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MANAGEMENT STRATEGY OF ANIMAL HEALTH AND PRODUCTION CONTROL ON ANTICIPATION GLOBAL WARMING FOR ACHIEVEMENT OF MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS



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COLLABORATION OF :



FACULTY OF VETERINARY MEDICINE
AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY



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Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
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and
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LIST OF CONTENTS

	Page
Report of Organizing Committee.....	i
Plenary Session	
Climate Change, Agriculture, and our Future	1
Livestock Management Systems in Minimizing the Effect of Global Warming	6
Technology Development for Animal Health and Production System to Anticipate Global Warming Impact	8
New Emerging Disease and Global Warming: "Urun Rembug"	10
Global Warming Effects to the Wildlife Animals Existences	13
Animal Health	
Exploration of Immunogenic Protein of <i>Sarcoptes scabiei var. caprae</i> as a Scabies Diagnostic Kit Candidate on Goat	17
Characterization of Outer Membrane Protein of <i>Brucella Abortus S-19</i> Using Western-Blotting Technique.....	22
Pharmacokinetics of Dimirazene on Healthy Etawa Breed Goats: A Preliminary Exploration Using Single Dosage Regimentation.....	28
Study of Water Fowls in Seashores Around Surabaya as Natural Reservoir Avian Influenza	33
The Immunogenic Protein Membrane MP 38 Protection Capacity on The Tiger Shrimp (<i>Penaeus monodon</i> Fabricius) to Zoothamniasis	38
Total Plate Count (TPC) of <i>Salmonella</i> sp. and <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> Analyzing in Tiger Shrimp (<i>Penaeus Monodon</i> , Fabricius) Which Sold on Traditional Market in Surabaya	43
Stress (Heat Shock) Proteins and Innate Immunity in Noise-Induced Damaged Cochlea.....	47
The Fibrous Thickness in Follicular Walls of The <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> with Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome (PCOS) Compared with Normal Estrous Cyclical Phase	50
Management Strategy of Bones and Joints Diseases in Small Animals.....	52
Transgenic and Knockout Mice in Human Disease Research: Novel Insights into Pathophysiology and Perspectives	60
The Role of Protein Haemagglutinin as Adhesin Molecule of Fimbriae <i>Vibrio alginolyticus</i> That is Recognized by Receptor Membrane Protein of Intestinal <i>Cromileptes altaris</i> within Pathomechanism Infection of Vibriosis	64

Global Warming Impact Toward Profile of Egg Binding Protein of Human Sperm to Produce Polyclonal Antibody	69
Mouse Sera Immunoglobulin Profile Against Specific Protein of <i>Toxocara cati</i> as a Marker Choice Based on The Antibody Examination	75
Toxoplasmosis on Pigs in Surabaya and Malang Slaughterhouses, East Java	84
The Use of Seed Meal Water-Extracted of Sugar-Apple (<i>Annona squamosa</i>) in The Treatment of Scabies in Goats	88
Immunolocalization of Protein 116 KDa in Human Sperm Membrane	93
An Alternative Method of Expressing <i>Dichelobacter nodosus</i> Fimbriae In <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	97
Campylobacteria and <i>Salmonella</i> In Chicken Meat Retailed In Markets	103
The Early Detection of Chicken <i>Eimeria</i> Infection by Examination of IgG and IgM Titre Specific Elisa	106
Tramadol and Pethidine As Post Operative Analgesics in Dogs in Undergoing Skin Grafting	112
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	
Sex Determination of Parakeet Birds (<i>Melopsittacus</i> sp.) by Karyotypic Description Using Feather-Pulp Smears Techniques	113
The Advantage of Bovine Demi-Embryo Half Transfer in Population Growth.....	117
Effect of High Quality Feed Supplement and Fermented Rice Straw in The Ration of Lactating Dary Cattle on Milk Production and Composition	122
Detection of Pregnancy Associated Glycoprotein (PAG) in Blood Sera of Pregnant Ettawa Cross Breed Goat	127
Determination of Ovulation Time of Timor Deer Hinds Based on Estrogen and Progesteron Profiles after Synchronization with CIDR.....	132
Effect of Different Levels and Sources of Rumen Degradable Protein on Nitrogen Metabolism in Bali Cows Fed Low Quality Tropical Grass Hay	137
Diallel Crossing for Estimation of General and Specific Combining Abilities for Growth Traits in Four Selected Genetic Groups of Native Chickens.....	142
Feed Intake, Digestibility and Nitrogen Balance of Sheep Fed on Faha Beans Supplements with Different Feeding Frequencies.....	148
Effects of Heat Stress and Attempts to Maintenance Optimal Reproductive Performance of Dairy Cows During Hot Condition in The Tropical Climate.....	153

