

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT FORM.....	ii
DECLARATION	iii
IDENTITY	iv
SUMMARY	vi
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDMENT.....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	xvii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Research Aim	3
1.4 Research Outcome.....	3
1.5 Theoretical Base	3
1.6 Hypothesis	5
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1 <i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	6
2.1.1 Morphology.....	7
2.1.2 Taxonomy	8
2.1.3 Chemical composition of <i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	8
2.1.4 Antioxidant activity of <i>Ocimum sanctum</i> leaves extract	9
2.2 Lead	11
2.2.1 Mechanisms of lead toxicity	11
2.2.2 Prevention of lead toxicity	13

2.3	Kidney Overview	14
2.3.1	Anatomy structure.....	14
2.3.2	Histology of kidney.....	15
2.3.3	Lead effects on the kidney	17
2.4	Mice (<i>Mus musculus</i>) overview	19
CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS.....		20
3.1	Experimental Design	20
3.2	Sample and Number of Samples	20
3.2.1	Research sample.....	20
3.2.2	Research number of samples	20
3.3	Research Variables	21
3.3.1	Independent variable.....	21
3.3.2	Dependent variable	21
3.3.3	Controlled variable.....	21
3.4	Operational Definition.....	22
3.4.1	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> leaves ethanol extract	22
3.4.2	Lead acetate	22
3.4.3	Histopathological changes of kidney	22
3.5	Research Location and Time	23
3.6	Research Material and Equipment	23
3.6.1	Experimental animal	23
3.6.2	Research materials	23
3.6.3	Research equipment.....	23
3.7	Research Methods	24
3.7.1	Ethical clearance	24
3.7.2	Experimental animal preparation.....	24
3.7.3	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> leaves simplicia preparation.....	24
3.7.4	Extraction of <i>Ocimum sanctum</i> leaves.....	25
3.7.5	Dosage.....	25
3.7.6	Research procedures	25
3.7.8	Sampling	26

3.7.9 Preparation of histology slide	26
3.7.10 Histopathology observation	27
3.8 Data Analysis	27
3.9 Research Flowchart	28
CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH RESULT	29
4.1 Histopathological Changes Observation Result	29
4.1.1 Hydropic degeneration.....	29
4.1.2 Necrotic tubular cells	31
4.1.3 Glomerular necrosis	33
CHAPTER 5 DISCUSSION.....	36
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	41
6.1 Conclusion.....	41
6.2 Suggestion	41
REFERENCES.....	42
APPENDICES	47

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2.1 <i>Ocimum sanctum</i> morphology	7
2.2 Contents of <i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	9
3.1 The grades of pathological changes in kidney	27
4.1 Mean±SD of hydropic degeneration in tubular epithelial cells histopathological changes of mice (<i>Mus musculus</i>)	31
4.2 Mean±SD of tubular epithelial necrotic cell histopathological changes of mice (<i>Mus musculus</i>)	33
4.3 Mean±SD of glomerular necrosis histopathological changes of mice (<i>Mus musculus</i>)	35

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
2.1 <i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	6
2.2 Mechanism of lead-induced oxidative stress	12
2.4 Internal anatomy of kidney	15
2.5 Kidney cortex.....	16
2.6 Histopathological changes in mice proximal convulated tubules.....	18
4.1 Tubular epithelial hydropic degeneration of mice kidney	30
4.2 Necrotic tubular epithelial cells in mice kidney	32
4.3 Glomerular necrosis in mice kidney	34

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
1	Ethical clearance	47
2	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> plant identification.....	48
3	Dosage calculation	49
4	Histology slide preparation	52
5	Histopathological scoring result.....	53
6	Statistical analysis	56
7	Documentation	65

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

$^1\text{O}_2$	= Singlet oxygen
ALA	= -aminolevulinic acid dehydratase
ALAD	= Delta-aminolevulinic acid dehydratase
AP	= alkaline phosphatase
Ca^{2+}	= Calcium
Fe^{2+}	= Iron
GGT	= -glutamyltransferase
GSH	= Glutathione
GST	= glutathione s-transferase
H_2O_2	= Hydrogen peroxide
K^+	= Potassium
MDA	= Malondialdehyde
mg/kg BW	= Miligram per kilogram body weight
Mg^{2+}	= Magnesium
Na^+	= Natrium
NH_4^+	= Ammonium
OS	= <i>Ocimum sanctum</i>
PUSVETMA	= Pusat Veterinaria Farma
ROS	= Reactive oxygen species
SOD	= <i>Superoxide dismutase</i>
SPSS	= Statistics Product and Service Solution
WHO	= World Health Organization
Zn	= Zinc