

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acemoglu, D. (2009). Introduction to Modern Economic Growth. *Economic Record*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4932.2011.00816.x>
- Adams, B. (2004). Public Meetings and the Democratic Process. *Public Administration Review*, 64(1), 43–54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2004.00345.x>
- Agunggunanto, E. Y. (2011). Analisis Kemiskinan dan Pendapatan Keluarga Nelayan Kasus di Kecamatan Wedung Kabupaten Demak, Jawa Tengah, Indonesia. *Jurnal Dinamika Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 1(1), 50–58.
- Alesina, A., & La Ferrara, E. (2000). Participation in heterogeneous communities. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(3), 847–904. <https://doi.org/10.1162/003355300554935>
- Alesina, A., & La Ferrara, E. (2002). Who trusts others? *Journal of Public Economics*, 85(2), 207–234. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727\(01\)00084-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(01)00084-6)
- Algan, Y., Guriev, S., Papaioannou, E., & Passari, E. (2017). The European trust crisis and the rise of populism. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2017(Fall), 309–400. <https://doi.org/10.1353/eca.2017.0015>
- Azab, N., & ElSherif, M. (2018). A framework for using data analytics to measure trust in government through the social capital generated over governmental social media platforms. *International Proceedings of the 19th Annual 2018*. Retrieved from <https://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=3209331>
- Back, M., & Christensen, H. S. (2016). When trust matters, a multilevel analysis of the effect of generalized trust on political participation in 25 European democracies. *Journal of Civil Society*, 12(2), 178–197. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17448689.2016.1176730>
- Badan Geologi Kementerian ESDM. (2014). *Kekayaan Tektonik di Indonesia*. Bandung.
- Baldassare, M. (2000). *California in the new millennium: The changing social and political landscape*. Univ of California Press.
- Bappenas. (2019). *RANCANGAN AWAL RENCANA PEMBANGUNAN JANGKA MENENGAH NASIONAL (RPJMN) 2020 - 2024*. Jakarta.
- Berger, B. (2009). Political theory, Political science and the end of civic engagement. *Perspectives on Politics*, 7(2), 335–350. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S153759270909080X>
- Bevelander, P., & Pendakur, R. (2009). Social capital and voting participation of immigrants and minorities in Canada. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 32(8), 1406–1430. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870802298447>

- Bevelander, P., & Pendakur, R. (2011). Voting and Social Inclusion in Sweden. *International Migration*, 49(4), 67–92. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2010.00605.x>
- Blanco, L., & Ruiz, I. (2013). The impact of crime and insecurity on trust in democracy and institutions. *American Economic Review*, 103(3), 284–288. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.103.3.284>
- Bolin, K., Lindgren, B., Lindström, M., & Nystedt, P. (2003). Investments in social capital - Implications of social interactions for the production of health. *Social Science and Medicine*, 56(12), 2379–2390. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536\(02\)00242-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(02)00242-3)
- Bouckaert, G., & Van de Walle, S. (2001). *Government Performance and Trust in Government*. Leuven.
- BPS. (2012). *Statistik Kriminal 2012*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2013). *Proyeksi Penduduk Indonesia 2010-2035*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2014). *Statistik Kriminal 2014*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2015). *Statistik Indonesia 2015*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2016). *Statistik Modal Sosial 2014*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2018a). *Statistik Indonesia 2017*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2018b). *Statistik Modal Sosial 2017*. Jakarta.
- BPS. (2019). *Statistik Indonesia 2019*. Jakarta.
- Braithwaite, V., & Levi, M. (1998). *Trust and governance*. New York: The Russel Sage Foundation.
- Brody, R. A., & Sniderman, P. M. (1977). From Life Space to Polling Place: The Relevance of Personal Concerns for Voting Behavior. *British Journal of Political Science*, 7(3), 337–360. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123400001022>
- Caillier, J. (2010). Citizen Trust, Political Corruption, and Voting Behavior: Connecting the Dots. *Politics & Policy*, 38(5), 1015–1035. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-1346.2010.00267.x>
- Cameron, A. C., & Trivedi, P. K. (2009). *Microeconometrics Using Stata*. Lakeway Drive, Texas: Stata Press.
- Caruso, T. (2013). Trust, clientelism and state intervention in disaster relief policy: The case of Southern Italy. *Human Affairs*, 23(2), 230–245. <https://doi.org/10.2478/s13374-013-0121-9>
- Charron, N., & Rothstein, B. (2016). Does education lead to higher generalized trust? The importance of quality of government. *International Journal of*

