

### DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alsadhan, S. A., Al-jobair, A. M., & Cert, P. (2016). Oral habits , dental trauma , and occlusal characteristics among 4- to 12-year-old institutionalized orphan children in Riyadh , Saudi Arabia, 1–9.
- Cameron, A. C., & Widmer, R. P. (2013). *Handbook of Pediatric Dentistry*. Elsevier (4th editio, Vol. 4). China: Elsevier.
- Cobourne, M. T. (2017). *Orthodontic Management of the Developing Dentition*. Switzerland: Springer International Publishing AG.
- Cobourne, M. T., & DiBiase, A. T. (2010). *Handbook of Orthodontics*. China: Elsevier.
- Dean, J. A., McDonald, R. E., & Avery, D. R. (2011). *Dentistry For The Child And Adolescent Ninth Edition* (Ninth edit). China: Elsevier.
- Dhull, K. S., Verma, T., & Dutta, B. (2018). Prevalence of Deleterious Oral Habits among 3- to 5-year-old Preschool Children in Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India. *International Journal of Clinical Pediatric Dentistry*, *11*(3), 210–213. <https://doi.org/10.5005/jp-journals-10005-1513>
- Garde, J. B., Suryavanshi, R. K., Arun Jawale, B., Deshmukh, V., Dadhe, D. P., & Kshirsagar Suryavanshi, M. (2014). Conflict of Interest: None Source of Support: Nil An epidemiological study to know the prevalence of deleterious oral habits among 6 to 12 year old children. *Journal of International Oral Health*, *6*(1), 39–43.
- Gartika, M. (2008). The effect of oral habits in the oral cavity of children and its treatment. *Padjajaran Journal of Dentistry*, *20*(2), 123–129.
- Gill, D. S., & Naini, F. B. (2011). *Orthodontics Principles and Practice*. Singapore:

Wiley-Blackwell.

- Giugliano, D., Apuzzo, F., Jamilian, A., & Perillo, L. (2014). Relationship between Malocclusion and Oral Habits. *Current Research in Dentistry*, 5(2), 17–21.
- Grippaudo, C., Paolantonio, E. G., Antonini, G., Saulle, R., La Torre, G., & Deli, R. (2016). Association between oral habits, mouth breathing and malocclusion Associazione fra abitudini viziate, respirazione orale e malocclusione. *Acta Otorhinolaryngologica Italica*, 36, 386–394.
- Ikatan Ortodontis Indonesia. (2015). *Majalah ortodontik. Majalah ortodontik* (Vol. 15).
- Kemendes. (2018). Laporan Nasional Riskesdas.
- Kementerian Kesehatan, R. I. (2014). Infodatin Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementrian Kesehatan RI, 1.
- Kolawole, K. A., Folayan, M. O., Agbaje, H. O., Oyedele, T. A., Onyejaka, N. K., & Oziegbe, E. O. (2018). Oral habits and malocclusion in children resident in Ile-Ife Nigeria. *European Archives of Paediatric Dentistry*, 20(3), 257–265.
- Leme, M., Barbosa, T., Castelo, P., & Gavião, M. B. (2014). Associations between psychological factors and the presence of deleterious oral habits in children and adolescents. *The Journal of Clinical Pediatric Dentistry*, 38(4), 313–317.
- Lopes, T. S. P., De Deus Moura, L. D. F. A., & Lima, M. C. M. P. (2014). Breastfeeding and sucking habits in children enrolled in a mother-child health program. *BMC Research Notes*, 7, 1–8.
- Luzzi, V., Guaragna, M., Ierardo, G., Saccucci, M., Consoli, G., Vestri, A. R., & Polimeni, A. (2011). Malocclusions and non-nutritive sucking habits: A preliminary study. *Progress in Orthodontics*, 12(2), 114–118.

- Murrieta-Pruneda, J. F., Velázquez-Jiménez, Y. C., Yáñez-Acosta, M. F., Adriano-Anaya, M. D. P., & Joya, T. C. (2019). Parafunctional oral habits and primary dentition characteristics in a group of preschool children from Tlaquepaque, Jalisco, Mexico. *Journal of Oral Research*, 8(1), 50–58.
- Nowak, A. J., Christensen, J. R., Marby, T. R., Townsend, J. A., & Wells, M. H. (2019). *Pediatric Dentistry*.
- Omer, M. I., & Abuaffan, A. H. (2015). Prevalence of Oral Habits and its Effect in Primary Dentition among Sudanese Preschool Children in Khartoum City. *Indian Journal of Dental Education*, 8(2), 57–62.
- Oropeza, L. M., Ocampo, A. F. M., Sánchez, R. O., & López, A. F. (2014). Prevalence of malocclusions associated with pernicious oral habits in a Mexican sample. *Revista Mexicana de Ortodoncia*, 2(4), 216–223.
- Oyamada, Y., Ikeuchi, T., Arakaki, M., Hino, R., Ono, M., Kobayashi, M., ... Fukumoto, S. (2016). Finger sucking callus as useful indicator for malocclusion in young children. *Pediatric Dental Journal*, 26(3), 103–108.
- Percival, T. M., Smith, W. A. J., & Smith, K. F. (2017). Prevalence of oral habits in a child population in. *Pediatric Dental Journal*, 1–7.
- Sabuncuoglu, O., Orengul, C., Bikmazer, A., & Kaynar, S. Y. (2014). Breastfeeding and Parafunctional Oral Habits in Children With and Without Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. *Breastfeeding Medicine*, 9, 244–250.
- Sachan, A., & Chaturvedi, T. (2012). Erratum: A color contrast aided density imaging technique to differentiate between dental hard tissues and its relevance (Indian Journal of Dental Research (2011) 22:2 (266-269)). *Indian Journal of Dental Research*, 23(5), 682.

- Sasigornwong, U., Samnieng, P., Puwanun, S., & Piyapattamin, T. (2016). Prevalence of abnormal oral habits and its relation to malocclusion in dental patients of the lower northern part of Thailand, (June), 113–122.
- Schmid, K. M., Kugler, R., Nalabothu, P., Bosch, C., & Verna, C. (2018). The effect of pacifier sucking on orofacial structures: a systematic literature review. *Progress in Orthodontics*, 19(1).
- Shah, Aa., Batra, M., CB, S., Gupta, M., Kadambariambildhok, & Kumar, R. (2014). Annals Medicus. *Oral Habits and Their Implications Aas, Volume 1(4)*, 179–186.
- Sharma, S., Bansal, A., & Asopa, K. (2015). Prevalence of Oral Habits among Eleven to Thirteen Years Old Children in Jaipur. *International Journal of Clinical Pediatric Dentistry*, 8(3), 208–210.
- Trawitzki, L. V. V., Anselmo-Lima, W. T., Melchior, M. O., Grechi, T. H., & Valera, F. C. P. (2005). Breast-feeding and deleterious oral habits in mouth and nose breathers. *Brazilian Journal of Otorhinolaryngology*, 71(6), 747–751.