

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Beck, Martin. 2014. "The Concept of Regional Power as Applied to the Middle East," dalam Fürtig, Henner (ed) *Regional Powers in the Middle East: New Constellations after the Arab Revolts*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan US.
- Bhattacharjee, Anol. 2012. *Social Science Research: Principles, Methods, and Practices*. Florida: University of South Florida.
- Burke, Mary A. 2008. "Social Multipliers," dalam *Palgrave Macmillan (eds) The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Buzan, Barry dan Ole Waever. 2003. *Regions and Power: The Structure of International Security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clunan, Anne L. 2009. *The Social Construction of Russia's Resurgence: Aspirations, Identity, and Security Interests*. Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins University Press. Ch.1 & 2.
- Cohen, Raymond. 2008. *Saving the Holy Sepulchre: How Rival Christians Came Together to Rescue Their Holiest Shrine*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Coşkun, Bezen B. 2008. "Regionalism and Securitization: The Case of the Middle East," dalam Harders, Cilja dan Legrenzi, Matteo (eds) *Beyond Regionalism: Regional Cooperation, Regionalism and Regionalization in the Middle East*. Hampshire: Ashgate.
- Fawcett, Louise. 2005. "Regionalism from a Historical Perspective" dalam *Global Politics of Regionalism: Theory and Practice*, oleh Mary Farrell, Bjorn Hettne, Luk Van Langenhove. London: Pluto Press.
- Fawcett, Louise. 2013. *International relations of the Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gelvin, James L. 2018. *The new Middle East: what everyone needs to know*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hinnebusch, Raymond. 2003. *The International Relations of the Middle East*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Katz, Kimberly. 2005. *Jordanian Jerusalem: Holy Places and National Spaces*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.

- Kamrava, Mehran. 2013. *The Modern Middle East - A Political History Since the First World War*. London: University of California Press.
- Köprülü, Nur. 2008. *Consolidation of Jordanian National Identity: "Rethinking Internal Unrest and External Challenges in Shaping Jordanian Identity and Foreign Policy"* (Doctoral Dissertation). Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey.
- Morris, Benny. 2008. *1948: a history of the first Arab-Israeli war*. Connecticut: Yale University.
- Najem, Tom, Michael J. Molloy, Michael Bell, dan John Bell. 2017 *"Track Two Diplomacy and Jerusalem"*. New York: Routledge.
- Paris, Timothy J. 2003. *Britain, The Hashemites and Arab Rule 1920–1925*. London: Frank Cass Publishers.
- Payind, Alamdan Melinda McClimans. 2017. *A Key to understanding the Middle East*. Canada: Pressbooks.com.
- Silalahi, Ulber. 2009. *Metode Penelitian Sosial*. Bandung: PT. Refika Aditama.
- Weber, Cynthia, 2010. *International Relations Theory, A Critical Introduction, 3rd edition, Routledge*, pp. 61-82.
- Yan, Laura. 2014. *Changing Spatial Discourses of National Identity in Jordan*. (Honors Thesis) Wellesly College, Massachusetts, United States of America.

Journal

- Ades, Alberto dan Hak B. Chua. 1997. "Thy Neighbor's Curse: Regional Instability and Economic Growth," dalam *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol 2, pp. 279-304.
- Alshoubaki, Wa'ed dan Michael Harris. 2018. "The impact of Syrian refugees on Jordan: A framework for analysis," dalam *Journal of International Studies*, Vol 11 (2), pp. 154-179.
- Asisian, Njdeh. 2018. "The Qatar Crisis, its Regional Implications, and the US National Interest," dalam *Small Wars Journal*, pp. 1-16.
- Carrion, Doris. 2015. "Syrian Refugees in Jordan: Confronting Difficult Truths," dalam *Chatham House*, pp. 1-15.

