

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
THESIS	i
ENDORSEMENT FORM.....	ii
DECLARATION.....	iii
IDENTITY	iv
SUMMARY	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
LIST OF TABLE.....	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOL.....	xvii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Problem.....	3
1.3 Theoretical Base	3
1.4 Research Purposes	5
1.5 Outcomes of Research	5
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1 Eurasian Tree Sparrow.....	6

2.2	Avian Influenza Virus.....	8
2.2.1	Etiology and morphology of avian influenza virus	8
2.2.2	Characteristics of avian influenza virus.....	10
2.2.3	Virulence of avian influenza virus	11
2.2.4	Transmission of avian influenza virus	12
2.2.5	Pathogenesis of avian influenza virus	12
2.2.6	Clinical symptoms of avian influenza virus.....	13
2.2.7	Diagnosis and differential diagnosis.....	14
2.2.8	Prevention and control.....	15
2.3	Hemagglutination Test.....	15
2.4	Hemagglutination Inhibition Test.....	16
2.5	Immune Response	17
	 CHAPTER 3 MATERIAL AND METHODS	19
3.1	Time and Place for the Research.....	19
3.2	Research Design	19
3.3	Sample Size	19
3.4	Operational Definitions.....	19
3.5	Research Material and Equipment.....	20
3.6	Research Methods	21
3.6.1	Research samples and sample preparation.....	21
3.6.2	Preparation of 0.5% erythrocyte suspension.....	22
3.6.3	Treatment of serum samples with chicken erythrocytes.....	22
3.6.4	Antigen titration (HA test) and antigen 4HA unit retitration.....	23
3.6.5	Microtechnic hemagglutination inhibition (HI) test.....	24
3.7	Variable observed or measured	25

3.8 Data Analysis	25
3.9 Research Operational Framework	26
CHAPTER 4 RESULT	27
CHAPTER 5 DISCUSSION	32
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSIONS	33
6.1 Conclussion	33
6.2 Suggestion	33
REFERENCES	37
APPENDICES	37

LIST OF TABLE

Table	Page
4.1 HI Test results on 30 serum samples	30

LIST OF FIGURES

Figures	Page
2.1 Eurasian Tree Sparrow (<i>Passer montanus</i>)	7
2.2 Genetic structure of Avian Influenza virus.	9
3.1 Research Operational Framework	26
4.1 HI Test results on sparrow (<i>Passer montanus</i>) serum	28
4.2 Negative result on HI Test, hemagglutination occurs.....	29
4.3 Positive result on HI Test, no hemagglutination	29

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
1. Research Methods	43
2. HA and HI Test.....	45

ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOL

4HAU	: 4 Hemagglutination Unit
AI	: Avian Influenza
HA	: Hemagglutination
HI	: Hemagglutination Inhibition
HPAI	: Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza
Ig	: Immunoglobulin
LPAI	: Low Pathogenic Avian Influenza
M	: Matrix Protein
M1	: Matrix Protein 1
M2	: Matrix Protein 2
ml	: Mililiter
mm	: Millimeter
N2	: Non Structural Protein 2
NA	: Neuraminidase
NP	: Nucleoprotein
NS1	: Non Structural Protein 1
PB	: Polymerase component
PB1	: Polymerase component 1
PB2	: Polymerase component 2
pH	: Power of Hydrogen
PUSVETMA	: Pusat Veterinaria Farma
PZ	: Physiologische Zaline
RDE	: Receptor Destroying Enzime
rpm	: Rotation per minute
ssRNA	: Single stranded Ribonucleic Acid
µL	: Microliter