

***EFFECT OF EXECUTIVE, LEVERAGE, AND CORPORATE  
GOVERNANCE CHARACTERISTICS ON AVOIDANCE TAX  
IN MANUFACTURING COMPANIES LISTED ON BEI 2014-2018***

**Sandi Setyo Wibowo**

***ABSTRACT***

*The purpose of this study is to test the effect of executive characteristics, leverage, independent commissioners, and audit committees on tax avoidance in manufacturing companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange in the 2014-2018 period. This type of research is quantitative. The method used in sample selection is purposive sampling, the research sample consisted of 183 companies that met the criteria to be used as research samples for 5 periods (2014-2018). The analysis technique used is multiple linear regression analysis using SPSS version 20 with the classical assumption test carried out first. The results showed that: (1) Executive characteristics have a positive effect on tax avoidance, (2) Leverage has a negative effect on tax avoidance (3) Independent commissioners and audit committees have no effect on tax avoidance.*

*Keywords: Executive characteristics, Leverage, independent commissioners, audit committee, tax avoidance*

## DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN JUDUL.....	i
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....	ii
HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN UNTUK UJIAN SKRIPSI .....	iii
PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS SKRIPSI .....	iv
<i>DECLARATION</i> .....	v
KATA PENGANTAR .....	vi
ABSTRAK .....	viii
ABSTRACT .....	ix
DAFTAR ISI.....	x
DAFTAR TABEL.....	xiii
DAFTAR GAMBAR .....	xiv
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....	xv
BAB 1 PENDAHULUAN .....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang .....	1
1.2 Kesenjangan Penelitian .....	4
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian .....	5
1.4 Ringkasan Metode Penelitian.....	6
1.5 Ringkasan Hasil Penelitian .....	6
1.6 Kontribusi Riset .....	7
1.7 Uji Ketahanan ( <i>Robustness</i> ).....	7
1.8 Sistematika Penulisan .....	7
BAB 2 TINJAUAN KEPUSTAKAAN .....	9
2.1 Landasan Teori.....	9
2.1.1 Teori Keagenan ( <i>Agency Theory</i> ).....	9
2.1.2 Penghindaran Pajak ( <i>Tax Avoidance</i> ).....	9
2.1.3 Karakteristik Eksekutif.....	10
2.1.4 <i>Leverage</i> .....	11
2.1.5 <i>Good Corporate Governance</i> .....	11
2.1.5.1 Prinsip <i>Good Corporate Governance</i> .....	11

2.1.6 Komisaris Independen .....	12
2.1.7 Komite Audit .....	13
2.2 Penelitian Sebelumnya .....	13
2.3 Pengembangan Hipotesis .....	16
2.3.1 Pengaruh Karakteristik Eksekutif terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	16
2.3.2 Pengaruh Leverage terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	17
2.3.3 Pengaruh Komisaris Independen terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	17
2.3.4 Pengaruh Komite Audit terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	18
BAB 3 METODE PENELITIAN.....	20
3.1 Sumber Data.....	20
3.2 Populasi dan Sampel Penelitian .....	20
3.3 Periode Data Penelitian .....	21
3.4 Model Empiris.....	21
3.4.1 Kerangka Konseptual .....	21
3.5 Definisi Operasional Variabel.....	22
3.5.1 <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	22
3.5.2 Karakteristik Eksekutif.....	23
3.5.3 <i>Leverage</i> .....	24
3.5.4 <i>Corporate Governance</i> .....	24
3.5.4.1 Komisaris Independen .....	24
3.5.4.2 Komite Audit .....	25
3.6 Teknik Analisis .....	25
3.6.1 Statistik Deskriptif Responden .....	25
3.6.2 Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	25
3.6.2.1 Uji Normalitas .....	26
3.6.2.2 Uji Autokorelasi.....	26
3.6.2.3 Uji Multikolinieritas .....	26
3.6.2.4 Uji Heteroskedastisitas .....	27
3.6.3 Koefisien Determinasi .....	27
3.6.4 Uji Hipotesis .....	27
3.6.4.1 Analisis Regresi Linear Berganda .....	27

3.6.4.2 Uji Statistik t.....	28
BAB 4 HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN.....	29
4.1 Gambaran Umum.....	29
4.2 Deskriptif Statistik Variabel.....	30
4.3 Hasil Estimasi dan Pembuktian Hipotesis .....	32
4.3.1 Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	32
4.3.1.1 Uji Normalitas .....	32
4.3.1.2 Uji Autokorelasi.....	33
4.3.1.3 Uji Multikolinearitas.....	34
4.3.1.4 Uji Heteroskedastisitas .....	34
4.3.2 Koefisien Determinasi (R <sup>2</sup> ).....	35
4.3.3 Pengujian Hipotesis .....	35
4.4 Interpretasi Hasil dan Pembahasan .....	37
4.4.1 Pengaruh Karakteristik Eksekutif terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	37
4.4.2 Pengaruh Leverage terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	38
4.4.3 Pengaruh Komisaris Independen terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	39
4.4.4 Pengaruh Komite Audit terhadap <i>Tax Avoidance</i> .....	40
BAB 5 SIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....	41
5.1 Ringkasan Hasil .....	41
5.2 Kesimpulan .....	41
5.3 Saran.....	42
5.4 Keterbatasan.....	42
DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....	43
LAMPIRAN.....	49

**DAFTAR TABEL**

Tabel 1.1 Target dan Realisasi Penerimaan Pajak 2014-2018.....	1
Tabel 4.1 Kriteria Purposive Sampling.....	29
Tabel 4.2 Deskripsi Statistik Variabel .....	30
Tabel 4.3 <i>One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test</i> .....	33
Tabel 4.4 Uji Autokorelasi.....	33
Tabel 4.5 Uji Multikolinieritas.....	34
Tabel 4.6 Hasil Koefisien Determinasi ( $R^2$ ) .....	35
Tabel 4.7 Hasil Uji Regresi Linear Berganda .....	36

**DAFTAR GAMBAR**

Gambar 3.1 Kerangka Konseptual Penelitian .....	21
Gambar 4.1 Normal P-Plot.....	32
Gambar 4.2 Grafik Scatterplot .....	34

## **DAFTAR LAMPIRAN**

Lampiran 1 Daftar Penelitian Terdahulu

Lampiran 2 Daftar Nama Perusahaan Sampel

Lampiran 3 Rekap Tabulasi Data Variabel-Variabel

Lampiran 4 Hasil Olah Data