Antibody Againsts to Bovine Zona Pellucida-3 Deglycosylated (Anti-bZP3dG) on Molecular Mechanism of Sperm-Egg Interaction	158
Modification of Temulawak (<i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i> , Roxb) Levels of Tabut Block on Milk Production of FII Cows	161
Transcervical Intra-Ovarian PMSG for Ovarian Hypofunction in Cows.....	165
Genetic Conservation of Local Cattle Through Somatic Cell Banking and in Vitro Growth Culture System (IVG)	170
The Supplementation Influence of Crude Sperm Extract (CSE) on Chemical Activation Medium to Capacity of Parthenogenetic Induction of Matured Oocyte in Vitro	174
The Dominant Contribution of Local Beef Cattle to F1 Brahman Crossbreed Based on DNA Profile from RFLP Analyzed	177
The Effect of Sardine (<i>Sardinella longiceps</i>) Oil as a Source of Methanogenesis Inhibitor Agent on The Rumen Fermentation Product of The Diet Containing Different Level Of Forages	181
Follicular Fluid Using as an Alternative for Oocyte in Vitro Maturation Medium	186
Immunocontraceptive Potential of Crude Goat Zona Pellucida as Rat Population Control on Mice (<i>Mus Musculus</i>) Model	189
Enhancing The Utilization of Alternative Animal Feedstuffs Through New Technologies	193
ANIMAL AND ENVIRONMENT	
Role of Livestock on Global Warming and Its Mitigation Strategies.....	200
A Technical Note on Bio-Control of Ruminal Methanogenesis	207
Quantity and Chemical Composition of Dairy Cattle Manure Raised by Small Holder Farmers at Kemirikebo Group of Girikerto, Turi, Sleman	211
The Quality of Compost Produced from Beef Cattle Manure with Different C/N Ratio ...	215
The Effect of Water Temperature on The Incidence Of <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> Infection in Cage-Cultured Tilapia	218
Epidemiology and Control of Leptospirosis in Malaysia	221
Tropical Climate Stressor Decreased Serum and Colostrums Gamma Immunoglobulin (IgG) Concentration of Holsten Friesian (HF) Dairy Cows (An Observation and Analytical Study).....	223
Concentrated Energy and Supplementation of Mycotoxin Binder Improved Isa Brown Laying Performance in The Hot and Humid Environment	229
The Prospect of Effective of Microorganism as Fecal Pollution Reductor in Broiler Farm ..	235

