

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Barasinski, C., *et al.* (2018). Practices during the active second stage of labor: A survey of French midwives. *Midwifery*, 60, 48–55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2018.02.001>
- Blanc, A. K., *et al.* (2013). New Findings for Maternal Mortality Age Patterns: Aggregated Results for 38 Countries. *PLOS ONE*, 8(4), e59864. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0059864>
- BPS Kota Jayapura. (2018). Statistik Daerah Kota Jayapura 2018. In *BPS Kota Jayapura*.
- Damanik, S., & Siddik, N. (2018). Hubungan Karakteristik Ibu Bersalin dengan Ruptur Perineum di Klinik Bersalin Hj. Nirmala Sapni Krakatau Pasar 3 Medan. *Jurnal Bidan Komunitas*, 1(2), 95. <https://doi.org/10.33085/jbk.v1i2.3967>
- Daniilidis, A., *et al* (2012). Third degree perineal lacerations-How, why and when? A review analysis. *Open Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 02(03), 304–310. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojog.2012.23064>
- Dinkes Papua. (2016). *Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Papua Tahun 2016*. 1–252.
- Filippi, V., *et al.* (2007). Health of women after severe obstetric complications in Burkina Faso: a longitudinal study. *Lancet (London, England)*, 370(9595), 1329–1337. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(07\)61574-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61574-8)
- Glasier, A., *et al.* (2006). Sexual and reproductive health: a matter of life and death. *Lancet (London, England)*, 368(9547), 1595–1607. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(06\)69478-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(06)69478-6)
- Gulmezoglu, A. M., *et al.* (2004). WHO systematic review of maternal mortality and morbidity: methodological issues and challenges. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 4, 16. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2288-4-16>
- Hastuti, T. A., *et al* (2017). Age, Parity, Physical Activity, Birth Weight, and the Risk of Perineum Rupture at PKU Hospital in Delanggu, Klaten, Central Java. *Journal of Maternal and Child Health*, 01(02), 93–100. <https://doi.org/10.26911/thejmch.2016.01.02.04>

- Mikolajczyk, R. T., *et al.* (2008). Risk factors for birth canal lacerations in primiparous women. *American Journal of Perinatology*, 25(5), 259–264. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-2008-1075040>
- Mizrachi, Y., *et al* . (2017). Does midwife experience affect the rate of severe perineal tears? *Birth*, 44(2), 161–166. <https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12278>
- Njoku, C., Emechebe, *et al*. (2015). The pattern and maternal outcome of lower genital tract injuries among women with vaginal deliveries in Calabar; a niger delta state of Nigeria. *International Journal of Women's Health and Reproduction Sciences*, 3(4), 190–195. <https://doi.org/10.15296/ijwhr.2015.40>
- Pandit, B. (2018). Management of Third and Fourth-degree Perineal Tears. *Smart Obstetrics and Gynecology Handbook*, (29), 101–101. [https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/13082\\_12](https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/13082_12)
- Pergialiotis, V., *et al* . (2014). Risk factors for severe perineal lacerations during childbirth. *International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics: The Official Organ of the International Federation of Gynaecology and Obstetrics*, 125(1), 6–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgo.2013.09.034>
- RSUD Jayapura (2018). Profil RSUD Jayapura Tahun 2018
- Putri, Aditya Widya.(2019). Angka Kematian Ibu Melahirkan di Indonesia pada 2019 Masih Tinggi. <https://tirto.id/angka-kematian-ibu-melahirkan-di-indonesia-pada-2019-masih-tinggi-ei1y> diakses pada tanggal 30 September 2019
- Raharja, S., *et al*. (2018). Profil Primigravida Muda dan Luaran Persalinan di Rumah Sakit Dr.Oen Surakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 5(1), 39. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkr.37993>
- Reisinger, H. (2019). *MIDWIVES 'EXPERIENCE OF PERINEAL RUPTURE*.
- Rochmatin, H. (2019). Gambaran Determinan Kematian Ibu di Kota Surabaya Tahun 2015-2017. *Jurnal Biometrika Dan Kependudukan*, 7(2), 178. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jbk.v7i2.2018.178-187>
- Sandall, J., *et al*. (2013). Midwife-led versus other models of care for childbearing women ( Review ). *The Cochrane Collaboration*, (3), 10–13. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD004667.pub5.www.cochranelibrary.com>
- Suciani. (2015). Faktor yang mempengaruhi tejadinya ruptur perineum. *Journal Keperawatan Maternitas*.

- Syamsiah, N., & Pustikasari, A. (2014). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kunjungan Antenatal Care Pada Ibu Hamil Di Puskesmas Kecamatan Kembangan Jakarta Barat Tahun 2013*. 6(1), 2012–2015.
- Tarelluan, J., et al. (2013). Analisis Faktor – Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Ruptur Perineum Pada Persalinan Normal Di Rsud Dr. Sam Ratulangi Tondano Kabupaten Minahasa. *Jurnal Ilmiah Bidan*, 1(1), 36–42.
- Thiagamoorthy, G., et al. (2014). National survey of perineal trauma and its subsequent management in the United Kingdom. *International Urogynecology Journal and Pelvic Floor Dysfunction*, 25(12), 1621–1627. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00192-014-2406-x>
- Turlina, L., & Ummah, F. (2011). *Perineal Massage and Lateral Position*. (2010).
- UNICEF. The state of the world's children 2016: a fair chance for every child. New York (NY): United Nations Children's Fund; 2016 ([https://www.unicef.org/publications/files/UNICEF\\_SOWC\\_2016.pdf](https://www.unicef.org/publications/files/UNICEF_SOWC_2016.pdf), accessed 20 June 2019).
- Vale de Castro Monteiro M, et al. Risk factors for severe obstetric perineal lacerations. *Int Urogynecol J* 2016;27(1):61–67
- V, A., ABV, N., LM, R., & M, L. (2012). Perineal techniques during the second stage of labour for reducing perineal trauma. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 15(1), 44–45. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006672.pub3>.Copyright
- Varney, H. (2007). *Buku Ajar Asuhan Kebidanan : Volume 1*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Waldenström, U., & Ekéus, C. (2017). Risk of obstetric anal sphincter injury increases with maternal age irrespective of parity: A population-based register study. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 17(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-017-1473-7>
- WHO. (2018, February 18). *Maternal Mortality*. Retrieved from WHO: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/maternal-mortality>
- Wiknjosastro, H. (2007). *Ilmu Kebidanan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardj.
- Wiknjosastro, H. (2008). *Ilmu Bedah Kebidanan Edisi Pertama*. Jakarta: Yayasan Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohadrjo.

- Wiknjosastro, H. (2008). *Ilmu Bedah Kebidanan. Edisi Pertama.* Jakarta: Yayasan Bina Sarwono Prawirohardjo
- Wulandari, P., *et al.* (2016). Faktor-faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Ruptur Perineum Spontan Di Bpm Ny. Natalia Kecamatan Genuk Kota Semarang. *Journal of Holistic Nursing Science*, 3(2), 1–7.