

### **Daftar Pustaka**

- Abdel-Khalek, A. M. (2016, Oktober). *Introduction to the Psychology of Self-Esteem.*
- Adi, A., Hidayat, A. (2017, 26 Juli). 45 Juta Pengguna Instagram, Indonesia Pasar Terbesar di Asia. *Tempo* [on-line]. Diakses pada tanggal 5 Oktober 2017 dari <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/894605/45-juta-pengguna-instagram-indonesia-pasar-terbesar-di-asia>.
- Azwar, S. (2010). Metode Penelitian. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2012). Penyusunan Skala Psikologi. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2018). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi: Edisi 2, Cetakan XIII.* Yogyakarta: Anggota IKAPI Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1982). Self-esteem, self-presentation, and future interaction: A dilemma of reputation. *Journal of personality*, 50(1), 29-45.
- Baumeister, R. F., Tice, D. M., & Hutton, D. G. (1989). Self-presentational motivations and personality differences in self-esteem. *Journal of personality*, 57(3), 547-579.
- Baumeister, R. F., Campbell, J. D., Krueger, J. I., & Vohs, K. D. (2003). Does high self-esteem cause better performance, interpersonal success, happiness, or healthier lifestyles?. *Psychological science in the public interest*, 4(1), 1-44.
- DeAndrea, D. C., & Walther, J. B. (2011). Attributions for inconsistencies between online and offline self-presentations. *Communication Research*, 38(6), 805-825.

- Diefenbach, S., & Christoforakos, L. (2017). The Selfie Paradox: Nobody Seems to Like Them Yet Everyone Has Reasons to Take Them. An Exploration of Psychological Functions of Selfies in Self-Presentation. *Frontiers in psychology*. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00007.
- Duggan, M., & Smith, A. (2014). Social media update 2013. Pew Research Center
- Fullwood, C., James, B. M., & Chen-Wilson, C. H. (2016). Self-Concept Clarity and Online Self-Presentation in Adolescents. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 19(12), 716-720. doi:10.1089/cyber.2015.0623.
- Gandaputra, A. (2009). Gambaran self esteem remaja yang tinggal di panti asuhan. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 7(2), 52-70.
- Gil-Or, O., Levi-Belz, Y., & Turel, O. (2015). The “Facebook-self”: characteristics and psychological predictors of false self-presentation on Facebook. *Frontiers in psychology*, 6, 99
- Goffman, E. (1959). The presentation of self in everyday life. New York: Doubleday.
- Guidon, M. (2010). *Self-Esteem: Across the Lifespan*. New York: Taylor and Francis Group, LLC.
- Hendri. (2009). *Merancang Kuesioner*. Diakses pada 8 November 2017 dari <http://hendri.staff.gunadarma.ac.id/Downloads/files/15756/MERANCANG+KUESIONER.pdf>
- Howle, T. C., Dimmock, J. A., Whipp, P. R., & Jackson, B. (2015). The self-presentation motives for physical activity questionnaire: Instrument

- development and preliminary construct validity evidence. *Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 37(3), 225-243.
- Hu, Y., Manikonda, L., & Kambhampati, S. (2014). What we Instagram: A first analysis of Instagram photo content and user types. AAAI Publications.
- Instagram. (2016, Agustus). Stats. Diambil dari <http://www.Instagram.com/press/>
- Iskandar. 2008. Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan dan Sosial (Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif). Jakarta: Gaung Persada Press.
- Farooqi, Y. N., & Intezar, M. (2009). Differences in self-esteem of orphan children and children living with their parents. *Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan*, 46(2).
- Jackson, C.A., & Luchner, A.F. (2017). Self-presentation mediates the relationship between self-criticism and emotional response to Instagram feedback. *Personality and Individual Differences*.
- Kim, Y., & Baek, Y. M. (2014). When Is Selective Self-Presentation Effective? An Investigation of the Moderation Effects of “Self-Esteem” and “Social Trust”. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 17(11), 697-701. DOI: 10.1089/cyber.2014.0321.
- Kurnia, T. (2018, Juni, 26). Kian Meroket, Jumlah Pengguna Instagram Ditaksir Capai 2 Miliar. Diambil dari <https://www.liputan6.com/teknologi/read/3570031/kian-meroket-jumlah-pengguna-instagram-ditaksir-capai-2-miliar>

Kirnandita, P. (2017, Juli, 11). Baik-Buruk Efek Instagram bagi Kesehatan Mental.

Diambil dari <https://tirto.id/baik-buruk-efek-instagram-bagi-kesehatan-mental-csr7>

Li, P., Chang, L., Chua, T. H. H., & Loh, R. S. M. (2018). "Likes" as KPI: An examination of teenage girls' perspective on peer feedback on Instagram and its influence on coping response. *Telematics and Informatics*, 35(7), 1994-2005.

