

### Daftar Pustaka

- Abouzeid, Rania. 2014. "Syria: The story of the conflict"
- Birke, Sarah. 2013. "How al-Qaeda Changed the Syrian War"
- Cronin, Audrey K. 2015. ISIS Is Not a Terrorist Group Why Counterterrorism Won't Stop the Latest Jihadist Threat
- Jansen, Michael. 2019. What next for Isis? Terror group's threat has not gone away
- Fishman, Brian. 2008. Using the Mistakes of al Qaeda's Franchises to Undermine Its Strategies. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*.
- Lutz, James M. & Brenda J. Lutz. 2005. *Terrorism: Origins and Evolutions*. Palgrave Macmillan. United State. pp 16
- Malaby, Sebastian. 2002. *The Reluctant Imperialist: Terrorism, Failed States, and the Case for American Empire*.
- Laqueur, Walter. 2011. *A History of Terrorism*, p. 11
- Rotberg, Robert I. 2002. *Failed States in a World of Terror*
- Rotberg, Robert I. 2003. "Failed States, Collapsed, Weak States: Causes and Indicators."
- Bhattacharjee, Anol. 2012. *Social Science Research: Principles, Methods and Practices*, Scholars Commons, University of South Florida, Hal.4-6
- Clancy, Timothy P. 2016. *Dynamics of ISIS*
- Saeed, K. 1983. "Economic Growth and Political Instability in the Developing Countries: A System View," in *Sessions Papers*, Chestnut Hill, MA, 1983, pp. 455–468.
- Turnley, J. G., Z. A. Henscheid, M. T. K. Koehler, S. K. Mlutzie, and B. F. Tivnan. 2010. "COIN 2.0 Formulation," MITRE Corporation, Bedford, MA, Dec. 2010.
- Anderson Jr., Edward J. 2011. "Modeling Insurgencies and Counterinsurgencies," *SDR*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 111–141, Jun. 2011.

Saeed, K., Pavlov, Oleg V., and S. Skorinko, Jeanine Alexander. 2013. "Farmers, bandits and soldiers: a generic system for addressing peace agendas," *System Dynamics Review*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 237–252, Dec. 2013.

Amiir, M. 2014. "Applying Existing System Dynamics Business Formulations to Model Terror Organizations," in SAND 2014-2212 C, Cambridge, MA, 2014, p. 17.

Kilcullen, David. 2010. *Counterinsurgency*. Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Hashim, Ahmed. 2012. "Mobilization and Ideology in the Iraqi Insurgency: The Role of Islam," *Islamist Politics in the Middle East*, 2012, 161.

Hashim, Ahmed S. 2014. *The Islamic State: From Qaeda Affiliate to Caliphate*

Kalyvas, Stathis. 2006. *Logic of Violence in Civil War*. Cambridge University Press, 2006, 112-13.

Whiteside, Craig. 2015. "ISIL's Small Ball Warfare: An effective way to get back into a ballgame", *War on the Rocks*, Apr 2015

Whiteside Craig. 2016. *New Masters of Revolutionary Warfare: The Islamic State Movement*.

Lia, Byrnjar. 2008. *Architect of Global Jihad, the life of al Qaeda strategist Abu Musab al Suri*, Columbia University Press, 2008, 363.

Johnson, Chalmers. 1975. "The Third Generation of Guerilla Warfare," in Sam Sarkesian (Ed.), *Revolutionary Guerilla Warfare, Precedent*, 1975, 357-373.

Haddad, Fanar. 2011. *Sectarianism in Iraq: Antagonistic Visions in Unity*, Columbia/Hurst, 2011.

Warrick, Joby. 2015. *Black Flags: The Rise of ISIS*. Doubleday, 2015, 176-179.

Johnston, Patrick. Jacob Shapiro. Howard Shatz. Benjamin Bahney. Danielle Jung. Patrick Ryan. Jonathan Wallace. 2016. *Foundations of the Islamic State:*

Management, Money, and Terror in Iraq, 2005-2010, RAND Corporation, 2016, 192.

Ingram, Haroro. Craig Whiteside. 2016. "Unexamined Consequences: Leadership Decapitation and the Rise of ISIL," *On Track*, 21:1, Conference of Defense Associations Institute, 2016, 38-43.

Lister, Charles. 2016. "Profiling Jabhat al Nusra," *Brookings*, July 2016, 9-10.