- Chauvet, Lisa, Paul Collier, dan Anke Hoeffler. 2007. "The Cost of Failing States and the Limits to Sovereignty," dalam *UNU-WIDER Research Paper No 2007/30*.
- Easterly, William dan Ross Levine. 1997. "Troubles with the Neighbors: Africa's Problem, Africa's Opportunity," dalam *Journal of African Economies*, Vol 7 (1), pp. 120-142.
- Ejlertsen, Dan. 2018. "The Regional Security Cooperation in Contemporary Middle East," dalam *Centre for Contemporary Middle East Studies*, pp. 1-16.
- Fruchter-Ronan, Iris. 2008. "Black September: The 1970–71 Events and their Impact on the Formation of Jordanian National Identity," dalam *Civil Wars*, Vol 10 (3), pp. 244-260.
- Gause III, F. Gregory. 1999. "Systemic Approaches to Middle East International Relations," dalam *International Studies Review*, Vol. 1 (1), pp. 11-31.
- Ghandour, Zeina. 1990. "Religious Law in a Secular State: The Jurisdiction of the Sharī'a Courts of Palestine and Israel," dalam *Arab Law Quarterly*, Vol. 5(1), pp. 25-48.
- Grigoriadis, Ioannis N. 2014. "Energy Discoveries in the Eastern Mediterranean: Conflict or Cooperation?" dalam *Middle East Policy*, Vol 21 (3), pp. 124-133.
- Jarżabek, Jarosław. 2018. "Theory of Regional Security Complexes in the Middle Eastern Dimension," dalam *Wschodnioznawstwo*, pp. 155-170.
- Jones, Peter. 2009. "Structuring Middle East Security," dalam *Survival*, Vol 51 (6), pp. 105-122.
- Jopelo, Albino Pereira de Jesus. 2011. "Traditional Custodianship: A Useful Framework for Heritage Management in Southern Africa?," dalam *Conservation and Management of Archeological Sites*, Vol. 13 (2–3), pp. 103–22
- Kamrava, Mehran. 2018. "Hierarchy and Instability in the Middle East Regional Order," dalam *International Studies Journal (ISJ)*, Vol 14: pp. 1-35.
- Köse, Talha dan Ufuk Ulutaş. 2017. "Regional Implications of the Qatar Crisis: Increasing Vulnerabilities," dalam *SETA Perspective*, No 31, pp. 1-6.

- Sharp, Jeremy M. 2014. "Jordan: Background and U.S. Relations" dalam *Congressional Research Service*, pp. 1-20.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1992. "Anarchy is what states make of it: the social construction of power politics," dalam *International Organization*, Vol 2 (46), pp. 391-425.
- Wiktorowicz, Quintan. 1999. The Limits of Democracy in the Middle East: the Case of Jordan dalam *Middle East Journal*, Vol 53 (4), pp. 606-620.
- Yavuz, Yildirim. 1996. "The Restoration Project of the Masjid Al-Aqsa by Mimar Kemalettin (1922-26)," dalam *Muqarnas*, Vol. 13, pp. 149-164.

Daring

- A2 Global Risk. 2017. "The Syrian Civil War: A Jordanian perspective" [online]. dalam <https://www.a2globalrisk.com/analysis/mena---central-asia/the-syrian-civil-war--a-jordanian-perspective> [diakses 26 November 2019].
- Abu Amer, Adnan. 2019. "The scramble for Jerusalem" [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/scramble-jerusalem-190510200333480.html> [diakses 21 November 2019].
- Agence France-Presse. 2018. "Jordan: thousands protest against IMF-backed austerity measures" [online]. dalam <https://www.albawaba.com/news/emir-qatar-affirms-jordanian-custodianship-jerusalem-1279288> [diakses 25 September 2019].
- Albawaba. 2019. "Emir of Qatar Affirms Jordanian Custodianship of Jerusalem" [online]. dalam <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/jun/03/jordan-amman-protest-imf-austerity-measures> [diakses 17 November 2019].
- Al Jazeera. 2004. "Qatar's Amir to visit Jordan" [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/archive/2004/03/2008410135457789760.html> [diakses 13 November 2019].
- _____. 2006. "Jordan recalls ambassador to Qatar" [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/archive/2006/10/2008410101416190700.html> [diakses 13 November 2019].
- _____. 2016. "ISIL claims responsibility for Jordan border attack" [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2016/06/isil-claims-responsibility-jordan-border-attack-160627044348399.html> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- _____. 2018. "Jordan-Qatar trade: Economics trump politics" [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/jordan-qatar-trade->