Laghi, F., Pallini, S., D'Alessio, M., & Baiocco, R. (2011). Development and validation of the efficacious self-presentation scale. *The Journal of genetic psychology*, 172(2), 209-219. doi:10.1080/00221325.2010.526975.

Leary, M. R. (2003). The Self We Know and the Self We Show: Self-esteem, Self-presentation, and the Maintenance of Interpersonal Relationships. *Blackwell handbook of social psychology: Interpersonal processes*, 457-477.

Lenhart, A. (2015). *Teens, Social Media & Technology Overview 2015*. Pew Research Center.

Lewis, M. A., & Neighbors, C. (2005). Self-determination and the use of self-presentation strategies. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 145(4), 469-490.

Mehdizadeh, S. (2010). Self-presentation 2.0: Narcissism and Self-Esteem on Facebook. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 13(4), 357-364. DOI: 10.1089=cyber.2009.0257.

Mailanto, A. (2016, 14 Januari). Pengguna Instagram di Indonesia Terbanyak, Mencapai 89%. Okezone [on-line]. Diakses pada tanggal 5 Oktober 2017

- dari <https://techno.okezone.com/read/2016/01/14/207/1288332/pengguna-instagram-di-indonesia-terbanyak-mencapai-89>.
- Mruk, C. J. (2006). *Self-Esteem Research, Theory, and Practice: Toward a Positive Psychology of Self-Esteem*. New York: Springer.
- Newman, W. L. (2006). *Social research methods: Qualitative and quantitative approach (6<sup>th</sup> ed)*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Pallant, J. (2011). *SPSS survival manual: A Step by Step Guide to DataAnalysis using SPSS for Windows third edition*. England:Mc Graw Hill; Open University Press.
- Papacharissi, Z. (2002). The presentation of self in virtual life: Characteristics of personal home pages. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 79(3), 643-660.
- Pew Research Center. (2016, November 11). Social Media Update 2016. Diambil dari <http://www.pewinternet.org/2016/11/11/social-media-update-2016/>.
- Polling Indonesia. (2018). *Penetrasi dan Perilaku Pengguna Internet Indonesia*. Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia.
- Robins, R. W., & Trzesniewski, K. H. (2005). Self-esteem development across the lifespan. *Current directions in psychological science*, 14(3), 158-162.
- Rosenberg, M. (1965). *Society and the Adolescent Self-Image*. Princeton University Press: New Jersey.
- Rosenberg, J., & Egbert, N. (2011). Online impression management: Personality traits and concerns for secondary goals as predictors of self-presentation

- tactics on Facebook. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 17(1), 1-18.
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). Life-span Development (13th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Smith, L. R., & Sanderson, J. (2015). I'm going to Instagram it! An analysis of athlete self-presentation on Instagram. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 59(2), 342-358.
- Swallow, S. R., & Kuiper, N. A. (1988). Social comparison and negative self-evaluations: An application to depression. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 8(1), 55-76.
- Tyler, J. M. (2012). Triggering self-presentation efforts outside of people's conscious awareness. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 38(5), 619-627. doi: 10.1177/0146167211432767.
- Vogel, E. A., Rose, J. P., Okdie, B. M.m Eckles, K., & Franz, B. (2015). Who compares and despairs? The effect of social comparison orientation. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 249-256.
- Wong, W. K. W. (2012). Faces on Facebook: A study of self-presentation and social support on Facebook.
- Widjaja, F. N., & Sandjaja, S. S. (2013). Uji Validitas dan Reabilitas Index of Teaching Stress (ITS). *Journal NOETIC Psychology*, 3(2), 104-127.
- Yang, C. C., & Brown, B. B. (2016). Online self-presentation on Facebook and self development during the college transition. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 45(2), 402-416. doi: 10.1007/s10964-015-0385-y.

Yusuf, O. (2017, September, 29). Naik 100 Juta, Berapa Jumlah Pengguna Instagram Sekarang?. Diambil dari <https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2017/09/29/06304447/naik-100-juta-berapa-jumlah-pengguna-instagram-sekarang>

Øverup, C. S., Brunson, J. A., & Acitelli, L. K. (2015). Presenting different selves to different people: Self-presentation as a function of relationship type and contingent self-esteem. *The Journal of general psychology*, 142(4), 213-237. doi: 10.1080/00221309.2015.1065787.

Øverup, C. S., & Neighbors, C. (2016). Self-presentation as a function of perceived closeness and trust with romantic partners, friends, and acquaintances. *The Journal of social psychology*, 156(6), 630-647.  
doi:10.1080/00224545.2016.1152215.