- Educational Development*, 50, 59–73.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2016.05.009>
- Christensen, T., & Lægreid, P. (2005). Trust in Government: The Relative Importance of Service Satisfaction, Political Factors, and Demography. *Public Performance & Management Review*, 28(4), 487–511.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15309576.2005.11051848>
- Christoforou, A. (2005). On the Determinants of Social Capital in Greece Compared to Countries of the European Union. *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.726142>
- Christoforou, A. (2011). Social capital across european countries: Individual and aggregate determinants of group membership. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 70(3), 699–728. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1536-7150.2011.00793.x>
- Coleman, J. S., & Fararo, T. J. (Eds.). (1992). *Rational Choice Theory*. California: Sage Publication.
- Collier, P., & Rohner, D. (2008). Democracy, Development, and Conflict. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 6(2–3), 531–540.
<https://doi.org/10.1162/JEEA.2008.6.2-3.531>
- Derek, B. (1997). Measuring the performance of government. *Harvard University Press Cambridge*, 55–75.
- Deth, J. W. van. (2016). *What is Political Participation?*
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ACREFORE/9780190228637.013.68>
- Diamond, L. (1993). *Political culture and democracy in developing countries*. Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.
- Duffy, B., Wake, R., Burrows, T., & Bremner, P. (2008). Closing the gaps – crime and public perceptions. *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology*, 22(1–2), 17–44. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600860801924899>
- Espinal, R., Hartlyn, J., & Kelly, J. M. (2006). Performance Still Matters. *Comparative Political Studies*, 39(2), 200–223.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005281933>
- Fisman, R., & Khanna, T. (1999). Is trust a historical residue? Information flows and trust levels. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 38(1), 79–92. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0167-2681\(98\)00123-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0167-2681(98)00123-1)
- Fuady, M. (2010). *Konsep Negara Demokrasi* (Aep Gunarsa, Ed.). Jakarta: PT Rafika Aditama.
- Fukuyama, F. (2014). States and democracy. *Democratization*, 21(7), 1326–1340.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2014.960208>
- Fung, A. (2006). Varieties of Participation in Complex Governance. *Public*

- Administration Review*, 66(s1), 66–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2006.00667.x>
- Garry, O. (1997). Fall from grace: The public's loss of faith in government. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University
- Glaeser, L. E., Laibson, D., & Sacerdote, B. (2002). An Economic Approach to Social Capital. *The Economic Journal*, 112(483), F437–F458. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0297.00078>
- Grootaert, C., Van Bastelaer, T., Narayan, D., & Veronica Nyhan, J. (2002). Understanding and Measuring Social Capital: A Multidisciplinary Tool for Practitioners. In *World Bank Publications*.
- Gujarati, D. N. (2009). *Basic Econometric* (Fifth Edit). New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Han, Z., Hu, X., & Nigg, J. (2011). How Does Disaster Relief Works Affect the Trust in Local Government? A Study of the Wenchuan Earthquake. *Risk, Hazards & Crisis in Public Policy*, 2(4), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.2202/1944-4079.1092>
- Hooghe, M., & Dassonneville, R. (2018). A Spiral of Distrust: A Panel Study on the Relation between Political Distrust and Protest Voting in Belgium. *Government and Opposition*, 53(1), 104–130. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2016.18>
- Huntington, S. P. (1970). Political Order in Changing Societies. *Verfassung in Recht Und Übersee*, 3(2), 257–261. <https://doi.org/10.5771/0506-7286-1970-2-257>
- Keele, L. (2007). Social capital and the dynamics of trust in government. *American Journal of Political*.
- Kemenkeu. (2019). Alokasi Anggaran Pengentasan Kemiskinan. Retrieved May 1, 2020, from <http://www.data-apbn.kemenkeu.go.id/Dataset/Details/1016>
- Kernell, S. (1977). Presidential Popularity and Negative Voting: An Alternative Explanation of the Midterm Congressional Decline of the President's Party. *American Political Science Review*, 71(1), 44–66. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055400259297>
- Kim, D., Baum, C. F., Ganz, M. L., Subramanian, S. V., & Kawachi, I. (2011). The contextual effects of social capital on health: A cross-national instrumental variable analysis. *Social Science and Medicine*, 73(12), 1689–1697. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.09.019>
- Kinder, D. R., & Kiewiet, D. R. (1979). Economic Discontent and Political Behavior: The Role of Personal Grievances and Collective Economic Judgments in Congressional Voting. *American Journal of Political Science*, 23(3), 495. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111027>