- economics-trump-politics-180313172828623.html [diakses 15 November 2019].
- _____. 2018. “Turkey and Qatar: behind the strategic alliance” [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/10/turkey-qatar-strategic-alliance-171024133518768.html> [diakses 15 November 2019].
- Al-Khalidi, Suleiman. 2015. “Jordan shuts border crossing with Syria after fighting” [online]. dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mideast-crisis-syria-jordan/jordan-shuts-border-crossing-with-syria-after-fighting-idUSKBN0MS47F20150401> [diakses 17 November 2019].
- Andoni, Lamis. 1992. “Saudi-Jordanian Feud Heightens” [online]. dalam <https://www.csmonitor.com/1992/0529/29061.html> [diakses 23 November 2019].
- Aralaby. 2018. “Lebanese truckers remain locked out of vital trade routes despite opening of the Nassib crossing” [online]. dalam <http://www.bpb.de/gesellschaft/migration/laenderprofile/234510/jordanian-refugee-policy> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- Athamneh, Abdel Baset. 2016. “Jordanian Refugee Policy” [online]. dalam <http://www.bpb.de/gesellschaft/migration/laenderprofile/234510/jordanian-refugee-policy> [diakses 23 November 2019].
- Ba’rel, Zvi. 2012. “Economic Distress, Not Ideological Fervor, Is Behind Sinai’s Terror Boom” [online]. dalam <https://www.haaretz.com/1.5207888> [diakses 23 November 2019].
- BBC. 2018. “Jordan Profile – Timeline” [online]. dalam <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-14636713> [diakses 16 November 2019].
- Blakemore, Erin. 2019. “What was the Arab Spring and how did it spread?” [online]. dalam <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/culture/topics/reference/arab-spring-cause/> [diakses 3 Oktober 2019].
- Bookmiller, Robert J. 2017. “Jordan’s Inter-Arab Relations: The Political Economy of Alliance Making” [online]. dalam <https://mepc.org/jordans-inter-arab-relations-political-economy-alliance-making> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- Braizat, Fares. 2019. “Jordan, Qatar and GCC: Realignment within Arab cold war?” [online]. dalam <https://www.jordantimes.com/opinion/fares-braizat/jordan-qatar-and-gcc-realignment-within-arab-cold-war> [diakses 9 November 2019].

- Bremmer, Ian. 2017. “The power of China's chequebook diplomacy” [online]. dalam <https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/the-power-of-chinas-chequebook-diplomacy> [diakses 11 November 2019].
- Chatelard, Geraldine. 2010. “Jordan: A Refugee Haven” [online]. <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/jordan-refugee-haven> [diakses 25 November 2019].
- Chuqhtai, Alia. 2018. “Understanding the blockade against Qatar” [online]. dalam <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/interactive/2018/05/understanding-blockade-qatar-180530122209237.html> [diakses 26 September 2019].
- Cambridge Dictionary. 2019. “Diplomatic Relations” [online]. dalam <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/diplomatic-relations> [diakses 10 Oktober 2019].
- Countryeconomy.com. 2019. “Jordan National Debt” [online]. dalam <https://countryeconomy.com/national-debt/jordan> [diakses 25 November 2019].
- Danin, Robert M. 2013. “The Politics of Energy: What Morsi’s Fall Means for Jordan” [online]. dalam <https://www.cfr.org/blog/politics-energy-what-morsis-fall-means-jordan> [diakses 26 November 2019].
- Furlow, Rachel dan Salvatore Borgognone. 2018. “Gulf Designs on Jordan’s Foreign Policy” [online]. dalam <https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/76854> [diakses 2 Oktober 2019].
- GlobalSecurity. 2018. “Defense Spending” [online]. dalam <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/jordan/budget.htm> [diakses 20 November 2019].
- Gumrukcu, Tuvan dan Parisa Hafezi. 2017. “Turkey chides Arabs for ‘weak’ reaction ahead of Jerusalem summit” [online]. dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-israel-trump-oic/turkey-chides-arabs-for-weak-reaction-ahead-of-jerusalem-summit-idUSKBN1E61K2> [diakses 19 November 2019].
- Habibi, Nader. 2019. “Qatar’s Blockade Enters Third Year: Who Are the Winners and Losers?” [online]. dalam <https://theglobepost.com/2019/06/17/qatar-crisis-gcc/> [diakses 25 September 2019].
- Israel Ministry of Foreign Affairs. 1994. “Israel-Jordan Peace Treaty” [online]. dalam <https://mfa.gov.il/mfa/foreignpolicy/peace/guide/pages/israel-jordan%20peace%20treaty.aspx> [diakses 25 November 2019].

