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## ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOLS

|                              |                                      |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ALAD                         | : δ-Amino Levulinic Acid Dehydratase |
| ALT                          | : Alanine Aminotransferase           |
| ANOVA                        | : Analysis of Variance               |
| AST                          | : Aspartate Aminotransferase         |
| BW                           | : Body Weight                        |
| CAT                          | : Catalase                           |
| cm                           | : Centimeter                         |
| CRD                          | : Completely Randomized Design       |
| DMRT                         | : Duncan's Multiple Range Test       |
| DNA                          | : Deoxyribonucleic Acid              |
| <i>et al.</i>                | : <i>et alia, et alii, et aliae</i>  |
| Fe <sup>2+</sup>             | : Iron                               |
| GPx                          | : Glutathione Peroxidase             |
| GR                           | : Glutathione Reductase              |
| GSH                          | : Glutathione                        |
| GSSG                         | : Glutathione Disulfide              |
| HO <sup>•</sup>              | : Hydroxyl Radical                   |
| HO <sup>•</sup> <sub>2</sub> | : Hydroperoxyl                       |
| IQ                           | : Intelligence Quotient              |
| kg                           | : Kilogram                           |
| L <sup>•</sup>               | : Lipid Radical                      |
| LDH                          | : Lactate Dehydrogenase              |
| LOO <sup>•</sup>             | : Lipid Peroxyl Radical              |
| LOOH                         | : Lipid Hydroperoxide                |
| O <sub>2</sub> <sup>•-</sup> | : Superoxide Ions                    |
| ·OH                          | : Hydroxyl Radical                   |
| MDH                          | : Malate Dehydrogenase               |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| mg                | : Milligram                                  |
| ml                | : Mililiter                                  |
| NADH              | : Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide Hydrogen |
| nm                | : Nanometer                                  |
| NO                | : Nitric Oxide                               |
| Pb                | : Plumbum                                    |
| PbCO <sub>3</sub> | : Cerussite                                  |
| PbS               | : Mineral Galena                             |
| PbSO <sub>4</sub> | : Anglesite                                  |
| PUFA              | : Poly Unsaturated Fatty Acids               |
| PUSVETMA          | : Pusat Veteriner Farma                      |
| ROS               | : Reactive Oxygen Species                    |
| rpm               | : Rotations per minute                       |
| SOD               | : Superoxide Dismutase                       |
| SGOT              | : Serum Glutamic Oxaloacetic Transaminase    |
| SGPT              | : Serum Glutamic Pyruvic Transaminase        |
| SPSS              | : Statistical Program for Social Science     |
| U/L               | : Units per liter                            |
| WHO               | : World Health Organization                  |