Golson, Tyler. 2016, "Islamic State's Local Propaganda Key to Understanding Appeal," *World Politics Review*

Winter, Charlie. 2015. Documenting the Virtual 'Caliphate,' *Quilliam Foundation*, 2015, 5-7;

Patreaus, David. 2007. Press Briefing 26 april 2007. Diakses pada <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/news/2007/04/mil-070426dod01.html>

Maples, Michael D. 2007. Current and Projected National Security Threats to the United States. Defense Intelligence Agency

Bergner, Kevin. 2007 Dalam Kenneth Katzman, 2008, *Al-Qaeda in Iraq: Assessment and Outside Links*. CRS Report for Congress.

Jansen, Michael. 2019. What next for Isis? Terror group's threat has not gone away

Bilal, Giath. 2017. "Defeating ISIS"

Williams, Jennifer. 2018 . The Pentagon says ISIS is "well-positioned" to make a comeback. *Vox.com*

Chmaytelli, Maher. 2017. "Iraq declares final victory over Islamic State"

Foltyn, Simona. 2018. "The Underground Caliphate: ISIS Has Not Vanished. It Is Fighting a Guerrilla War Against the Iraqi State"

Shane, Scott. 2016. "Saudis and Extremism: 'Both the Arsonists and the Firefighters'"

- Hasan, Mehdi. 2015. "Mehdi Hasan: How Islamic is Islamic State?".
- Khan, Sheema. 2014. "Another battle with Islam's 'true believers'"
- Al-Yaqoubi, Muhammad. 2015. Refuting ISIS: A Rebuttal Of Its Religious And Ideological Foundations. Sacred Knowledge. pp. xvii–xviii.
- Shaikh, Amad. 2014. "Muslim Scholars Letter to al-Baghdadi of ISIS or ISIS – A Missed Opportunity"
- Smith, Samuel. 2014. "International Coalition of Muslim Scholars Refute ISIS' Religious Arguments in Open Letter to al-Baghdadi"
- Milmo, Cahal. 2014. "Isis is 'an offence to Islam', says international coalition of major Islamic scholars"
- Lister, Charles. 2014. "Not Just Iraq: The Islamic State Is Also on the March in Syria"
- Ansari, Azadeh. 2016. "Airstrikes in Syria kill scores of civilians"
- Harress, Christopher. 2016. "Russia Airstrikes In Syria 2016: Thousands Of ISIS Targets Hit By Moscow's Jets This Year"
- Al-Awsat, Asharq. 2014. "Egypt's Al-Azhar stops short of declaring ISIS apostates – Azhar statement rejects practice of takfirism"
- Maged, Amany. 2015. "In search of 'renewal' – Al-Azhar is at the centre of an \ escalating controversy"
- Lister, Charles. 2014. "Not Just Iraq: The Islamic State Is Also on the March in Syria"
- Ansari, Azadeh . 2016. "Airstrikes in Syria kill scores of civilians"
- Harress, Christopher. 2016. "Russia Airstrikes In Syria 2016: Thousands Of ISIS Targets Hit By Moscow's Jets This Year"
- Department of Defense, n.d. 'U.S. Forms Anti-ISIS Coalition at NATO Summit'.

- Department of Defense, 2014. Special Reports: Operation Inherent Resolve.
- Garamone, Jim. 2019. Building Capability, Nurturing Alliances at Heart of U.S Strategy
- Nicks, Denver. 2014. U.S. Forms Anti-ISIS Coalition at NATO Summit
- United Nation Security Council. 2014. Resolution 2170
- Payne, Ed. Salma Abdelaziz. 2015. "34 Islamic nations form coalition to fight terrorism"
- Khalilzad, Zalmay. 2014. "To fight the Islamic State, Kurdish and Iraqi forces need expedited aid"
- Aboufadel, Leith. 2017. "Syrian Army quietly advances in southwest Deir Ezzor, liberates 50km from ISIS"
- Fortna, Virginia Page. 2015. "Do Terrorists Win? Rebels' Use of Terrorism and Civil War Outcomes
- KBBI. 2019. Tersedia dalam <https://kbbi.web.id/konflik>
- KBBI. 2019. Tersedia dalam <https://kbbi.web.id/degradasi>
- Pace, R. W., & Faules, D. F. 1994. Organizational communication. Englewood Cliffs, N.J: Prentice Hall. Chicago.