

LIST OF CONTENT

	Page
ENDORSMENT FORM.....	ii
DECLARATION.....	iii
SUMMARY.....	vi
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	ix
LIST OF CONTENT.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES.....	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xvi
ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOLS.....	xvii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Statements .....	3
1.3 Theoretical Base .....	4
1.4 Aim of Research .....	6
1.5 Benefits of Research .....	6
1.5.1 Theoretical Benefits .....	6
1.5.2 Practical Benefits .....	6
1.6 Hypothesis .....	6
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....	7
2.1 Broiler Chicken .....	7
2.1.1 Literature and Classification of Broiler Chickens .....	7
2.1.2 Digestion in chickens .....	10
2.1.3 Weight Gain .....	11
2.2 <i>Eimeria tenella</i> .....	12
2.2.1 Classification and Morphology of <i>Eimeria tenella</i> .....	12
2.2.2 Life Cycle .....	13

2.2.3 Pathogenesis and Clinical Symptoms .....	16
2.2.4 Chicken Immunity .....	16
2.2.5 Treatment .....	17
2.3 Laserpuncture .....	17
2.3.1 LASER .....	17
2.3.2 Acupuncture .....	18
2.3.3 Acupuncture Points .....	18
2.3.4 Mechanism of Acupuncture .....	20
2.3.5 Laserpuncture .....	22
2.3.6 Mechanism of Laserpuncture .....	23
CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS .....	25
3.1 Research Design .....	25
3.2 Total of Samples .....	26
3.3 Research Variables .....	26
3.3.1 Independent Variables .....	26
3.3.2 Dependent Variables .....	27
3.3.3 Control Variables .....	27
3.4 Definition of Operational Variables .....	27
3.4.1 Laserpunctur shooting procedure .....	27
3.4.2 <i>Eimeria tenella</i> Oocysts Production .....	27
3.4.3 Measurement of Chicken Body Weight .....	27
3.5 Location and Date of Research.....	27
3.6 Materials and Equipments of Research .....	28
3.6.1 Research Materials .....	28
3.6.2 Research Equipments .....	28
3.7 Research Procedure .....	28
3.7.1 Preparation of Infection Materials .....	28
3.7.2 <i>E tenella</i> Infection Procedure in Broiler Chickens .....	29
3.7.3 Laserpuncture shooting procedure .....	30
3.7.4 Measurement of Chicken Body Weight .....	30
3.7.5 Calculation of <i>Eimeria tenella</i> Oocysts Production .....	31
3.8 Data Analysis .....	31
3.9 Research Flow Chart .....	32

CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH RESULT.....	33
4.1 Chicken Body Weight.....	33
4.1.1 Weekly Weight.....	33
4.1.2 Weekly Weight Gain.....	35
4.2 <i>E. tenella</i> oocyst production.....	38
CHAPTER 5 DISCUSSION.....	40
5.1 Weekly Chicken Body Weight.....	40
5.2 Chicken Weight Gain.....	42
5.3 <i>E. tenella</i> oocyst production.....	44
5.4 Effective Time of Laserpuncture Procedure.....	47
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION.....	49
REFERENCES.....	50
APPENDIX.....	56

**LIST OF TABLES**

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
Table 4.1.....	34
Table 4.2 .....	36
Table 4.3 .....	38

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
2.1 Broiler Chicken.....	8
2.2 Life Cycle of Chicken Coccidian genus Eimeria.....	15
2.3 <i>Wei Gen</i> point.....	19
2.4 Acupunture points on chicken.....	20
2.5 Mechanism of Acupunture .....	21
2.6 Laserpuncture power supply and Laserpuncture tube.....	22
2.7 Mechanism of Laserpuncture .....	23
4.1 Graphic for chicken body weight gain.....	37
4.2 Graphic for <i>E. tenella</i> oocyst production.....	39

**LIST OF APPENDICES**

**Appendix**

1. Feed Composition Based On Rasidi (1998).....	49
2. Chicken Body Weight Data (grams).....	49
3. Oocyst Production Data.....	50
4. Chicken Body Weight Data Analysis using LSD test.....	51
5. <i>E. tenella</i> Oocyst Production Data Analysis using LSD test.....	53
6. Research Documentation.....	54
7. Ethical Clearance.....	55

**ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOLS**

ANOVA	= Analysis of Variance
Ca	= calcium
CISF	= Cibadak Indah Sari Farm
CRD	= Completely Randomized Design
DOC	= Day Old Chicken
Hz	= hertz
K	= potassium
LASER	= Light Amplified Stimulated Emission by Radiation
LSD	=Least Significant Difference
mW	= milliwatt
Na	= natrium
Nm	= nanometer
US\$	= United States Dollar
W	= watt