

BAB VI

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

6.1 Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang telah dilakukan, maka dapat diambil kesimpulan sebagai berikut

1. Senyawa metabolit sekunder hasil isolasi dari umbi *Dioscorea hispida* diduga termasuk golongan senyawa non fenolik.
2. Uji aktivitas antioksidan terhadap radikal DPPH dari subfraksi 2 dan 3 ekstrak metanol umbi *Dioscorea hispida* memiliki nilai IC_{50} masing-masing sebesar 228,396 ppm dan 433,266 ppm. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa subfraksi ekstrak tersebut berpotensi sebagai antioksidan.
3. Uji aktivitas antikanker terhadap sel kanker A549 dari ekstrak methanol, subfraksi 1, subfraksi 2 dan subfraksi 3 *Dioscorea hispida* masing-masing memberikan nilai IC_{50} yang lebih kecil yaitu 38,92; 22,21; 44,45; dan 20,69 ppm dibandingkan dengan aktivitas antikanker terhadap sel HeLa dan sel T47D (>100 ppm).

6.2 Saran

Mengingat keterbatasan sampel dalam proses pemisahan hingga karakterisasi penentuan struktur dan uji bioaktivitas serta tingginya kemungkinan untuk menemukan senyawa baru dan memiliki potensi antioksidan dan antikanker yang tinggi, maka disarankan untuk menggunakan teknik pemisahan yang lain seperti soxhlet atau yang lainnya .

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