

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aminoff, M.J., Greenberg, D.A. and Simon, R.P., 2015. *Clinical Neurology* 9th ed., pp366-395.
- Anderson, C. S., Heeley, E., Huang, Y., Wang, J., Stapf, C., Delcourt, C., ... & Hata, J. (2013). Rapid blood-pressure lowering in patients with acute intracerebral hemorrhage. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 368(25), 2355-2365.
- Arboix, A., Vall-Llosera, A., García-Eroles, L., Massons, J., Oliveres, M., & Targa, C. (2002). Clinical features and functional outcome of intracerebral hemorrhage in patients aged 85 and older. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 50(3), 449-454.
- Arslan, O. E. (2014). *Neuroanatomical basis of clinical neurology*. CRC Press.
- Broderick, J., Adams, H., Barsan, W., Feinberg, W., Feldmann, E., Grotta, J., Kase, C., Krieger, D., Mayberg, M., Tilley, B., Zabramski, J. and Zuccarello, M. (1999). Guidelines for the Management of Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage : A Statement for Healthcare Professionals From a Special Writing Group of the Stroke Council, American Heart Association. *Stroke*, 30(4), pp.905-915.
- Broderick, J. P., Brott, T. G., Duldner, J. E., Tomsick, T., & Huster, G. (1993). Volume of intracerebral hemorrhage. A powerful and easy-to-use predictor of 30-day mortality. *Stroke*, 24(7), 987-993.
- Broderick, J. P., Brott, T. G., Tomsick, T., Barsan, W., & Spilker, J. (1990). Ultra-early evaluation of intracerebral hemorrhage. *Journal of neurosurgery*, 72(2), 195-199.
- Brott, T., Broderick, J., Kothari, R., Barsan, W., Tomsick, T., Sauerbeck, L., ... & Khoury, J. (1997). Early hemorrhage growth in patients with intracerebral hemorrhage. *Stroke*, 28(1), 1-5.
- Chen, S., Yang, Q., Chen, G., & Zhang, J. H. (2015). An update on inflammation in the acute phase of intracerebral hemorrhage. *Translational stroke research*, 6(1), 4-8.
- Christensen, B. (2014). Glasgow Outcome Scale. Available at :<https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2172503-overview>
- Daroff, R. and Bradley, W. (2012). *Bradley's neurology in clinical practice*. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier/Saunders.

- Ganti, L., Jain, A., Yerragonda, N., Jain, M., Bellolio, M. F., Gilmore, R. M., & Rabinstein, A. (2013). Female gender remains an independent risk factor for poor outcome after acute nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage. *Neurology research international*, 2013.
- Go, A., Mozaffarian, D., Roger, V., Benjamin, E., Berry, J., Blaha, M., Dai, S., Ford, E., Fox, C., Franco, S., Fullerton, H., Gillespie, C., Hailpern, S., Heit, J., Howard, V., Huffman, M., Judd, S., Kissela, B., Kittner, S., Lackland, D., Lichtman, J., Lisabeth, L., Mackey, R., Magid, D., Marcus, G., Marelli, A., Matchar, D., McGuire, D., Mohler, E., Moy, C., Mussolino, M., Neumar, R., Nichol, G., Pandey, D., Paynter, N., Reeves, M., Sorlie, P., Stein, J., Towfighi, A., Turan, T., Virani, S., Wong, N., Woo, D. and Turner, M. (2014). Executive Summary: Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics--2014 Update: A Report From the American Heart Association. *Circulation*, 129(3), pp.399-410.
- Hemphill, J., Bonovich, D., Besmertis, L., Manley, G., Johnston, S. and Tuhim, S. (2001). The ICH Score : A Simple, Reliable Grading Scale for Intracerebral Hemorrhage Editorial Comment: A Simple, Reliable Grading Scale for Intracerebral Hemorrhage. *Stroke*, 32(4), pp.891-897.
- Hill, MD. (2013). Stroke and diabetes mellitus. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25410221 [Accessed 10 Oct. 2017].
- Howard, G., Cushman, M., Howard, V., Kissela, B., Kleindorfer, D., Moy, C., Switzer, J. and Woo, D. (2013). Risk Factors for Intracerebral Hemorrhage: The REasons for Geographic And Racial Differences in Stroke (REGARDS) Study.
- Hyun KK, e. (2013). A comparative analysis of risk factors and stroke risk for Asian and non-Asian men: the Asia Pacific cohort studies collaboration. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24148094 [Accessed 10 Oct. 2017].
- Jauch, E. and Elias, B. (1999). Intracerebral hemorrhage pathophysiology and management. *Air Medical Journal*, 18(2), pp.62-67.
- Jennett, B., Snoek, J., Bond, M. R., & Brooks, N. (1981). Disability after severe head injury: observations on the use of the Glasgow Outcome Scale. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry*, 44(4), 285-293.
- Joon An, Jung Kim and Yoon. (2017). Epidemiology, Risk Factors, and Clinical Features of Intracerebral Hemorrhage: An Update. *Journal of Stroke*. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5307940/> [Accessed 10 Oct. 2017].