POSTER

The Isolate of Insulin Like Growth Factor – I Complex of Caprine Seminal Plasma as a Capacitation Medium for Sperm	238
Fertility Test of Frozen Semen Supplemented with Tyrosin Kinase of Holstein Friesian (HF) Sperm Using <i>in Vitro</i> Fertilization	242
The Effect of Ration Enriched with Corn Oil Enhanced Growth Performance and Immune Response of Broiler	246
Profile of Sperm in Capacitating Earle's Balanced Salt Solution (EBSS) Medium by Supplemented Heparin And Hypotaurine In Fertilization <i>In Vitro</i> Of Dairy Bull	250
Anti Prolactine Overcomes Heat Stress on Laying Hen	253
Identification and Antimicrobial Susceptibility at Pathogenic Bacteria Isolated From Bovine Mastitis in Dairy Cattle at Surrounding of Suka - Makmur Dairy Cooperation Grati - Pasuruan	261
Processing Liquid Waste from The Slaughterhouse of Surabaya City with Physical and Chemical Treatment	266
Aflatoxin B1 Contaminant of Corn Collected from Farmers and Market in Klaten, Blitar and Tasikmalaya, Java Indonesia	271
The Importance Probiotic <i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i> is Strain 10506 and 20506 on Intestinal's Brush Border Recovery	275
Effect of Fat-Protein Protected on The Some Fermentation Parameters in The Rumen	279
Isolation and Characterization of Cellulase From Termite Gut as Degrading Cellulose Enzyme	284
The Addition of Xylanase Enzyme of Rumen Bacteria Production to Increase <i>in Vitro</i> Digestibility of Rice Straw Dry Matter and Crude Fiber	290
Molecular Expression of Estrogen Receptor Alpha (ER α) and Interleukin 6 (IL 6) on Acceleration of Healing Process of Long Bone Shaft Fracture by Immediate Repetitive Axial Compression Tension Stabilization (IREACT)	293
The Effect Experimental Transforming Growth Factor B Isolates to <i>in Vitro</i> Maturation Process Bovine Oocyte	296
The Potency of <i>Cunuma xanthorrhizae</i> Powder in Feed to The Percentage of Carcass Weight and The Percentage of Abdominal Duck	301
Antitumor Activity (<i>in Vitro</i>) of Extracellular Polysaccharide Produced by Ropy <i>Lactobacillus delbrueckii</i> Ssp <i>Bulgarius</i> Isolated from Fermented Milk	304

Induction of Fertile Estrous in Dairy Cows Using Vulvar Submucosal Injection of Prostaglandin F ₂ α	309
Immunolocalization of Inhibin B on <i>Rattus Norvegicus</i> Sertoli Cells Culture by Immunocytochemistry Technique for Developing Male Hormonal Contraception	312
Kinetics Degradation of Crude Protein and Dry Matter of Maize Stalk and Chicken Manure in Haylage Complete Feed	316
Effects of Different Temulawak (<i>Curcuma Xanthorrhiza</i> , Roxb) Levels on The Microbiology of Tabut Block	322
Farm Animals May Act as Sources of <i>Cryptosporidium</i> Infection in Human.....	327
Perlawit Supplement on Body Weight Gain of Bali Cows	329
Isolation, Identification and Purification of Protein of Human Menopause Gonadotropin (hMG) from Women Menopause Using The Level of Protein and Carbohydrate	332
The Use of <i>Pectinase</i> Enzymes from <i>Pseudomonas pseudomallei</i> to Control <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> bloom	340
The Effects of Hyperglycaemia on Hypoxia Inducible Factor-1 α Stability in Periodontal Ligament Fibroblast of Rat.....	347
Interleukin-4 (IL-4) Expression in Mice Child Sera Infected of <i>T. gondii</i> During Pregnant Mice	352
The Influence of Temperature on Histological Preview of Mice Testes (<i>Mus Musculus</i>) ..	356
(IGF-1) in Affecting Meat Fat and Protein Synthesis Of Broilers...	363
The Effect of Leptin on Expression of MAPK (<i>Mitogen Activated Protein Kinase</i>) And MPF (<i>Maturation Promoting Factor</i>) in Oocyte Maturation.....	367
Histopathology Changes of Heart, Lung, Liver and Kidney on Broilers Under Chronic Heat Stress	372
The Relationship Between Breeder's Behavior in Livestock Droppings Management and Environment Quality in Central Lombok Regency.....	376
Utilizing of Cellulolytic Bacterium and Cellulolytic Fungi From Giraffe's Faeces as an Inoculum to Increase The Quality of Rice Straw.....	379
Digestibility and Retention N Rice Straw Fermentation with Inoculum Bacteria and Fungi Cellulolytic in Sheep	384
Environmental Stress Mediated Through P 38 Mitogen Activated Protein Kinase (MAPK) Pathways Induced By Linear Alkylbenzene Sulfonate (LAS)	388