- Knack, S., & Keefer, P. (1997). Does Social Capital Have an Economic Payoff? A Cross-Country Investigation. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112(4), 1251–1288. <https://doi.org/10.1162/003355300555475>
- Kohli, A. (1990). *Democracy and discontent: India's growing crisis of governability*. Cambridge University Press.
- Krishna, A. (2002a). Active Social Capital: Tracing the Roots of Development and Democracy. In *Columbia University Press*.
- Krishna, A. (2002b). Enhancing Political Participation in Democracies. *Comparative Political Studies*, 35(4), 437–460. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414002035004003>
- Kuncoro, M. W. (2018). Media Sosial, Trust, dan Partisipasi Politik Pada Pemilih Pemula. *PROSIDING SEMINAR NASIONAL PSIKOLOGI UNISSULA*, 161–167. Semarang: Universitas Islam Sultan Agung.
- Leigh, A. (2006). Trust, Inequality and Ethnic Heterogeneity. *Economic Record*, 82(258), 268–280. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4932.2006.00339.x>
- Li, L. (2011). Distrust in Government Leaders, Demand for Leadership Change, and Preference for Popular Elections in Rural China. *Political Behavior*, 33(2), 291–311. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-010-9111-3>
- Lind, J. T., & Rohner, D. (2017). Knowledge is Power: A Theory of Information, Income and Welfare Spending. *Economica*, 84(336), 611–646. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12246>
- Lindstrom, M. (2012). Marital status and generalized trust in other people: A population-based study. *Social Science Journal*, 49(1), 20–23. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2011.07.002>
- Manacorda, M., Miguel, E., & Vigorito, A. (2011). Government transfers and political support. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 3(3), 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1257/app.3.3.1>
- Menard, C., & Shirley, M. M. (Eds.). (2005). *Handbook of New Institutional Economics*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/b106770>
- Miller, A. H., & Listhaug, O. (1990). Political Parties And Confidence In Government: A Comparison Of Norway, Sweden And The United States. *British Journal of Political Science*, 20(3), 357–386. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123400005883>
- Milligan, K., Moretti, E., & Oreopoulos, P. (2004). Does education improve citizenship? Evidence from the United States and the United Kingdom. *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(9–10), 1667–1695. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2003.10.005>
- Nannicini, T, Stella, A., G, T., & Troiano, U. (2013). Social capital and political accountability. *Nannicini, Tommaso, Andrea Stella, GuiAmerican Economic*

- Journal: Economic Policy*, 5(No.2), 222–250. Retrieved from <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/pol.5.2.222>
- Nannicini, Tommaso, Stella, A., Tabellini, G., & Troiano, U. (2013). Social Capital and Political Accountability. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 5(2), 222–250. <https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.5.2.222>
- Narayan-Parker, D. (1999). *Bonds and bridges: Social capital and poverty*.
- Neblo, M. A., Esterling, K. M., Kennedy, R. P., Lazer, D. M. J., & Sokhey, A. E. (2010). Who wants to deliberate and why? *American Political Science Review*, 104(3), 566–583. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055410000298>
- Newton, K. (1999). Social and political trust in established democracies. In P. Norris (Ed.), *Critical citizens* (pp. 169–187). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Newton, K., Stolle, D., & Zmerli, S. (2018). Why Social and Political Trust Are Important. In E. M. Uslaner (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Social and Political Trust* (pp. 37–56). Oxford.
- North, D. C. (1990). *INSTITUTIONS, INSTITUTIONAL CHANGE AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE* (First). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- North, D. C. (2005). *Understanding the Process of Economic Change*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- OECD. (2017). *Government at a Glance*. Retrieved from <https://www.oecd.org/gov/government-at-a-glance-2017-highlights-en.pdf>
- Olken, B. A. (2009). Do Television and Radio Destroy Social Capital? Evidence from Indonesian Villages. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 1(4), 1–33. <https://doi.org/10.1257/app.1.4.1>
- Parent, M., Vandebeek, C. A., & Gemino, A. C. (2005). Building citizen trust through e-government. *Government Information Quarterly*, 22(4), 720–736. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2005.10.001>
- Patterson, O. (1999). Liberty against the democratic state: On the historical and contemporary sources of American distrust. In M. E. Warren (Ed.), *Democracy and Trust* (pp. 151–207). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Plaituka, I. R. R., Azhar, M. A., & Noak, P. A. (2018). PEMANFAATAN MODAL SOSIAL DALAM PEMENANGAN CALON ANGGOTA LEGISLATIF PASCA PINDAH DAPIL PADA PEMILU LEGISLATIF KOTA SURABAYA TAHUN 2014. *E-Jurnal Politika*, 1(1), 1–11.
- Poi, B. (2006). Re: st: ivlogit Function Question. Retrieved May 3, 2020, from <https://www.stata.com/statalist/archive/2006-06/msg00768.html>
- Putnam, R. D. (1995). Tuning In, Tuning Out: The Strange Disappearance of Social