Jalal, Rasha Abou. 2018. "Is Riyadh really pushing for control of Jerusalem holy sites?" [online]. dalam <https://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/originals/2018/07/saudi-arabia-holy-sites-jordan-jerusalem-pa-guardianship.html#ixzz66JT Gomwu> [diakses 20 November 2019].

Jerusalem Post. 2013. "Abbas, Abdullah sign agreement on Jerusalem holy sites" [online]. dalam <https://www.jpost.com/Middle-East/Abbas-Abdullah-sign-agreement-on-Jlem-holy-sites-308273> [diakses 24 November 2019].

Jordanian Embassy in Qatar. t.t. "Bilateral Relations between Jordan and Qatar" dalam <http://www.jordanembassydoha.gov.jo/JordanianQatariRelations.aspx> [diakses 10 November 2019].

_____. t.t. "Representative Office of Investment Promotion Corporation" dalam <http://www.jordanembassydoha.gov.jo/InvestmentCounselor.aspx> [diakses 9 November 2019].

Jordan Times. 2017. "Jordan reduces diplomatic representation with Qatar" [online]. dalam <http://jordantimes.com/news/local/jordan-reduces-diplomatic-representation-qatar> [diakses 30 September 2019].

_____. 2019. "Qatar Chamber, Amman delegation explore furthering bilateral trade" [online]. dalam <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/qatar-chamber-amman-delegation-explore-furthering-bilateral-trade> [diakses 4 Oktober 2019].

_____. 2019. "King, Moroccan monarch affirm defending Jerusalem 'top priority'" [online]. dalam <https://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/king-moroccan-monarch-affirm-defending-jerusalem-%E2%80%99top-priority%E2%80%99> [diakses 20 November 2019].

_____. 2019. "Turkey reaffirms support for Hashemite Custodianship of Jerusalem holy sites" [online]. dalam <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/turkey-reaffirms-support-Hashemite-custodianship-jerusalem-holy-sites> [diakses 18 November 2019].

_____. 2019. "Jordanians march in support of Jerusalem, Hashemite Custodianship" [online]. dalam <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/jordanians-march-support-jerusalem-Hashemite-custodianship> [diakses 23 November 2019].

_____. 2019. "Egypt to supply Kingdom with half of its gas needs this year" [online]. dalam <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/egypt-supply-kingdom-half-its-gas-needs-year> [diakses 25 November 2019].

- Jordan UNHCR Fact Sheet. 2019. “UNHCR Jordan Factsheet, September 2019” [online]. dalam <https://reliefweb.int/report/jordan/unhcr-jordan-factsheet-september-2019> [Diakses pada 10 Oktober 2019].
- Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia. 2019. “Normalisasi” [online]. dalam <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/restorasi> [Diakses pada 10 Oktober 2019].
- Kenton, Will. 2019. “Arab League” [online]. dalam <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/a/arab-league.asp> [diakses 30 September 2019].
- Kingabdullah.jo. 2019. “King: Jerusalem is a red line, my position on it is unwavering and all my people are with me” [online]. dalam <https://kingabdullah.jo/en/news/king-jerusalem-red-line-my-position-it-unwavering-and-all-my-people-are-me> [diakses 22 November 2019].
- Kingabdullah.jo. t.t. “Custodianship over Holy Sites” [online]. dalam <https://kingabdullah.jo/en/page/the-Hashemites/custodianship-over-holy-sites> [diakses 22 November 2019].
- Klein, Jeff. 2015. “The Colonial Roots of Middle East Conflict” [online]. dalam <https://www.counterpunch.org/2015/10/22/the-colonial-roots-of-middle-east-conflict/> [diakses 10 November 2019].
- Knoema. 2018. “Jordan - Dry natural gas consumption” [online]. dalam <https://knoema.com/atlas/Jordan/topics/Energy/Gas/Dry-natural-gas-consumption> [diakses 10 November 2019].
- Kucukasci, Ebrar Sahika. 2019. “The Saudi-led blockade won’t end anytime soon but Qatar has moved on” [online]. dalam <https://www.trtworld.com/opinion/the-saudi-led-blockade-won-t-end-anytime-soon-but-qatar-has-moved-on-26803> [diakses 10 November 2019].
- Kuttab, Daoud. 2019. “New Aqsa council gives Palestinians greater control in Jerusalem” [online]. dalam <https://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/originals/2019/02/jordan-waqf-new-council-changes-al-aqsa-mosque-jerusalem.html> [diakses 22 November 2019].
- Luck, Taylor. 2016. “Jordan’s Syrian Refugee Economic Gamble” [online]. dalam <https://www.mei.edu/publications/jordans-syrian-refugee-economic-gamble> [diakses 25 November 2019].