Amebic Liver Abscesses Due to <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> in Whale: Case Report and Review of The Literature	392
Author's Index	396

HISTOPATHOLOGY CHANGES OF HEART, LUNG, LIVER AND KIDNEY ON BROILERS UNDER CHRONIC HEAT STRESS

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ABSTRACT

This experiment was conducted to investigate the histopathologic changes of heart, lung, liver and kidney of broilers under chronic heat stress. Fifteen birds (n = 15), twenty-one days old were kept at controlled temperature chamber ranged between 34 and 35°C for 20 days. At 41 days of age the birds were sacrificed for data collection. Under microscopic examination of heart, massive myofibrillar degeneration with hemorrhage, general fatty degeneration of myofibers and diffused myocarditis containing organisms were found in 10 out of 15 broilers (67%). The major histopathologic changes of lung were related to vein and arteriole massive congestion with interalveoli septum hemorrhage and edema. These changes were observed in 13 out of 15 broilers (87%). Almost all liver showed fatty degeneration with narrowed sinusoid. Congestion of liver central vein were found around 50% of samples, beside necrosis with heterophils and lymphocytes that was observed in some parts of the liver, especially in the portal region in 8 out of 15 broiler (53%). In the kidney, the most histopathologic changes was hidropic degeneration (70%), which largely found in renal tubular epithelia cells, beside hemorrhage and accumulation of heterophils in many inflammatory areas.

Keyword : Chronic Heat stress ; Broiler ; Histopathology of Heart, Lung, Liver and Kidney

INTRODUCTION

One of the major problem challenging poultry industry in Indonesia is the ambient temperature, which persists for about six months of the year (April to October) in most agro ecological zones of this country. During August to October, there is high temperature and low relative humidity, which results in hot humid climate, causing severe heat stress and economic losses, especially on fast growing broiler. Unfortunately information about pathologic changes of broilers in response to heat stress in Indonesia has not been reported.

High ambient temperatures can be devastating to commercial broilers; coupled with high humidity they can have an event more harmful effects. Heat stress interferes with the broilers comfort and suppresses productive efficiency. During periods of heat stress the broiler has to make major thermoregulatory adaptations in order to prevent death from heat exhaustion. The result is that the full genetic potential of the broiler is often not achieved (Butcher and Miles, 2003).

During heat stress, behavioral, physiological, hormonal, and molecular changes occur on boiler (Moraes *et al.*, 2003).

Optimal temperature for efficient production on broiler ranges from 18 - 21°C. When ambient temperature rises, the body temperature tends to rise due to imbalance of thermal equation (heat produced more than heat loss) (Mehta and Shingari, 1999). During heat stress, catecholamines are released from the adrenal medulla (Gregory, 1998) due to the effect of accelerated heart rate (Ewing *et al.*, 1999); moreover this condition stimulated parabrachial nucleus causing increase respiration (Gregory, 1998). Packed cell volumes (PCV) and hemoglobin concentration (Hb) decreased in broilers under chronic heat stress (Altan *et al.*, 2000) and might cause hypoxia.

Generally, oxygen deficiency is one of the most common causes of tissue injury when combined with an increased body temperature, hypoxia becomes a potent cause of death. Heart related mortalities are observed predominantly in fast growing

broiler chickens, with edema and sudden death syndrome (SDS) being the most common heart related conditions in modern broiler flocks (Olkowski, 2007).

Normally, the function of cardiac muscle is to extract oxygen from blood efficiently, the failure of which causes the lack of oxygen in the heart muscle and results in hypoxic damage and finally heart failure. Mammalian skeletal muscle uses about 40% of oxygen in the blood that circulates through the muscle. In contrast, cardiac muscle uses nearly 100% of the oxygen from the blood circulating through the myocardial capillaries. This high oxygen demand makes myocardium susceptible to systemic hypoxia. Lack of oxygen content known caused in centrilobular areas of the hypoxic liver, and proximal convoluted tubules on cortex renal that known highly sensitive to hypoxia (Cheville, 1999).

