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## **ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS**

- km<sup>2</sup> = Kilometer Squared  
km = Kilometer  
m = Meter  
cm = Centimeter  
mm = Milimeter  
% = Percent  
*et al.*, = et alii. (And Others)  
- = Until  
L1 = Larvae Stage One  
L2 = Larvae Stage Two  
L3 = Larvae Stage Three  
L4 = Larvae Stage Four  
pH = Power of Hydrogen  
°C = Degree Celcius  
ppt = Part Per Thousand  
H = Hysterothylacium (Genus name)  
/ = Per  
Kg = Kilogram  
FAO = Food and Agriculture Organization  
WHO = World Health Organization  
< = Below

$\geq$  = Greater Than or Equal

+= Plus

HCl = Hydrochloric acid

NaHCO<sub>3</sub> = Natrium Bicarbonate

x = Times

E100 = Type of Nikon microscope

v = Volume