- Macrotrends. 2019. “Jordan Military Spending/Defense Budget 1960-2019” [online]. dalam <https://www.macrotrends.net/countries/JOR/jordan/military-spending-defense-budget> [diakses 26 November 2019].
- Magid, Aaron. 2016. “ISIS Meets Its Match?” [online]. dalam <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/jordan/2016-02-17/isis-meets-its-match> [diakses 26 November 2019].
- Mediterranean Affairs. 2014. “The role of Amman in the Middle East crisis” [online]. dalam <http://mediterraneanaffairs.com/the-role-of-amman-in-the-middle-east-crisis/> [diakses 30 Oktober 2019].
- Middle East Eye. 2017. “The 43 times US has used veto power against UN resolutions on Israel” [online]. dalam <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/43-times-us-has-used-veto-power-against-un-resolutions-israel> [diakses 29 Oktober 2019].
- _____. 2019. “Israeli newspaper reveals leaked document of Trump's ‘deal of the century’” [online]. dalam <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israeli-newspaper-reveal-leaked-document-trumps-deal-century> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- _____. 2019. “Qatar pledges \$500m to Jordan in economic aid package” [online]. dalam <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/qatar-pledges-500m-jordan-economic-aid-package> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- Observatory of Economic Complexity. 2019. “Jordan” [online]. dalam <https://oec.world/en/profile/country/jor/> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- Organisation of Islamic Cooperation. 2019. “History” [online]. dalam https://www.oic-oci.org/page/?p_id=52&p_ref=26&lan=en [diakses 30 Oktober 2019].
- Qatari Embassy in Doha. t.t. “Qatar-Jordan Relations” [online]. dalam <http://amman.embassy.qa/en/jordan/qatar--jordan-relations> [diakses 10 November 2019].
- Quitaz, Suzan. 2019. “Saudi-Israeli relations: The emergence of a new alliance” [online]. dalam <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/english/indepth/2019/8/14/saudi-israeli-relations-the-emergence-of-a-new-alliance> [diakses 23 November 2019].
- Religion News Service. 2019. “A map of the religious quarters that make up the Jerusalem Old City.” [online]. dalam <https://religionnews.com/2017/04/13/a-busy-holiday-season-in-jerusems->

old-city/a-map-of-the-religious-quarters-that-make-up-the-jerusalem-old-city/ [diakses 25 November 2019].

Reporters Without Borders. 2002. “Al-Jazeera office in Amman shut down” [online]. dalam <https://rsf.org/en/news/al-jazeera-office-amman-shut-down> [diakses 11 November 2019].

Salama, Faith. 2019. “Jordan, facing pressure at home, restores relations with Qatar” [online] dalam <https://theArabweekly.com/jordan-facing-pressure-home-restores-relations-qatar> [diakses 28 September 2019].

Schenker, David. 2017. “The Growing Islamic State Threat in Jordan” [online] dalam <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/the-growing-islamic-state-threat-in-jordan> [diakses 25 November 2019].

Silverstein, Ken. 2005. “U.S., Jordan Forge Closer Ties in Covert War on Terrorism” [online]. dalam <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2005-nov-11-fg-gid11-story.html> [diakses 27 November 2019].

Taha, Kamal. 2015. “Jordan's most important trade route has been cut after the Syria border closure” [online]. dalam <https://www.businessinsider.com/afp-key-jordan-trade-route-cut-after-syria-border-closure-2015-4?IR=T> [diakses 27 November 2019].

