Stigma\\_Keluarga\\_Pasien\\_Gangguan\\_Jiwa\\_Skizofrenia/links/5861b4e308ae329d61ff35d7/Stigma-Keluarga-Pasien-Gangguan-Jiwa-Skizofrenia.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ah_Yusuf/publication/311910653_Stigma_Keluarga_Pasien_Gangguan_Jiwa_Skizofrenia/links/5861b4e308ae329d61ff35d7/Stigma-Keluarga-Pasien-Gangguan-Jiwa-Skizofrenia.pdf).