At present, information about pathologic conditions of broilers in response to heat stress in Indonesia has not been reported. Therefore, the objective of this experiment was to study the effect of chronic heat stress on pathogenic lesions of heart, lung, liver and kidney of broilers. This pathogenesis may explain the phenomenon of body changes and cause of death under this condition.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Fifteen infectious disease-free broilers were obtained from a commercial hatchery and brooded for 21 days before being placed in experiment chamber. Chicks were fed on standard broiler starter in continuous light and water supply. At 22 days of age, they were transferred into an environmentally controlled chamber under heat stress condition with temperature ranged between 34-35°C. All broilers were subjected to a 5-h episode of heat stress at 34-35°C environmental temperature each day. During the experiment the birds were fed and drink *ad libitum* with uncontinuous light. Body temperature and respiratory rate and behavior were investigated and observed. On day 41 of the experimental period (20 days heat exposure), all birds were sacrificed by

cervical dislocation. Several visceral organs (lung, liver, kidney and heart) of broilers collected and fixed in 10% buffered formalin and then proceed with routine method (H&E) for microscopic examination (magnified 100x and 400x).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Lung: Congestion, edema and hemorrhage of lung were observed in 13 out of 15 broilers (87%). Commonly histopathologic changes in the lung were related to veins and massive congestion of veins (arrow) and arterioles (arrowhead) (Figure 1A.) which could be followed with massive hemorrhage (arrow) and edema. These changes were mainly observed in inter septum alveoli (arrowhead) (Figure 1B.).

Liver: Almost all liver of broiler showed fatty degeneration with narrowed sinusoid (arrow) (figure 2A/2B). Congestion (arrow head) (figure 2A) of liver central vein were found around 50% of samples, beside necrosis with heterophils and lymphocytes that was observed in some parts of the liver, especially in the portal region in 8 out of 15 broiler (53%) (figure 2B).

Kidney: In the kidney, the most histopathologic changes was hidropic degeneration which largely found in renal tubular epithelial cells and narrowed renal tubular (arrow) (figure 3A/3B) (70%), beside congestion (arrowhead) (figure 3B), hemorrhage (arrowhead) (figure 3A) and accumulation of heterophils in many inflammatory areas.

Heart: Under light microscope examination; massive myofibrillar degeneration with hemorrhage (figure 4A.), fatty degeneration and vacuolation of myofibers (Figure 4B), and in some cases generalized and diffuse myocarditis containing heterophil infiltration were observed in 10 out of 15 broilers (67%).

Heat stress on broiler might be challenges the haemodynamic state. Thus the stress response includes complex responses to maintain a steady state. Prime examples of such response were increased heart rate and increased blood flow to muscle, brain, and heart. This might cause congestion in kidney, liver and lung. Effects of heat stroke on the

gross lesions were dominated by severe and generalized hyperemia, which was most severe in the respiratory tract, especially in the lung, tracheal and bronchial mucosae (Ewing *et al.*, 1999). Lungs may also be edematous and occasionally contain focal consolidations of bronchopneumonia. Other organs, such as heart, kidney, may also be severely congested. The microscopic lesions are compatible with those seen grossly. The vasculatures of the lung are severely engorged and edema are evident in alveoli. Centritubular necrosis, dissociation of hepatocytes and congestion are often found in the liver. Heat stress caused endothelial cell damage through oxidative stress by increasing of free radical (Wideman, 2007). Excess lipids in hepatocytes indicate that sublethal injury has occurred. However, the swollen, yellow, greasy appearance of fatty degeneration is characteristic of liver and less common in kidney and heart. On microscopic examination, lipid accumulation causes cells to be enlarged, pale and lacy, especially in centrilobular zones – areas.

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