- Kelly, P., Stein, J., Shafqat, S., Eskey, C., Doherty, D., Chang, Y., Kurina, A. and Furie, K. (2001). Functional Recovery After Rehabilitation for Cerebellar Stroke. *Stroke*, 32(2), pp.530-534.
- Kidwell, C. S., Chalela, J. A., Saver, J. L., Starkman, S., Hill, M. D., Demchuk, A. M., ... & Luby, M. L. (2004). Comparison of MRI and CT for detection of acute intracerebral hemorrhage. *Jama*, 292(15), 1823-1830.
- Kim, J., Lee, J. and Lee, M. (1994). Small primary intracerebral hemorrhage. Clinical presentation of 28 cases [published erratum appears in *Stroke* 1994 Oct;25(10):2098]. *Stroke*, 25(7), pp.1500-1506.
- Laisle, M., Jenetzky, E., Beynon, C., Müller, O. J., Sander, P., Schüler, S., ... & Ringleb, P. A. (2016). Adverse Events Following International Normalized Ratio Reversal in Intracerebral Hemorrhage. *Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 42(5-6), 446-454.
- Lasner, T. M., Weil, R. J., Riina, H. A., King Jr, J. T., Zager, E. L., Raps, E. C., & Flamm, E. S. (1997). Cigarette smoking—induced increase in the risk of symptomatic vasospasm after aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. *Journal of neurosurgery*, 87(3), 381-384.
- Lyden, P. D., Lu, M., Levine, S. R., Brott, T. G., & Broderick, J. (2001). A modified National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale for use in stroke clinical trials. *Stroke*, 32(6), 1310-1317.
- Masdeu, J. and Rubino, F. (1984). Management of lobar intracerebral hemorrhage: Medical or surgical. *Neurology*, 34(3), pp.381-381.
- Mehndiratta P, e. (2015). Implications of female sex on stroke risk factors, care, outcome and rehabilitation: an Asian perspective. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25925617 [Accessed 10 Oct. 2017].
- Moncayo, J. (2012). Pontine infarcts and hemorrhages. In *Manifestations of Stroke* (Vol. 30, pp. 162-165). Karger Publishers.
- National Stroke Association. (2000). What is stroke. The first hours. Guidelines for acute treatment. Englewood: NSA.
- Nhs.uk. (2016). Stroke - NHS Choices. [online] Available at: <http://www.nhs.uk/conditions/stroke/Pages/Introduction.aspx> [Accessed 10 Jul. 2016].
- Parry-Jones, A., Abid, K., Di Napoli, M., Smith, C., Vail, A., Patel, H., King, A. and Tyrrell, P. (2013). Accuracy and Clinical Usefulness of Intracerebral Hemorrhage Grading Scores: A Direct Comparison in a UK Population. *Stroke*, 44(7), pp.1840-1845.

- Passero, S., Ciacci, G., & Ulivelli, M. (2003). The influence of diabetes and hyperglycemia on clinical course after intracerebral hemorrhage. *Neurology*, 61(10), 1351-1356.
- Qureshi, A. I., Tuhim, S., Broderick, J. P., Batjer, H. H., Hondo, H., & Hanley, D. F. (2001). Spontaneous intracerebral hemorrhage. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 344(19), 1450-1460.
- Rabinstein, A. (2016). Prognosis after ICH. *Neurology*, 86(20), pp.1854-1855.
- RISET KESEHATAN DASAR. (2013). [online] Available at: <http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/general/Hasil%20Risksedas%202013.pdf> [Accessed 10 Jul. 2016].
- Teasdale, G., Maas, A., Lecky, F., Manley, G., Stocchetti, N., & Murray, G. (2014). The Glasgow Coma Scale at 40 years: standing the test of time. *The Lancet Neurology*, 13(8), 844-854.
- Sacco, R., Kasner, S., Broderick, J., Caplan, L., Connors, J., Culebras, A., Elkind, M., George, M., Hamdan, A., Higashida, R., Hoh, B., Janis, L., Kase, C., Kleindorfer, D., Lee, J., Moseley, M., Peterson, E., Turan, T., Valderrama, A. and Vinters, H. (2013). An Updated Definition of Stroke for the 21st Century: A Statement for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. *Stroke*, 44(7), pp. 2064-2089.
- Schwarz, S., Häfner, K., Aschoff, A., & Schwab, S. (2000). Incidence and prognostic significance of fever following intracerebral hemorrhage. *Neurology*, 54(2), 354-354.
- Simon, R., Greenberg, D. and Aminoff, M. (2009). *Clinical neurology*. New York: Lange Medical Books/McGraw-Hill.
- Smith, M., Kofke, W. A., & Citerio, G. (Eds.). (2016). *Oxford Textbook of Neurocritical Care*. Oxford University Press.
- Solomon, R. A., Loftus, C. M., Quest, D. O., & Correll, J. W. (1986). Incidence and etiology of intracerebral hemorrhage following carotid endarterectomy. *Journal of neurosurgery*, 64(1), 29-34.
- Stoker, T. and Evans, N. (2016). Managing Risk After Intracerebral Hemorrhage in Concomitant Atrial Fibrillation and Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy. *Stroke*, 47(7), pp.e190-e192.
- Sulter, G., Steen, C., & De Keyser, J. (1999). Use of the Barthel index and modified Rankin scale in acute stroke trials. *Stroke*, 30(8), 1538-1541.

Witsch, J., Neugebauer, H., Zweckberger, K., & Jüttler, E. (2013). Primary cerebellar haemorrhage: Complications, treatment and outcome. *Clinical neurology and neurosurgery*, 115(7), 863-869.

Zuccarello, M., Brott, T., Derex, L., Kothari, R., Sauerbeck, L., Tew, J., Van Loveren, H., Yeh, H., Tomsick, T., Pancioli, A., Khoury, J. and Broderick, J. (1999). Early Surgical Treatment for Supratentorial Intracerebral Hemorrhage : A Randomized Feasibility Study. *Stroke*, 30(9), pp. 1833-1839.

Zuhaid M, e. (2014). Frequency of modifiable risk factors in stroke patients. - PubMed - NCBI. [online] Ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Available at: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25603685 [Accessed 10 Oct. 2017].