- Capital in America. *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 28(4), 664. <https://doi.org/10.2307/420517>
- Rahn, W. M., Brehm, J., & Carlson, N. (1999). National Elections as Institutions for Generating Social Capital Wendy M. Rahn Department of Political Science University of Minnesota. *Civic Engagement in American Democracy*, 111. Retrieved from <http://people.duke.edu/~dcross/Rahn1.pdf>
- Rohner, D., Thoenig, M., & Zilibotti, F. (2013). Seeds of distrust: Conflict in Uganda. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 18(3), 217–252. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-013-9093-1>
- Rosenstone, S. J. (1982). Economic Adversity and Voter Turnout. *American Journal of Political Science*, 26(1), 25. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2110837>
- Scholz, J., & Pinney, N. (1995). Duty, fear, and tax compliance: The heuristic basis of citizenship behavior. *American Journal of Political Science*. Retrieved from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2111622.pdf>
- Schyns, P., & Koop, C. (2010). Political distrust and social capital in Europe and the USA. *Social Indicators Research*, 96(1), 145–167. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-009-9471-4>
- Shaw, R., & Goda, K. (2004). From Disaster to Sustainable Civil Society: The Kobe Experience. *Disasters*, 28(1), 16–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0361-3666.2004.00241.x>
- Suh, H. (2013). *Correlation between Social Capital and Political Participation: Considering National Economic, Political Development, and Economic Inequality*.
- Tan, S. J., & Tambyah, S. K. (2011). Generalized Trust and Trust in Institutions in Confucian Asia. *Social Indicators Research*, 103(3), 357–377. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-010-9703-7>
- Tao, R., Yang, D. L., Li, M., & Lu, X. (2014). How does political trust affect social trust? An analysis of survey data from rural China using an instrumental variables approach. *International Political Science Review*, 35(2), 237–253. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512113492599>
- Townsend, P. (1979). *Poverty in the United Kingdom: a survey of household resources and standards of living*. California: Univ of California Press.
- Turner, F. C., & Martz, J. D. (1997). Institutional confidence and democratic consolidation in Latin America. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 32(3), 65–84. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02687331>
- UNDP. (2014). *Human Development Report 2014: Sustaining Human Progress: Reducing Vulnerabilities and Building Resilience*. New York, NY.
- Welch, E., Hinnant, C., & Moon, J. M. (2004). Linking Citizen Satisfaction with E-Government and Trust in Government. *Journal of Public Administration*

Research and Theory, 15(3), 371–391. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/mui021>

Wisesa, I. G. P. (2014). PERANAN MODAL SOSIAL DALAM KEMENANGAN SATONO DARI JALUR INDEPENDEN PADA PEMILIHAN UMUM KEPALA DAERAH DI KABUPATEN LAMPUNG TIMUR TAHUN 2010. *Journal of Politic and Government Studies*, 3(3), 1–8.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2002). *Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data*. Cambridge: The MIT Press.

Yamamura, E. (2011). Effects of social norms and fractionalization on voting behaviour in Japan. *Applied Economics*, 43(11), 1385–1398. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840802600434>

Zuniga, H. G. de, Jung, N., & Valenzuela, S. (2012). Social Media Use for News and Individuals' Social Capital, Civic Engagement and Political Participation. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 17, 319–336. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1083-6101.2012.01574.x>