

TABLE OF CONTENT

	Page
FRONT COVER	i
ENDORSEMENT FORM	ii
DECLARATION	iii
SUMMARY	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	xvii
 CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problem Formulation	2
1.3. Theoretical Base	3
1.4. Purpose of Research	4
1.5. Benefit of Research	4
1.5.1. Theoretical benefit	4
1.5.2. Practical benefit	4
1.6. Hypothesis	4
 CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	 5
2.1. Nicotine	5
2.1.1. Nicotine absorption	5
2.1.2. Nicotine metabolism	6
2.1.3. Nicotine excretion	7
2.1.4. Nicotine induces oxidative stress	7
2.2. Reactive Oxygen Species	8
2.2.1. Species of ROS	8
2.2.2. ROS and tissue oxidation	9
2.2.3. ROS as biomarker	9
2.3. Kidney	9
2.3.1. Kidney anatomy and physiology	10
2.3.2. Kidney histology	11
2.3.3. Kidney function	11

2.3.4.	Nicotine damage in kidney	12
2.4.	Antioxidant	14
2.5.	<i>Nigella sativa</i>	15
2.5.1.	Morphology.....	15
2.5.2.	Antioxidative property of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	16
CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS.....		17
3.1.	Research Design.....	17
3.2.	Sample and Number of Samples.....	17
3.2.1.	Sample.....	17
3.2.2.	Number of samples	18
3.3.	Variable Observed	18
3.3.1.	Independent variable	18
3.3.2.	Dependent variable	18
3.3.3.	Controlled variable.....	18
3.4.	Definition of Operational Variable	18
3.4.1.	<i>Nigella sativa</i> extract	18
3.4.2.	Renal damage score	19
3.5.	Ethical Clearance	20
3.6.	Location and Duration of Research	20
3.6.1.	Location of research.....	20
3.6.2.	Duration of research.....	20
3.7.	Materials and Tools of Research.....	21
3.7.1.	Experimental animal	21
3.7.2.	Materials of research.....	21
3.7.3.	Tools of research.....	21
3.8.	Research Procedure.....	21
3.8.1.	<i>Nigella sativa</i> extraction	21
3.8.2.	Dose calculation	22
3.8.3.	Adaptation period.....	22
3.8.4.	Treatment period	23
3.8.5.	Organ collection	23
3.8.6.	Histological slides production.....	23
3.8.7.	Observation of kidney tissue.....	24
3.9.	Data Analysis	24
3.10.	Procedural Diagram	25
CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH RESULT.....		26
4.1.	Glomerular Congestion.....	27
4.2.	Interstitial Congestion	27
4.3.	Bowman Space Dilatation	28
4.4.	Necrotic Tubular Cell	28
CHAPTER 5 DISCUSSION		33

CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	35
6.1. Conclusion	35
6.2. Suggestion.....	35
REFERENCES	36
APPENDICES	45