Taylor, Adam. 2019. “As Trump tries to end ‘endless wars,’ America’s biggest Mideast base is getting bigger” [online]. dalam https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/as-trump-tries-to-end-endless-wars-americas-biggest-mideast-base-is-getting-bigger/2019/08/20/47ac5854-bab4-11e9-8e83-4e6687e99814_story.html [diakses 8 November 2019].

The Fund for Peace. 2018. “E1: Economic Decline and Poverty” [online] dalam <https://fragilestatesindex.org/indicators/e1/> [diakses 15 November 2019].

Togoh, Isabel. 2019. “Trump Administration Reverses 40 Years Of U.S. Foreign Policy On Israeli Settlements, Ruffling International Feathers” [online] dalam <https://www.forbes.com/sites/isabeltogoh/2019/11/19/trump-administration-reverses-40-years-of-us-foreign-policy-on-israeli-settlements-ruffling-international-feathers/#52e1140436cd> [diakses 23 November 2019].

Tradingeconomics. 2019. “Jordan Unemployment Rate” [online]. dalam <https://tradingeconomics.com/jordan/unemployment-rate> [diakses 27 November 2019].

- Tradingeconomics. 2019. “Jordan Exports to Qatar” [online]. dalam <https://tradingeconomics.com/jordan/exports/qatar> [diakses 27 November 2019].
- Tradingeconomics. 2019. “Jordan Imports from Qatar” [online]. dalam <https://tradingeconomics.com/jordan/imports/qatar> [diakses 27 November 2019].
- Turnbull, Elizabeth. 2019. “Jordan remains second largest refugee host globally — UNHCR” [online]. dalam <https://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/jordan-remains-second-largest-refugee-host-globally-%E2%80%94-unhcr> [diakses 27 November 2019].
- TRT World. 2019. “Five things to know about the leaked ‘deal of the century’” [online]. dalam <https://www.trtworld.com/middle-east/five-things-to-know-about-the-leaked-deal-of-the-century-26540> [diakses 8 November 2019].
- UNRWA. 1950. “Palestinian Refugees” [online]. dalam <https://www.unrwa.org/palestine-refugees> [diakses 23 November 2019].
- WANA Institute. 2019. “The Syrian Refugee Crisis and Its Impact on the Jordanian Labour Market” [online]. dalam https://www.mercycorps.org/sites/default/files/3_SyrianRefugeeCrisisImpactJordanianLabourMarket.pdf [diakses 25 November 2019].
- Werman, Alexander. 2019. “Jordan: Economic impact of the Syrian war’s next stage” [online]. dalam <https://globalriskinsights.com/2019/01/jordan-syria-war-economic-impact/> [diakses 25 November 2019].
- Wintour, Patrick. 2017. “Qatar given 10 days to meet 13 sweeping demands by Saudi Arabia” [online]. dalam <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jun/23/close-al-jazeera-saudi-arabia-issues-qatar-with-13-demands-to-end-blockade> [diakses 1 Oktober 2019].
- World Integrated Trade Solution. 2019. “Jordan Agricultural Raw Materials Imports By Country and Region” [online]. dalam <https://wits.worldbank.org/CountryProfile/en/Country/JOR/Year/2017/TradeFlow/Import/Partner/ALL/Product/AgrRaw> [diakses 24 November 2019].
- Xinhua. 2019. “IMF urges Jordan to maintain economic stability, reduce fiscal imbalance” [online]. dalam http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-11/26/c_138582840.htm [diakses 26 November 2019].

Yom, Sean dan Katrina Sammour. 2019. “Why Jordan’s identity can’t be bought” [online]. dalam <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2019/06/24/why-jordans-identity-cant-be-bought/> [diakses 23 November 2019].

Zarir, Yara. 2019. “The “deal of the century” is already on the ground before being on paper” [online]. dalam <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/north-africa-west-asia/the-deal-of-the-century-is-already-on-the-ground-before-being-on-paper/> [diakses 23 November 2019].

Ziadat, Anwar. 2017. “News Seeks To Create State of Tension Between Jordan, Saudi Arabia” [online]. dalam https://akeed.jo/en/post/1606/News_Seeks_To_Create_State_of_Tension_Between_Jordan_Saudi_Arabia [diakses 21 November 2019].